Access to State-Funded[a] Public Benefits in Washington State for Survivors, Based on Immigration Status[bc]

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	VAWA Self-Petitioners, Battered Spouse Waivers,[1] Lawful Permanent Residents, COFA Nationals, [2] and Naturalized Citizens	Refugees, Asylees, T Visas,[3] Afghans,[4] and Ukrainians[5]	T Visa[6]/ Continued Presence[7]	Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA)[8]	Special Immigrant Juvenile Status (SIJS)[9]	U Visa, bona fide, or wait list approval.[10]	U Visa Applicants	Undocumented
	Qualified Immigrant[e]		*HHS Certification*	*Lawfully Present*[11]			*Limited Benefits Eligibility*[12]	
TANF (Cash Assistance)	VAWA: Eligible with prima facie determination,[13] subject to five-year	<u>Refugee/Asylee:</u> Eligible for TANF regardless of date of entry.[24]	Human trafficking victims eligible: with HHS Certification (based on continued	Not eligible. [48]	Eligible after receiving lawful permanent residency, subject to	Eligible after receiving lawful permanent residency, subject	No federal eligibility.[67]	Not eligible. [71]

[a] Federally funded public benefits are in non-italicized typeface and *state-funded public benefits are italicized.*

[b] © National Immigrant Women's Advocacy Project, American University, Washington College of Law 2025. This publication was developed under Grant Nos. SJI-15-T-234, SJI-22-T-037, SJI-23-T-043, and SJI-24-T-046 from the State Justice Institute. The points of view expressed are those of the authors and do not necessarily represent the official position or policies of the State Justice Institute. This project was supported by Grant Nos. 15JOVW-21-GK-02208-MUMU, 15JOVW-23-GK-05119-MUMU, and 15JOVW-24-GK-03012-MUMU awarded by the Office on Violence Against Women, U.S. Department of Justice. The opinions, findings, conclusions, and recommendations expressed in this program are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the Department of Justice, Office on Violence Against Women.

[c] The chart shows eligibility based on immigration status. Applicants must also meet all other program eligibility requirements, such as income/resource limits. Children and other family members included in an individual's immigration application receive the same access to public benefits as the applicant. When children qualify for federal or state public benefits, immigrant parents can file child-only benefits applications on their children's behalf. Congress exempted from the public charge ground of inadmissibility immigrant victims applying for immigration relief and lawful permanent residency through the following immigration benefits programs: VAWA self-petitioning (as defined in footnote "e"), VAWA cancellation of removal, VAWA suspension of deportation, U visas, and T visas. For technical assistance on benefits access for immigrant survivors please contact the National Immigrant Women's Advocacy Project, American University, Washington College of Law (202) 274-4457 or info@niwap.org. NIWAP would like to thank Michelle Aronowitz and Dean's Fellows Alexandra Brown and Sandeep Purewal for their work in developing these state public benefits charts.

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[e] *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(a)-(c) (Qualified immigrants are: **lawful permanent residents (LPRs)**(For up-to-date details on LPR benefits eligibility see National Immigrant Law Center, Table 1, Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs (March 2023) https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/ and NIWAP's Public Benefits Map https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/benefits-map); refugees; asylees; persons granted withholding of deportation/removal, conditional entry (as in effect prior to Apr. 1, 1980), humanitarian parolee; Cuban/Haitian entrants; and certain battered immigrants. A battered immigrant is someone who: (1)(a) has been battered or subjected to extreme cruelty in the U.S. by a U.S. citizen or LPR spouse, parent or step-parent or member of the spouse/parent/step-parent's family residing in the same household as the immigrant and the spouse/parent/step-parent consented to or acquiesced in such battery or cruelty, and there is a substantial connection between the battery or cruelty and the need for the public benefits, and (b) has been approved or has a petition or self-petition pending which sets forth a prima facie case for certain immigrant visa classifications, suspension of deportation, or cancellation of removal; or (2) is a victim of trafficking or a family member of a trafficking victim who has been granted T visa status or whose T visa application sets forth a prima facie case.). For discussion of prima facie determinations by immigration judges in suspension of deportation and cancellation of removal cases for battered immigrants, see OFFICE OF THE CHIEF IMMIGRATION JUDGE, U.S. DEP'T OF JUSTICE, OPERATING POLICY AND PROCEDURE MEMORANDUM 97-9; MOTIONS FOR "PRIMA FACIE" DETERMINATION AND VERIFICATION REQUESTS FOR BATTERED SPOUSES AND CHILDREN, http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/prima-facie-verification-requests/ (last visited Mar. 2, 2018).

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	VAWA Self-Petitioners, Battered Spouse Waivers,[1] Lawful Permanent Residents, COFA Nationals, [2] and Naturalized Citizens	Refugees, Asylees, T Visas,[3] Afghans,[4] and Ukrainians[5]	T Visa[6]/ Continued Presence[7]	Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA)[8]	Special Immigrant Juvenile Status (SIJS)[9]	U Visa, bona fide, or wait list approval.[10]	U Visa Applicants	Undocumented
TANF	bar for those who arrived on or after August 22, 1996.[14] (After the first 12 months may be subject to deeming).[15] Lawful permanent residents: Eligible subject to five-year bar for those who arrived on or after August 22, 1996 [16] (may be subject to deeming) [17] Naturalized citizens: Eligible without restrictions.[18] *In Washington, qualified immigrants[19] (including VAWA self-petitioners with prima facie determinations, Battered Spouse Waivers, and lawful permanent residents)[20] are eligible for state funded cash assistance through*	T visa: with HHS certification or eligibility determination, eligible under the Victims of eligibility determination, eligible under the Victims of Trafficking and Violence Protection Act (TVPA) of 2000 to the same extent as refugees.[25] T visa holders or bona fide applicants are also eligible as qualified immigrants, subject to five-year bar for those who entered on or after August 22, 1996.[26] *In Washington, qualified immigrants[27] (including asylees, refugees, T visa holders, and T visa applicants with bona fide determinations)[28] are eligible for state funded cash assistance through State Family Assistance (SFA),[29]*	presence or a bona fide determination on a T visa application) or with HHS eligibility determination (under 18).[36] These human trafficking victims are eligible to the same extent as refugees and thus are eligible regardless of date of entry.[37] Family members with T visa status are eligible without HHS certification or determination; they are eligible to the same extent as refugees and thus eligible regardless of date of entry.[38] *In Washington, qualified immigrants[39] (including trafficking victims with HHS certifications or child eligibility letters and continued presence recipients)[40] are eligible for state funded cash assistance*		five-year bar for those who arrived on or after August 22, 1996.[49] (may be subject to deeming).[50] *In Washington, lawfully present immigrants[51] (including SIJS applicants and recipients)[52] are eligible for state funded cash assistance through State Family Assistance (SFA)[53] and Pregnant Women Assistance (PWA),[54] with no 5-year bar, may be affected by deeming.[55]*	to five-year bar for those who arrived on or after August 22, 1996 [56] (may be subject to deeming).[57] *In Washington, lawfully present immigrants[58] (including U visa holders, and U visa applicants deferred action[59] as recipients of bona fide determinations or waitlist approvals)[60] are eligible for state funded cash assistance through State Family Assistance (SFA)[61] and Pregnant Women Assistance (PWA),[62] with no 5-year bar, may be affected by deeming.[63]* *Survivors of Certain Crimes:*	*Survivors of Certain Crimes: In Washington, survivors of U visa listed crimes who have filed or are preparing to file U visa applications[68] (and their spouses and children and if the child applicant is under 21 the child's parents or unmarried siblings under the age of 18) are eligible for State Family Assistance (SFA)[69] and Pregnant Women Assistance (PWA).[70]*	

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TANF	*State Family Assistance (SFA)[21] and Pregnant Women Assistance (PWA),[22] with no 5-year bar, may be affected by deeming.[23]*	*Pregnant Women Assistance (PWA),[30] and Refugee Cash Assistance (RCA).[31]* *<u>Asylees</u>: In Washington, victims of trafficking, trafficking related crimes, and protection order violations,[32] who are asylum applicants or persons preparing to file asylum applications[33] (and their spouses and children and if the child applicant is under 21 the child's parents or unmarried siblings under the age of 18) are eligible for State Family Assistance (SFA)[34] and Pregnant Women Assistance (PWA).[35]*	*through State Family Assistance (SFA)[41] and Pregnant Women Assistance (PWA),[42] and Refugee Cash Assistance (RCA).[43]* *<u>Trafficking Victims</u>: In Washington, survivors of human trafficking who have filed or are preparing to file applications for a T visa, continued presence, or ORR certification or child eligibility letter[44] including those granted continued presence[45] (and their spouses and children and if the child applicant is under 21 the child's parents or unmarried siblings under the age of 18) are eligible for State Family Assistance (SFA)[46] and Pregnant Women Assistance (PWA).[47]*			*In Washington, survivors of U visa listed crimes who have filed or are preparing to file U visa applications[64] (and their spouses and children and if the child applicant is under 21 the child's parents or unmarried siblings under the age of 18) are eligible for State Family Assistance (SFA)[65] and Pregnant Women Assistance (PWA).[66]*		
Child Care	Children with VAWA prima facie determination and	Children who are <u>asylees or refugees</u> are eligible for	Human trafficking victims with an HHS Certification (based on	Eligible for CCDF-funded child care	Eligible for CCDF-funded child care	Eligible for CCDF-funded child care open to	Eligible for CCDF-funded child care open	Eligible for CCDF-funded child care open

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Child Care	child lawful permanent residents are qualified immigrants eligible for Child Care Development Fund (CCDF)-funded child care.[72] TANF-funded childcare subject to five-year bar for immigrants who entered on or after August 22, 1996.[73] Naturalized citizens: eligible without restrictions.[74] *In Washington, qualified immigrants (including VAWA self-petitioners, Battered Spouse Waivers, and lawful permanent residents) are eligible for subsidized child care through Working Connections Child Care (WCCC) when receiving WorkFirst cash assistance or if their family income is*	CCDF-funded child care and TANF-funded child care.[77] <u>T visa</u>: Eligible for CCDF-funded child care and TANF-funded child care under the Victims of Trafficking and Violence Protection Act of 2000 to the same extent as refugees.[78] Children who are T visa holders or applicants with prima facie (bona fide) determination are eligible for CCDF-funded child care.[79] They are also eligible for TANF-funded childcare subject to five-year bar for those who entered on or after August 22, 1996.[80] *In Washington, qualified immigrants (including asylees, refugees, T visa holders, and T visa applicants with bona fide determinations) are*	continued presence or a bona fide determination on a T visa application) or an HHS eligibility determination (under 18) are eligible for CCDF-funded child care and TANF-funded child care.[84] Family members with T visa status eligible for CCDF-funded child care and TANF-funded child care, no need for HHS Certification or eligibility determination.[85] <u>*Trafficking Victims*</u>*: In Washington, survivors of human trafficking who have filed or are preparing to file applications for a T visa, continued presence, or ORR certification or child eligibility letter (and their spouses and children and if the child applicant is under 21 the child's*	open to all immigrants, when: (1) Child care is provided in settings subject to public educational standards, including public or private pre-kindergarten or public and private child care provided after school or during school holidays; (2) Child care is subject to Head Start performance standards; or (3) Eligibility for child care services is determined by a nonprofit charitable organization.[87] *In Washington, state-funded subsidies for Seasonal Child Care is available for agricultural workers in certain counties regardless of*	open to all immigrants, when: (1) Child care is provided in settings subject to public educational standards, including public or private pre-kindergarten or public and private child care provided after school or during school holidays; (2) Childcare is subject to Head Start performance standards; or (3) Eligibility for child care services is determined by a nonprofit charitable organization.[89] Upon receiving lawful permanent residency, eligible as for CCDF-funded child care.[90] Also eligible for TANF-funded child care subject to five- year bar for those who entered on or after August 22, 1996.[91]	all immigrants, when: (1) Child care is provided in settings subject to public educational standards, including public or private pre-kindergarten or public and private child care provided after school or during school holidays; (2) Childcare is subject to Head Start performance standards; or (3) Eligibility for child care services is determined by a nonprofit charitable organization.[95] Upon receiving lawful permanent residency, eligible as for CCDF-funded child care.[96] Also eligible for	to all immigrants, when: (1) Child care is provided in settings subject to public educational standards, including public or private pre-kindergarten or public and private child care provided after school or during school holidays; (2) Child care is subject to Head Start performance standards; or (3) Eligibility for child care services is determined by a nonprofit charitable organization.[104] <u>*Survivors of Certain Crimes*</u>*: In Washington, survivors of U*	to all immigrants, when: (1) Child care is provided in settings subject to public educational standards, including public or private pre-kindergarten or public and private child care provided after school or during school holidays; (2) Child care is subject to Head Start performance standards; or (3) Eligibility for child care services is determined by a nonprofit charitable organization.[107] *In Washington, state-funded subsidies for Seasonal Child*

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Child Care	*at or below 60% of the state's Median income for their family size, with no five-year bar.*[75] *In Washington, state-funded subsidies for Seasonal Child Care is available for agricultural workers in certain counties regardless of immigration status.*[76]	*eligible for subsidized child care through Working Connections Child Care (WCCC) when receiving WorkFirst cash assistance or if their family income is at or below 60% of the state's Median income for their family size.*[81] <u>Asylees</u>: *In Washington, victims of trafficking, trafficking related crimes, and protection order violations,*[82] *who are asylum applicants or persons preparing to file asylum applications (and their spouses and children and if the child applicant is under 21 the child's parents or unmarried siblings under the age of 18) are eligible Working Connections Child Care (WCCC).* [83]	*parents or unmarried siblings under the age of 18) eligible for Working Connections Child Care (WCCC).*[86]	*immigration status.*[88]	*In Washington, lawfully present immigrants*[92] *(including SIJS applicants and recipients)*[93] *are eligible for subsidized child care through Working Connections Child Care (WCCC) when receiving WorkFirst cash assistance or if their family income is at or below 60% of the state's Median income for their family size, with no five-year bar.*[94]	TANF-funded child care subject to five- year bar for those who entered on or after August 22, 1996.[97] *In Washington, lawfully present immigrants*[98] *(including U visa holders, and U visa applicants deferred action*[99] *as recipients of bona fide determinations or waitlist approvals)*[100] *are eligible for for subsidized child care through Working Connections Child Care (WCCC) when receiving WorkFirst cash assistance or if their family income is at or below 60% of the state's Median income for their*	*visa listed crimes who have filed or are preparing to file U visa applications*[105] *(and their spouses and children and if the child applicant is under 21 the child's parents or unmarried siblings under the age of 18) are eligible Working Connections Child Care (WCCC).* [106]	*Care is available for agricultural workers in certain counties regardless of immigration status.*[108]

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Child Care						*family size, with no five-year bar.*[101] *<u>Survivors of Certain Crimes</u>: In Washington, survivors of U visa listed crimes who have filed or are preparing to file U visa applications*[102] *(and their spouses and children and if the child applicant is under 21 the child's parents or unmarried siblings under the age of 18) are eligible Working Connections Child Care (WCCC).* [103]		
SNAP (Food Stamps) [109]	Eligible for Basic Food benefits[110] with VAWA prima facie determination, Battered Spouse Waiver, or lawful permanent residence, subject to an	<u>Refugee/Asylee:</u> Eligible for Basic Food benefits[116] with no additional conditions. [117] <u>T visa:</u> Eligible for Basic Food benefits	Human trafficking victims are eligible for Basic Food benefits[123] with an HHS Certification (based on continued presence or a bona fide determination on a T	Not eligible. *In Washington, food assistance applicants who are PRUCOLs*[132] *(including DACA applicants and*	Eligible for Basic Food benefits[134] upon receiving lawful permanent residency, subject to an additional condition,[135] e.g.:	Eligible for Basic Food benefits[144] upon receiving lawful permanent residency, subject to an additional condition, [145] e.g.: under 18,[146] five	No federal eligibility. *<u>Survivors of Certain Crimes</u>: In Washington, survivors of U visa listed*	Not eligible.

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SNAP	additional condition, e.g.: five years residency, younger than 18, elderly (if lawfully residing in the U.S. on 8/22/96), disabled, or if Lawful Permanent Resident with 40 quarters of work credit.[111] <u>Naturalized citizens:</u> Eligible for Basic Food benefits without restrictions.[112] *In Washington, qualified immigrants[113] (including VAWA self-petitioners with prima facie determinations, Battered Spouse Waivers and lawful permanent residents) who are ineligible for federal SNAP are eligible for the State Food Assistance Program (FAP) without 5-year bar[114] eligibility for this program may be*	with bona fide determination on T visa application, subject to an additional condition (e.g., five-years residency, under 18, elderly, or disabled).[118] Also eligible under the Trafficking Victims Protection Act to the same extent as refugees.[119] <u>Asylees</u>: *In Washington, victims of trafficking, trafficking related crimes, and protection order violations,[120] who are asylum applicants or persons preparing to file asylum applications[121] (and their spouses and children and if the child applicant is under 21 the child's parents or unmarried siblings under the age of 18) are eligible for the State Food Assistance Program (FAP).[122]*	visa application) or with an HHS eligibility determination (under 18).[124] Family members with T visa status eligible for Basic Food benefits without HHS certification or eligibility determination.[125] These human trafficking victims are eligible to the same extent as refugees and thus are eligible with no additional conditions.[126] *In Washington, qualified immigrants[127] (including trafficking victims with HHS OTIP certification or child eligibility letters including those granted continued presence) who are ineligible for federal SNAP are eligible for the State Food*	*recipients) are eligible for the State Food Assistance Program (FAP).[133]*	under 18,[136] five years residency,[137] 40 qualifying work quarters,[138] or disabled.[139] *In Washington, qualified immigrants[140] (SIJS lawful permanent residents) who are ineligible for federal SNAP are eligible for the State Food Assistance Program (FAP) without a 5-year bar.[141]* *In Washington, food assistance applicants who are PRUCOLs[142] (including SIJS applicants and recipients) are eligible for the State Food Assistance Program (FAP).[143]*	years residency,[147] 40 qualifying work quarters,[148] elderly,[149] or disabled.[150] *In Washington, qualified immigrants[151] (U visa lawful permanent residents) who are ineligible for federal SNAP are eligible for the State Food Assistance Program (FAP),[152] without a 5-year bar, eligibility for this program may be affected be deeming.[153]* <u>*Survivors of Certain Crimes*</u>*: In Washington, survivors of U visa listed crimes who have filed or are preparing to file U visa applications[154]*	*crimes who are preparing to file U visa applications[156] (and their spouses and children and if the child applicant is under 21 the child's parents or unmarried siblings under the age of 18) are eligible for the State Food Assistance Program (FAP).[157]*	

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SNAP	*affected be deeming.*[115]		*Assistance Program (FAP).* [128] *<u>Trafficking Victims</u>: In Washington, survivors of human trafficking who have filed or are preparing to file applications for a T visa, continued presence, or ORR certification or child eligibility letter*[129] *including those granted continued presence*[130] *(and their spouses and children and if the child applicant is under 21 the child's parents or unmarried siblings under the age of 18) are eligible for the State Food Assistance Program (FAP).*[131]			*(and their spouses and children and if the child applicant is under 21 the child's parents or unmarried siblings under the age of 18) are eligible for the State Food Assistance Program (FAP).*[155]		
The Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)	The Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) provides Federal grants to States for supplemental foods, health care referrals, and nutrition education for low-income pregnant, breastfeeding, and non-breastfeeding postpartum women, and to infants and children up to age five who are found to be at nutritional risk, without regard to immigration status or naturalized citizenship.[158] Applicants must live in the state in which they apply, but are not required to live there for a certain amount of time in order to meet the WIC residency requirement.[159] Applicants must also have an income at or below an income level or standard set by the State agency or be determined automatically income-eligible based on participation in certain programs (TANF, SNAP benefits, Medicaid).[160] *In Washington, applicants should call the Family Health Hotline or text "WIC" to 96859 to find a WIC clinic for an appointment.*[161]*In Washington, income eligibility guidelines for parents, grandparents, or caregivers of children or foster children or pregnant foster teens are set according to household size.*[162]							

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Health Insurance on Exchanges[f]	Eligible with VAWA prima facie determination,[163] as a lawful permanent resident,[164] or naturalized citizen.[165] *In Washington, eligible to enroll in qualified health and dental plans through Washington's State Exchange (Healthplanfinder) and may qualify for cost savings options[166] which could include free coverage regardless of immigration status.[167]*	Refugee: Eligible.[168] Asylee: Eligible; applicants eligible if granted work authorization, applicants under 14 eligible if application pending at least 180 days.[169] T visa: Eligible with prima facie (bona fide) determination on T visa application.[170] Afghans special immigrants and Afghan and Ukrainian parolees are eligible to the same extent as refugees.[171] *In Washington, eligible to enroll in qualified health and dental plans through Washington's State Exchange (Healthplanfinder) and may qualify for cost*	Human trafficking victims eligible: with an HHS Certification (based on continued presence or a bona fide determination on a T visa application), or with an HHS eligibility determination (under 18).[174] Family members with T visa status eligible without HHS certification or eligibility determination.[175] These human trafficking victims are eligible to the same extent as refugees and thus are eligible regardless of date of entry.[176] *In Washington, eligible to enroll in qualified health and*	Eligible upon being granted Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA).[179] *In In Washington, eligible to enroll in qualified health and dental plans through Washington's State Exchange (Healthplanfinder) and may qualify for cost savings options[180] which could include free coverage regardless of immigration status.[181]*	Eligible upon filing SIJS application.[182] *In Washington, eligible to enroll in qualified health and dental plans through Washington's State Exchange (Healthplanfinder) and may qualify for cost savings options[183] which could include free coverage regardless of immigration status.[184]*	Eligible upon U visa, bona fide determination,[185] or wait list approval.[186] *In Washington, eligible to enroll in qualified health and dental plans through Washington's State Exchange (Healthplanfinder) and may qualify for cost savings options[187] which could include free coverage regardless of immigration status.[188]*	Not eligible.[189] *In Washington, eligible to enroll in qualified health and dental plans through Washington's State Exchange (Healthplanfinder) and may qualify for cost savings options[190] which could include free coverage regardless of immigration status.[191]*	Not eligible.[192] *In Washington, eligible to enroll in qualified health and dental plans through Washington's State Exchange (Healthplanfinder) and may qualify for cost savings options[193] which could include free coverage regardless of immigration status.[194]*

[f] Under the Affordable Care Act, in "mixed status" households, each family member may have different eligibility for exchanges and subsidies. NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS: THE AFFORDABLE CARE ACT & MIXED-STATUS FAMILIES (rev. 2014), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/FAQ-ACA-and-mixed-status-families-2014-12-1.pdf.

	VAWA Self-Petitioners, Battered Spouse Waivers,[1] Lawful Permanent Residents, COFA Nationals, [2] and Naturalized Citizens	Refugees, Asylees, T Visas,[3] Afghans,[4] and Ukrainians[5]	T Visa[6]/ Continued Presence[7]	Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA)[8]	Special Immigrant Juvenile Status (SIJS)[9]	U Visa, bona fide, or wait list approval.[10]	U Visa Applicants	Undocumented
Health Insurance Exchanges		*savings options[172] which could include free coverage regardless of immigration status.[173]*	*dental plans through Washington's State Exchange (Healthplanfinder) and may qualify for cost savings options[177] which could include free coverage regardless of immigration status.[178]*					
Child Health Insurance Program (CHIP) [195]	Eligible with VAWA prima facie determination or lawful permanent residence if arrived prior to August 22, 1996 and subject to five-year bar for those who arrived on or after August 22, 1996.[196] Naturalized citizens eligible. [197] Eligible for emergency Medicaid[198] and payments for the costs of Medical Forensic Examinations (including rape kits) [199] regardless of	<u>Refugee/Asylee</u>: Eligible, exempt from five-year bar.[208] <u>T visa</u> : with HHS certification or eligibility determination, immediately eligible under the Victims of Trafficking and Violence Protection Act of 2000 to the same extent as refugees.[209] <u>T visa holders and T visa applicants</u> with prima facie (bona fide) determinations eligible as qualified immigrants, subject to five-year bar for those who arrived on or after August 22, 1996.[210]	Human trafficking victims are eligible with an HHS certification (based on continued presence or a bona fide determination on a T visa application) or eligibility determination (under 18).[225] Family members with T visa status are eligible without HHS Certification or eligibility determination.[226] These human trafficking victims are eligible to the same extent as refugees and are exempt from five-year bar.[227]	Eligible for emergency Medicaid[241] and payments for the costs of Medical Forensic Examinations (including rape kits) [242] regardless of immigration or citizenship status. *In Washington, state-funded CHIP is available through Apple Health for Kids for children up to age 19[243] in income eligible households[244] without regard to immigration status.[245]*	Eligible upon receiving lawful permanent residency, subject to five-year bar for those who arrived on or after August 22, 1996.[252] Eligible for emergency Medicaid[253] and payments for the costs of Medical Forensic Examinations (including rape kits) [254] regardless of immigration or citizenship status. *In Washington, state-funded CHIP is available through*	If entered prior to August 22, 1996, eligible upon attaining lawful permanent residency. [264] If arrived on or after August 22, 1996, eligible upon receiving lawful permanent residency, but subject to five-year bar.[265] Eligible for emergency Medicaid[266] and payments for the costs of Medical Forensic Examinations (including rape	Eligible for emergency Medicaid[278] and payments for the costs of Medical Forensic Examinations (including rape kits) [279] regardless of immigration or citizenship status. *In Washington, state-funded CHIP is available through Apple Health for Kids for children up to age 19[280] in income eligible households[281]*	Eligible for emergency Medicaid[290] and payments for the costs of Medical Forensic Examinations (including rape kits) [291] regardless of immigration or citizenship status. *In Washington, state-funded CHIP is available through Apple Health for Kids for children up to age 19[292] in income eligible*

	VAWA Self-Petitioners, Battered Spouse Waivers,[1] Lawful Permanent Residents, COFA Nationals, [2] and Naturalized Citizens	Refugees, Asylees, T Visas,[3] Afghans,[4] and Ukrainians[5]	T Visa[6]/ Continued Presence[7]	Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA)[8]	Special Immigrant Juvenile Status (SIJS)[9]	U Visa, bona fide, or wait list approval.[10]	U Visa Applicants	Undocumented
CHIP	immigration or citizenship status. *In Washington, state-funded CHIP is available through Apple Health for Kids for children up to age 19[200] in income eligible households[201] without regard to immigration status.[202]* *In Washington, pregnant people are eligible for full-scope health care,[203] prenatal care,[204] and 12 months after pregnancy coverage[205] and all people are eligible for family planning services[206] regardless of immigration status.[207]*	<u>Afghans special immigrants and Afghan and Ukrainian parolees</u> are eligible to the same extent as refugees.[211] Eligible for emergency Medicaid[212] and payments for the costs of Medical Forensic Examinations (including rape kits) [213] regardless of immigration or citizenship status. *In Washington, state-funded CHIP is available through Apple Health for Kids for children up to age 19[214] in income eligible households[215] without regard to immigration status.[216]* *In Washington, pregnant people are eligible for full-scope health care,[217] prenatal care,[218] and 12 months after pregnancy coverage[219] and all people are eligible for family planning*	Eligible for emergency Medicaid[228] and payments for the costs of Medical Forensic Examinations (including rape kits) [229] regardless of immigration or citizenship status. *In Washington, state-funded CHIP is available through Apple Health for Kids for children up to age 19[230] in income eligible households[231] without regard to immigration status.[232]* *In Washington, pregnant people are eligible for full-scope health care,[233] prenatal care,[234] and 12 months after pregnancy coverage[235] and all people are eligible for family planning services[236] regardless of immigration status.[237]*	*In Washington, pregnant people are eligible for full-scope health care,[246] prenatal care,[247] and 12 months after pregnancy coverage[248] and all people are eligible for family planning services[249] regardless of immigration status.[250]* *In Washington, lawfully present children (including DACA recipients) who are blind or have disabilities are eligible for Medical Care Services (MCS).[251]*	*Apple Health for Kids for children up to age 19[255] in income eligible households[256] without regard to immigration status.[257]* *In Washington, pregnant people are eligible for full-scope health care,[258] prenatal care,[259] and 12 months after pregnancy coverage[260] and all people are eligible for family planning services[261] regardless of immigration status.[262]* *In Washington, lawfully present children (including SIJS applicants) who are blind or have disabilities are eligible for Medical Care Services (MCS).[263]*	kits) [267] regardless of immigration or citizenship status. *In Washington, state-funded CHIP is available through Apple Health for Kids for children up to age 19[268] in income eligible households[269] without regard to immigration status.[270]* *In Washington, pregnant people are eligible for full-scope health care,[271] prenatal care,[272] and 12 months after pregnancy coverage[273] and all people are eligible for family planning services[274] regardless of immigration status.[275]*	*without regard to immigration status.[282]* *In Washington, pregnant people are eligible for full-scope health care,[283] prenatal care,[284] and 12 months after pregnancy coverage[285] and all people are eligible for family planning services[286] regardless of immigration status.[287]* *<u>Survivors of Certain Crimes</u>: In Washington, survivors of U visa listed crimes who have filed or are preparing to file U visa applications[288] (and their spouses and children and if the child*	*households[293] without regard to immigration status.[294]* *In Washington, pregnant people are eligible for full-scope health care,[295] prenatal care,[296] and 12 months after pregnancy coverage[297] and all people are eligible for family planning services[298] regardless of immigration status.[299]*

	VAWA Self-Petitioners, Battered Spouse Waivers,[1] Lawful Permanent Residents, COFA Nationals, [2] and Naturalized Citizens	Refugees, Asylees, T Visas,[3] Afghans,[4] and Ukrainians[5]	T Visa[6]/ Continued Presence[7]	Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA)[8]	Special Immigrant Juvenile Status (SIJS)[9]	U Visa, bona fide, or wait list approval.[10]	U Visa Applicants	Undocumented
CHIP		*services[220] regardless of immigration status.[221]* *Asylees: In Washington, victims of trafficking, trafficking related crimes, and protection order violations,[222] who are asylum applicants or persons preparing to file asylum applications[223] (and their spouses and children and if the child applicant is under 21 the child's parents or unmarried siblings under the age of 18) are eligible for Medical Care Services (MCS).[224]*	*Trafficking Victims: In Washington, survivors of human trafficking who have filed or are preparing to file applications for a T visa, continued presence, or ORR certification or child eligibility letter[238] including those granted continued presence[239] (and their spouses and children and if the child applicant is under 21 the child's parents or unmarried siblings under the age of 18) are eligible for Medical Care Services (MCS).[240]*			*Survivors of Certain Crimes: In Washington, survivors of U visa listed crimes who have filed or are preparing to file U visa applications[276] (and their spouses and children and if the child applicant is under 21 the child's parents or unmarried siblings under the age of 18) are eligible for Medical Care Services (MCS).[277]*	*applicant is under 21 the child's parents or unmarried siblings under the age of 18) are eligible for Medical Care Services (MCS).[289]*	
Full-Scope Medicaid[300]	Eligible for Apple Health for Adults[301] and Apple Health for Families and Caretaker Relatives[302] with VAWA prima facie determination or lawful permanent residence if arrived	Refugee/Asylee: Eligible for Apple Health for Adults[320] and Apple Health for Families and Caretaker Relatives,[321] exempt from five-year bar.[322] T visa : with HHS certification or	Human trafficking victims are eligible for Apple Health for Adults[343] and Apple Health for Families and Caretaker Relatives[344] with an HHS Certification (based on continued presence or a bona fide	Eligible for emergency Medicaid[363] and payments for the costs of Medical Forensic Examinations (including rape kits) [364] regardless	Eligible for emergency Medicaid[377] and payments for the costs of Medical Forensic Examinations (including rape kits) [378] regardless of	Eligible for emergency Medicaid[393] and payments for the costs of Medical Forensic Examinations (including rape kits) [394] regardless	Eligible for emergency Medicaid[412] and payments for the costs of Medical Forensic Examinations (including rape kits) [413] regardless of	Eligible for emergency Medicaid[422] and payments for the costs of Medical Forensic Examinations (including rape kits) [423] regardless of

	VAWA Self-Petitioners, Battered Spouse Waivers,[1] Lawful Permanent Residents, COFA Nationals, [2] and Naturalized Citizens	Refugees, Asylees, T Visas,[3] Afghans,[4] and Ukrainians[5]	T Visa[6]/ Continued Presence[7]	Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA)[8]	Special Immigrant Juvenile Status (SIJS)[9]	U Visa, bona fide, or wait list approval.[10]	U Visa Applicants	Undocumented
Full-Scope Medicaid	prior to August 22, 1996 and subject to five-year bar for those who arrived on or after August 22, 1996.[303] Naturalized citizens eligible for Apple Health for Adults[304] and Apple Health for Families and Caretaker[305] Relatives.[306] Eligible for emergency Medicaid[307] and payments for the costs of Medical Forensic Examinations (including rape kits) [308] regardless of immigration or citizenship status. *In Washington, qualified immigrant[309] adults (including VAWA self-petitioners, Battered Spouse Waivers, and lawful permanent*	eligibility determination, immediately eligible under the Victims of Trafficking and Violence Protection Act of 2000 are eligible for Apple Health for Adults[323] and Apple Health for Families and Caretaker Relatives[324] to the same extent as refugees.[325] <u>T visa holders and T visa applicants</u> with prima facie (bona fide) determinations are eligible as qualified immigrants for Apple Health for Adults[326] and Apple Health for Families and Caretaker Relatives,[327] subject to five-year bar for those who arrived on or after August 22, 1996.[328] <u>Afghans special immigrants and Afghan and Ukrainian parolees</u> are eligible for Apple Health for Adults[329] and Apple Health for Families and Caretaker	determination on a T visa application) or eligibility determination (under 18).[345] Family members with T visa status eligible Apple Health for Adults[346] and Apple Health for Families and Caretaker Relatives[347] without HHS Certification or eligibility determination.[348] These human trafficking victims are eligible Apple Health for Adults[349] and Apple Health for Families and Caretaker Relatives[350] to the same extent as refugees and are exempt from five-year bar.[351] Eligible for emergency Medicaid[352] and payments for the costs of Medical Forensic Examinations (including rape kits) [353]	of immigration or citizenship status. *In Washington, lawfully present adults (including DACA recipients)[365] are eligible to enroll in qualified health plans with advance premium tax credits[366] through Washington's State Exchange (Healthplanfinder) [367] and when receiving Aged, Blind, or Disabled (ABD) cash assistance or participating in the Housing and Essential Needs (HEN) Referral program are eligible for state funded Medical Care Services (MCS).[368]* *In Washington, emergency medical assistance may be available under*	immigration or citizenship status. Eligible for Apple Health for Adults[379] and Apple Health for Families and Caretaker Relatives[380] after receiving SIJS lawful permanent residency, subject to five-year bar for those who arrived on or after August 22, 1996.[381] *In Washington, lawfully present adults (including SIJS applicants and recipients of SIJS approvals) and qualified immigrant[382] adults (including SIJS lawful permanent residents)[383] are eligible during the 5-year bar to enroll in qualified health plans with advance premium tax credits[384] through Washington's State*	of immigration or citizenship status. If entered prior to August 22, 1996, eligible Apple Health for Adults[395] and Apple Health for Families and Caretaker Relatives[396] upon attaining U visa lawful permanent residency. [397] If arrived on or after August 22, 1996, eligible for Apple Health for Adults and Apple Health for Families and Caretaker Relatives upon receiving U visa lawful permanent residency, subject to five-year bar.[398] <u>Survivors of Certain Crimes</u>: *In Washington, survivors of U*	immigration or citizenship status. <u>Survivors of Certain Crimes</u>: *In Washington, survivors of U visa listed crimes who have filed or are preparing to file U visa applications[414] (and their spouses and children and if the child applicant is under 21 the child's parents or unmarried siblings under the age of 18) are eligible for Medical Care Services (MCS).[415]* *In Washington, pregnant people are eligible for full-scope health care,[416] prenatal care,[417] and 12*	immigration or citizenship status. *In Washington, adults who are undocumented or lawfully present[424] without employment authorization[425] are eligible for Apple Health Expansion.[426]* *In Washington, pregnant people are eligible for full-scope health care,[427] prenatal care,[428] and 12 months after pregnancy coverage[429] and all people are eligible for family planning services[430] regardless of immigration status.[431]* *In Washington, eligible for*

	VAWA Self-Petitioners, Battered Spouse Waivers,[1] Lawful Permanent Residents, COFA Nationals, [2] and Naturalized Citizens	Refugees, Asylees, T Visas,[3] Afghans,[4] and Ukrainians[5]	T Visa[6]/ Continued Presence[7]	Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA)[8]	Special Immigrant Juvenile Status (SIJS)[9]	U Visa, bona fide, or wait list approval.[10]	U Visa Applicants	Undocumented
Full-Scope Medicaid	*residents)[310] are eligible during the 5-year bar to enroll in qualified health plans with advance premium tax credits[311] through Washington's State Exchange (Healthplanfinder)[312] and when receiving Aged, Blind, or Disabled (ABD) cash assistance or participating in the Housing and Essential Needs (HEN) Referral program are eligible for state funded Medical Care Services (MCS).[313]* *In Washington, pregnant people are eligible for full-scope health care,[314] prenatal care,[315] and 12 months after pregnancy coverage[316] and all people are eligible for family planning services[317] regardless*	Relatives[330] to the same extent as refugees.[331] Eligible for emergency Medicaid[332] and payments for the costs of Medical Forensic Examinations (including rape kits) [333] regardless of immigration or citizenship status. <u>Asylees and Trafficking Victims</u>: *In Washington, victims of trafficking, trafficking related crimes, and protection order violations,[334] who are asylum applicants or persons preparing to file asylum applications[335] (and their spouses and children and if the child applicant is under 21 the child's parents or unmarried siblings under the age of 18) are eligible for Medical Care Services (MCS).[336]* *In Washington, pregnant people are eligible for full-scope*	regardless of immigration or citizenship status. <u>Trafficking Victims</u>: *In Washington, survivors of human trafficking who have filed or are preparing to file applications for a T visa, continued presence, or ORR certification or child eligibility letter[354] including those granted continued presence[355] (and their spouses and children and if the child applicant is under 21 the child's parents or unmarried siblings under the age of 18) are eligible for Medical Care Services (MCS).[356]* *In Washington, pregnant people are eligible for full-scope health care,[357] prenatal care,[358] and 12 months after pregnancy coverage[359] and all people are*	*Washington Apple Health[369] and eligible for prenatal care, regardless of immigration status.[370]* *In Washington, pregnant people are eligible for full-scope health care,[371] prenatal care,[372] and 12 months after pregnancy coverage[373] and all people are eligible for family planning services[374] regardless of immigration status.[375]* *In Washington, eligible for for Apple Health Alien Emergency Medical for treatment of cancer, dialysis, COVID 19, long term care or certain other medical emergencies.*[376]	*Exchange (Healthplanfinder)[385] and when receiving Aged, Blind, or Disabled (ABD) cash assistance or participating in the Housing and Essential Needs (HEN) Referral program are eligible for state funded Medical Care Services (MCS).[386]* *In Washington, pregnant people are eligible for full-scope health care,[387] prenatal care,[388] and 12 months after pregnancy coverage[389] and all people are eligible for family planning services[390] regardless of immigration status.[391]* *In Washington, eligible for*	*visa listed crimes who have filed or are preparing to file U visa applications[399] (and their spouses and children and if the child applicant is under 21 the child's parents or unmarried siblings under the age of 18) are eligible for Medical Care Services (MCS).[400]* *In Washington, qualified immigrant[401] adults (including U visa permanent residents)[402] are eligible during the 5-year bar to enroll in qualified health plans with advance premium tax credits[403] through Washington's State Exchange*	*months after pregnancy coverage[418] and all people are eligible for family planning services[419] regardless of immigration status.[420]* *In Washington, eligible for for Apple Health Alien Emergency Medical for treatment of cancer, dialysis, COVID 19, long term care or certain other medical emergencies.*[421]	*for Apple Health Alien Emergency Medical for treatment of cancer, dialysis, COVID 19, long term care or certain other medical emergencies.*[432] [433]

	VAWA Self-Petitioners, Battered Spouse Waivers,[1] Lawful Permanent Residents, COFA Nationals, [2] and Naturalized Citizens	Refugees, Asylees, T Visas,[3] Afghans,[4] and Ukrainians[5]	T Visa[6]/ Continued Presence[7]	Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA)[8]	Special Immigrant Juvenile Status (SIJS)[9]	U Visa, bona fide, or wait list approval.[10]	U Visa Applicants	Undocumented
Full-Scope Medicaid	*of immigration status.*[318] *In Washington, eligible for for Apple Health Alien Emergency Medical for treatment of cancer, dialysis, COVID 19, long term care or certain other medical emergencies.*[319]	*health care,*[337] *prenatal care,*[338] *and 12 months after pregnancy coverage*[339] *and all people are eligible for family planning services*[340] *regardless of immigration status.*[341] *In Washington, eligible for for Apple Health Alien Emergency Medical for treatment of cancer, dialysis, COVID 19, long term care or certain other medical emergencies.*[342]	*eligible for family planning services*[360] *regardless of immigration status.*[361] *In Washington, eligible for for Apple Health Alien Emergency Medical for treatment of cancer, dialysis, COVID 19, long term care or certain other medical emergencies.*[362]		*for Apple Health Alien Emergency Medical for treatment of cancer, dialysis, COVID 19, long term care or certain other medical emergencies.*[392]	*(Healthplanfinder*[404] *and when receiving Aged, Blind, or Disabled (ABD) cash assistance or participating in the Housing and Essential Needs (HEN) Referral program are eligible for state funded Medical Care Services (MCS).*[405] *In Washington, pregnant people are eligible for full-scope health care,*[406] *prenatal care,*[407] *and 12 months after pregnancy coverage*[408] *and all people are eligible for family planning services*[409] *regardless of immigration status.*[410]		

	VAWA Self-Petitioners, Battered Spouse Waivers,[1] Lawful Permanent Residents, COFA Nationals, [2] and Naturalized Citizens	Refugees, Asylees, T Visas,[3] Afghans,[4] and Ukrainians[5]	T Visa[6]/ Continued Presence[7]	Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA)[8]	Special Immigrant Juvenile Status (SIJS)[9]	U Visa, bona fide, or wait list approval.[10]	U Visa Applicants	Undocumented
Full-Scope Medicaid						*In Washington, eligible for for Apple Health Alien Emergency Medical for treatment of cancer, dialysis, COVID 19, long term care or certain other medical emergencies.*[411]		
Victims of Crime Act (VOCA) Compensation	The Victims of Crime Act provides compensation to crime victims for costs associated with the crime victimization. Costs covered by VOCA include compensation for medical bills, lost wages, counseling sessions, crime scene clean up, and reimbursement for many other expenses. VOCA compensation is available to crime victims without regard to immigration status or naturalized citizenship.[434]							
Family Medical Leave Act (FMLA)[435] – State Law[436]	*In Washington, eligible for Paid Family and Medical Leave*[437] *and federal FMLA*[438] *without regard to immigration status.*	*In Washington, eligible for Paid Family and Medical Leave*[439] *and federal FMLA*[440] *without regard to immigration status.*	*In Washington, eligible for Paid Family and Medical Leave*[441] *and federal FMLA*[442] *without regard to immigration status.*	*In Washington, eligible for Paid Family and Medical Leave*[443] *and federal FMLA*[444] *without regard to immigration status.*	*In Washington, eligible for Paid Family and Medical Leave*[445] *and federal FMLA*[446] *without regard to immigration status.*	*In Washington, eligible for Paid Family and Medical Leave*[447] *and federal FMLA*[448] *without regard to immigration status.*	*In Washington, eligible for Paid Family and Medical Leave*[449] *and federal FMLA*[450] *without regard to immigration status.*	*In Washington, eligible for Paid Family and Medical Leave*[451] *and federal FMLA*[452] *without regard to immigration status.*
Education-Federal Benefits: Federal Student Aid, Grants and Loans[453]	VAWAs with prima facie determinations, Battered Spouse Waiver applicants, and all lawful permanent residents, eligible.[454]	Refugees, Asylees, and T visa holders or T visa applicants with prima facie (bona fide) determination, an HHS Certification or eligibility letter are	Human trafficking victims eligible: with an HHS Certification (based on continued presence or a bona fide determination on a T visa application), or	Not eligible for federal student aid.[458]	Eligible for federal student aid upon receipt of lawful permanent residency.[459]	Eligible for federal student aid upon receipt of lawful permanent residency.[460]	Not eligible for federal student aid.	Not eligible for federal student aid.

	VAWA Self-Petitioners, Battered Spouse Waivers,[1] Lawful Permanent Residents, COFA Nationals, [2] and Naturalized Citizens	Refugees, Asylees, T Visas,[3] Afghans,[4] and Ukrainians[5]	T Visa[6]/ Continued Presence[7]	Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA)[8]	Special Immigrant Juvenile Status (SIJS)[9]	U Visa, bona fide, or wait list approval.[10]	U Visa Applicants	Undocumented
Federal Education	Naturalized citizens, eligible.[455]	eligible for federal student aid.[456]	with an HHS eligibility determination (under 18), and family members with T visa status, are eligible for federal student aid.[457]					
Education-State Law	All children, without regard to immigration status or citizenship are eligible to attend public elementary and secondary (K-12) schools. State schools may not request citizenship or immigration status information and may not bar students from enrolling in public elementary or secondary schools based on the citizenship or immigration status of the student, their parent, or their guardian. [461] *At its public postsecondary institutions, Washington allows in-state tuition and state financial aid for students who:*[462] • *Completed or obtained a high school diploma or received a GED from a high school in Washington State;* • *Has continuously lived in Washington for at least a year primarily for purposes other than post-secondary education before the student is admitted to public institution of higher education; and* • *Files an affidavit indicating that they will file an application to become a permanent resident at the earliest opportunity they are eligible to do so and a willingness to engage in any other activities necessary to acquire citizenship, including but not limited to citizenship or civics review courses.* *A student may also be considered a "resident student" if the student spends at least 75% of his or her junior and senior years of high school in the state or their parent or guardian has been domiciled in the state for at least one year within the 5 year period before the student graduates from high school.*[463] *Additionally, people who move to Washington and immediately start college are eligible for resident tuition and state financial aid without regard to immigration status.*[464]							
Supplemental Security Income (SSI)[465]	Eligible for SSI and SSI Related Medicaid[466] with VAWA prima facie determination, Battered Spouse Waiver, or lawful permanent residence if received SSI on August 22, 1996, or lawfully residing in the U.S. as of that date and now	<u>Refugees/Asylees</u>: Eligible for SSI and SSI Related Medicaid[476] during first seven years after the status was granted. [477] <u>Trafficking victims:</u> Eligible under the Victims of Trafficking and Violence Protection Act	Human trafficking victims: with an HHS Certification (based on continued presence or a bona fide determination on a T visa application) or with an HHS eligibility determination (under 18), or family members with T visa status (no need for	Not eligible.	Eligible for SSI and SSI Related Medicaid[492] upon receiving lawful permanent residency if credited with 40 quarters of work,[493] subject to five-year bar for those who arrived on or after August 22, 1996.[494]	Eligible for SSI and SSI Related Medicaid[502] upon receiving lawful permanent residency if: credited with 40 quarters of work[503] subject to five-year bar for those who arrived on or after August 22, 1996;	Not federally eligible. [513] <u>*Survivors of Certain Crimes*</u>*: In Washington, survivors of U visa listed crimes who have filed or are preparing to file U visa applications*[514]	Not eligible.[516]

	VAWA Self-Petitioners, Battered Spouse Waivers,[1] Lawful Permanent Residents, COFA Nationals, [2] and Naturalized Citizens	Refugees, Asylees, T Visas,[3] Afghans,[4] and Ukrainians[5]	T Visa[6]/ Continued Presence[7]	Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA)[8]	Special Immigrant Juvenile Status (SIJS)[9]	U Visa, bona fide, or wait list approval.[10]	U Visa Applicants	Undocumented
SSI	disabled.[467] May also be eligible with a prima facie determination if currently receiving SSI based on an application filed before 1979.[468] Eligible for SSI and SSI Related Medicaid[469] upon receiving lawful permanent residency if credited with 40 quarters of work,[470] subject to five-year bar for those who arrived on or after August 22, 1996. [471] Naturalized citizens, eligible.[472] *In Washington, qualified immigrants[473] (including VAWA self-petitioners with prima facie determinations, Battered Spouse Waivers, and lawful permanent residents)[474] are*	of 2000 to the same extent as refugees.[478] T visa[479]: Eligible for SSI and SSI Related Medicaid[480] as a qualified immigrant with prima facie (bona fide) determination on T visa application if receiving SSI on August 22, 1996, or lawfully residing in the U.S. as of that date and now disabled.[481] May also be eligible with a prima facie determination if currently receiving SSI based on an application filed before 1979. [482] This eligibility allows trafficking victims who are disabled to continue to receive SSI after the 7-years.[483] Asylees: *In Washington, victims of trafficking, trafficking related crimes, and protection order violations,[484] who are asylum applicants or persons preparing to file asylum*	HHS certification or eligibility determination) are eligible for SSI and SSI Related Medicaid[487] to the same extent as refugees.[488] *Trafficking Victims: In Washington, survivors of human trafficking who have filed or are preparing to file applications for a T visa, continued presence, or ORR certification or child eligibility letter[489] including those granted continued presence[490] (and their spouses and children and if the child applicant is under 21 the child's parents or unmarried siblings under the age of 18) are eligible for the Aged, Blind, or Disabled (ABD) cash assistance program.[491]*		*In Washington, qualified immigrants[495] (including SIJS lawful permanent residents)[496] are eligible for the Aged, Blind, or Disabled (ABD) cash assistance program with no 5-year bar.[497]* *In Washington, lawfully present immigrants[498] (including SIJS applicants and recipients)[499] are eligible for the Aged, Blind, or Disabled (ABD) cash assistance program [500] with no 5-year bar, may be affected by deeming.[501]*	or if receiving SSI as of August 22, 1996; or if lawfully residing in U.S. as of that date and now disabled.[504] Lawful permanent residents may also be eligible if currently receiving SSI based on an application filed before 1979.[505] *In Washington, lawfully present immigrants[506] (including U visa holders, and U visa applicants deferred action[507] as recipients of bona fide determinations or waitlist approvals)[508] are eligible for the Aged, Blind, or Disabled (ABD) cash assistance program [509] with no 5-year bar,*	*(and their spouses and children and if the child applicant is under 21 the child's parents or unmarried siblings under the age of 18) are eligible for the Aged, Blind, or Disabled (ABD) cash assistance program.[515]*	

	VAWA Self-Petitioners, Battered Spouse Waivers,[1] Lawful Permanent Residents, COFA Nationals, [2] and Naturalized Citizens	Refugees, Asylees, T Visas,[3] Afghans,[4] and Ukrainians[5]	T Visa[6]/ Continued Presence[7]	Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA)[8]	Special Immigrant Juvenile Status (SIJS)[9]	U Visa, bona fide, or wait list approval.[10]	U Visa Applicants	Undocumented
SSI	*eligible for the Aged, Blind, or Disabled (ABD) cash assistance program with no 5-year bar.*[475]	*applications*[485] *(and their spouses and children and if the child applicant is under 21 the child's parents or unmarried siblings under the age of 18) are eligible for the Aged, Blind, or Disabled (ABD) cash assistance program.*[486]				*may be affected by deeming.*[510] *Survivors of Certain Crimes: In Washington, survivors of U visa listed crimes who have filed or are preparing to file U visa applications*[511] *(and their spouses and children and if the child applicant is under 21 the child's parents or unmarried siblings under the age of 18) are eligible for the Aged, Blind, or Disabled (ABD) cash assistance program.*[512]		
Professional & Occupational Licenses	*Washington grants occupational and professional licenses to all persons without regard to citizenship, immigration status, or lawful presence and authorizes applicants for licenses to submit an individual tax payer identification number (ITIN) in lieu of a social security number.*[517]							

	VAWA Self-Petitioners, Battered Spouse Waivers,[1] Lawful Permanent Residents, COFA Nationals, [2] and Naturalized Citizens	Refugees, Asylees, T Visas,[3] Afghans,[4] and Ukrainians[5]	T Visa[6]/ Continued Presence[7]	Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA)[8]	Special Immigrant Juvenile Status (SIJS)[9]	U Visa, bona fide, or wait list approval.[10]	U Visa Applicants	Undocumented
Driver's License [518]	Under the REAL ID Act, evidence of "lawful status" or naturalized citizenship is required for a driver's license to be accepted by a federal agency for official purposes.[519] The Department of Homeland Security (DHS), by regulation, lists specific documents that will provide satisfactory evidence of lawful status.[520] All documentation for REAL ID compliant ID's will be submitted through the Systematic Alien Verification for Entitlements Program (S.A.V.E.).[521] DHS will also approve acceptance of other documentation issued by DHS or other Federal agencies demonstrating lawful status, as determined by USCIS. [522] In addition, DHS permits states to establish an "Exception Process" and consider "Alternative Documents."[523] *In Washington, an application for an enhanced driver's license or identity card requires U.S. citizenship.[524] To be issued a standard license the following documentation is required:* • *Proof identity documents vary by age of the applicant [525]* • *Proof of social security number (applicants must provide the number or sign declaration that they do not have one)* • *Proof of Washington residency[526]* • *Auto insurance[527]* • *Medical and vision screening[528]* *Washington accepts the following documents from applicants:* • *Stand-alone documents (including **Employment authorization document I-766 [529],** Permanent Resident Card I-551, Refugee Travel Document I-571, Permit for Reentry I-327)* ○ *The stage in the immigration application process at which most immigrant crime victims will receive full a state issued driver's license is upon receipt of employment authorization.[530]* • *A-List Documents (including I-551 Alien Documentation and Identification System (ADIT) stamp, Foreign Driver License, U.S. state-issued driver's license)* • *B-List Documents (including Concealed weapons permit/gun permit issued by a Washington State County, valid Mexican Matricula Consular ID card, Mexican Federal Electoral Card, Medicare card, Valid Guatemala Consulate ID card) [531]*						*Washington provides state-issued standard driver's licenses to noncitizen state residents regardless of immigration status.[532]*	
Housing, Health, and Other Services Necessary to Protect Life or Safety	Certain federally assisted programs providing services necessary to protect life or safety must make those services available without regard to immigration status or naturalized citizenship and may not withhold those services based on immigration status.[533] Programs considered necessary for the protection of life or safety include, but are not limited to: short term shelter or transitional housing for the homeless, or for victims of domestic abuse, sexual assault, stalking, dating violence, or human trafficking, or for runaway, abused or abandoned children; crisis counseling and intervention programs; services and assistance relating to victims of domestic violence or other criminal activity, child protection, adult protective services, or violence and abuse prevention; soup kitchens, community food banks, senior nutrition programs and other nutritional programs for persons requiring special assistance (e.g., WIC); medical and public health services (including federally qualified health centers); mental health, disability, or substance abuse assistance necessary to protect life or safety; activities designed to protect the life or safety of workers, children and youths, or community residents; programs to help individuals during periods of adverse weather conditions.[534] *In Washington, the Department of Commerce administers the Emergency Solutions Grant (ESG) and provides street outreach, shelter, and rapid re-housing services to the homeless, and homelessness prevention services to those at risk of homelessness.[535] Housing and Essential Needs (HEN) Referral program can provide housing assistance for low-income adults*							

	VAWA Self-Petitioners, Battered Spouse Waivers,[1] Lawful Permanent Residents, COFA Nationals, [2] and Naturalized Citizens	Refugees, Asylees, T Visas,[3] Afghans,[4] and Ukrainians[5]	T Visa[6]/ Continued Presence[7]	Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA)[8]	Special Immigrant Juvenile Status (SIJS)[9]	U Visa, bona fide, or wait list approval.[10]	U Visa Applicants	Undocumented
Housing, Health and Other Services	*who are unable to work for at least 90 days due to a physical or mental incapacity and are ineligible for Aged, Blind or Disabled (ABD) cash assistance.[536] Additional Emergency Programs may provide cash assistance for an emergency housing need. [537]*							
Public and Assisted[538] Housing[539] and Low-Income Housing Tax Credit (LIHTC) Housing[540]	Upon filing VAWA self-petition, applicant cannot be denied HUD public or assisted housing unless and until a final determination of ineligibility.[541] USDA rental housing follows HUD procedures for processing VAWA self-petitions,[542] so should be eligible for all USDA rental housing unless and until a final determination of ineligibility. Regardless of immigration status, eligible for USDA Section 515 Rural Rental Housing (without Rental Assistance),[543] and USDA Section 514/516 Farm Labor Housing if immediate	Refugee/Asylee, T visa holder or T visa applicant with prima facie (bona fide) determination eligible for: HUD public and assisted housing;[554] USDA Section 515 Rural Rental Housing;[555] USDA Section 521 Rural Rental Assistance;[556] USDA Section 514/516 Farm Labor Housing if immediate family member[557] or remaining household member[558] of eligible domestic farm laborer. Upon receiving lawful permanent residency USDA Section 514/516 Farm Labor Housing.[559] *In Washington, may be eligible to live in Washington Low-*	Human trafficking victims with an HHS Certification (based on continued presence or a bona fide determination on a T visa application), or with an HHS eligibility determination (under 18), and family members with T visa status (no need for HHS certification or eligibility determination),[562] are eligible for: HUD public and assisted housing[563] and USDA rental housing.[564] *In Washington, may be eligible to live in Washington Low-Income Housing Tax Credit property.[565]* *In Washington, may qualify for the Housing Essential*	Eligible for USDA Section 515 Rural Rental Housing (without Rental Assistance),[567] and Section 514/516 Farm Labor Housing if immediate family member of eligible domestic farm laborer.[568] *In Washington, may be eligible to live in Washington Low-Income Housing Tax Credit property.[569]*	Eligible for USDA Section 515 Rural Rental Housing (without Rental Assistance),[570] and Section 514/516 Farm Labor Housing if immediate family member of eligible domestic farm laborer.[571] Upon receiving lawful permanent residency,[572] eligible for HUD[573] and USDA[574] rental housing.[575] *In Washington, may be eligible to live in Washington Low-Income Housing Tax Credit property [576]* *In Washington, upon receiving lawful permanent residency may*	Eligible for USDA Section 515 Rural Rental Housing (without Rental Assistance),[578] and Section 514/516 Farm Labor Housing if immediate family member of eligible domestic farm laborer.[579] Upon receiving lawful permanent residency,[580] eligible for HUD[581] and USDA[582] rental housing.[583] *In Washington, may be eligible to live in Washington Low-Income Housing Tax Credit property.[584]*	Eligible for USDA Section 515 Rural Rental Housing (without Rental Assistance),[586] and Section 514/516 Farm Labor Housing if immediate family member of eligible domestic farm laborer.[587] *In Washington, may be eligible to live in Washington Low-Income Housing Tax Credit property.[588]* *In Washington, U visa applicants and persons preparing U visa applications*	Eligible for USDA Section 515 Rural Rental Housing (without Rental Assistance),[590] and Section 514/516 Farm Labor Housing if immediate family member of eligible domestic farm laborer.[591] *In Washington, may be eligible to live in Washington Low-Income Housing Tax Credit property.[592]*

	VAWA Self-Petitioners, Battered Spouse Waivers,[1] Lawful Permanent Residents, COFA Nationals, [2] and Naturalized Citizens	Refugees, Asylees, T Visas,[3] Afghans,[4] and Ukrainians[5]	T Visa[6]/ Continued Presence[7]	Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA)[8]	Special Immigrant Juvenile Status (SIJS)[9]	U Visa, bona fide, or wait list approval.[10]	U Visa Applicants	Undocumented
Public and Assisted Housing and LIHTC	family member of eligible tenant.[544] Upon filing self-VAWA self-petition, remaining household member of eligible domestic farm laborer eligible to continue to occupy USDA Section 514/516 Farm Labor Housing unit.[545] Lawful permanent residents are eligible for public and assisted housing[546] and for USDA Section 514/516 Farm Lab or Housing;[547] USDA Section 521 Rural Rental Assistance.[548] Naturalized citizens are eligible for public and assisted housing[549] and for USDA Section 514/516 Farm Labor Housing;[550]	*Income Housing Tax Credit property.*[560] *In Washington, may qualify for the Housing Essential Needs (HEN) Referral Program.*[561]	*Needs (HEN) Referral Program.* [566]		*qualify for the Housing Essential Needs (HEN) Referral Program.*[577]	*In Washington, upon receiving lawful permanent residency may qualify for the Housing Essential Needs (HEN) Referral Program.*[585]	*may qualify for the Housing Essential Needs (HEN) Referral Program.*[589]	

	VAWA Self-Petitioners, Battered Spouse Waivers,[1] Lawful Permanent Residents, COFA Nationals, [2] and Naturalized Citizens	Refugees, Asylees, T Visas,[3] Afghans,[4] and Ukrainians[5]	T Visa[6]/ Continued Presence[7]	Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA)[8]	Special Immigrant Juvenile Status (SIJS)[9]	U Visa, bona fide, or wait list approval.[10]	U Visa Applicants	Undocumented
Public and Assisted Housing and LIHTC	USDA Section 521 Rural Rental Assistance.[551] *In Washington, may qualify for the Housing Essential Needs (HEN) Referral Program.*[552] *In Washington, may be eligible to live in Washington Low-Income Housing Tax Credit property.*[553]							
Income Tax Credits	Child Tax Credit: Immigrants with social security numbers or Individual Taxpayer Identification Numbers (ITINs) who care for dependent children under the age of 17 are eligible to claim a child tax credit on their income taxes.[593] A qualifying child must be a citizen, national, or resident of the U.S with an SSN or an Individual Taxpayer Identification Number (ITIN).[594] Immigrants eligible to receive social security numbers include naturalized citizens, lawful permanent residents, refugees, asylees, and VAWA self-petitioners, T visa applicants with bona fide determinations, and wait-list approved U visa applicants once they are granted work authorization. Any immigrant without regard to immigration status can obtain an ITIN.[595] Child and Dependent Care Tax Credit: Immigrants with social security numbers or Individual Taxpayer Identification Numbers (ITINs) can claim a child or dependent care tax credit on their income taxes when they care for— • A dependent child under the age of 13, • A spouse who is unable to physically or mentally care for themselves, or • An individual who is unable to care for themselves, mentally or physically who has lived with the taxpayer for at least six months.[596] The child or dependent must have a social security number or ITIN.[597] Immigrants eligible to receive social security numbers include naturalized citizens, lawful permanent residents, refugees, asylees, and VAWA self-petitioners, T visa applicants with bona fide determinations and wait-list approved U visa applicants once they are granted work authorization. Any immigrant without regard to immigration status can obtain an ITIN.[598]							
Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC)	VAWA self-petitioners, lawful permanent residents, and naturalized	Refugees, asylees, asylum applicants, and T visa holders with work authorization or	Recipients of T visa bona fide determinations or continued presence	DACA applicants who: are granted work authorization, have	SIJS recipients granted lawful permanent residency who: have	Once granted lawful permanent residency or work	Not eligible.	Not eligible.

	VAWA Self-Petitioners, Battered Spouse Waivers,[1] Lawful Permanent Residents, COFA Nationals, [2] and Naturalized Citizens	Refugees, Asylees, T Visas,[3] Afghans,[4] and Ukrainians[5]	T Visa[6]/ Continued Presence[7]	Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA)[8]	Special Immigrant Juvenile Status (SIJS)[9]	U Visa, bona fide, or wait list approval.[10]	U Visa Applicants	Undocumented
EITC	citizens who[599]: have been granted work authorization or who are granted lawful permanent residency, have lived in the U.S. for at least 183 days during the tax year,[600] have a social security number valid for work,[601] and have earned income during the tax year[602] are eligible for the earned income tax credit (EITC). [603]	lawful permanent residency who: have lived in the U.S. for at least 183 days during the tax year,[604] have a social security number valid for work,[605] and have earned income during the tax year[606] are eligible for the earned income tax credit (EITC). [607]	who: are granted work authorization, have lived in the U.S. for at least 183 days during the tax year,[608] have a social security number valid for work,[609] and have earned income during the tax year[610] are eligible for the earned income tax credit (EITC). [611]	lived in the U.S. for at least 183 days during the tax year,[612] have a social security number valid for work,[613] and have earned income during the tax year[614] are eligible for the earned income tax credit (EITC).[615]	lived in the U.S. at least 183 days during the tax year,[616] have a social security number valid for work,[617] and have earned income during the tax year[618] are eligible for the earned income tax credit (EITC). [619]	authorization U visa holders and U visa applicants with deferred action (based on bona fide determinations or wait-list approval) who have lived in the U.S. for six months, who have a social security number valid for work, and who are earning income are eligible for the earned income tax credit (EITC).		
Legal Services[620]	An immigrant who (or whose child) is battered or subjected to extreme cruelty[621] inside or outside of the United States[622] is eligible for legal assistance from Legal Services Corporation (LSC)-funded agencies on matters related to the abuse.[623]	<u>Refugee/Asylee</u>: Refugees and Asylees are eligible for legal assistance on any matter the Legal Services Corporation (LSC)-funded agency handles.[633] <u>T visa:</u> An immigrant who has been (or whose child has been) a victim of trafficking in the U.S,	An immigrant victim of severe forms of human trafficking with (or seeking) HHS Certification,[640] and family members with (or applying for) T visa status,[641] are eligible for legal assistance on any matter the LSC-funded agency handles.	A DACA recipient who is (or whose child is) battered or subjected to extreme cruelty,[646] or is a victim of sexual assault or trafficking in the U.S., [647] is eligible for legal services from LSC-funded agencies[648] on	Eligible for LSC-funded legal assistance when the child has suffered battering or extreme cruelty,[654] or sexual assault or trafficking in the U.S.,[655] on matters related to the abuse.[656] Eligible for legal assistance on any matter the LSC-	An immigrant who has (or whose child has) been granted, applied for, or qualifies to apply for U visa status and a family member eligible to apply for U visa status[663] is eligible for legal assistance from	An immigrant who has (or whose child has) applied for, or qualifies to apply for U visa status and a family member eligible to apply for U visa status[672] is eligible for legal assistance from Legal Services	An immigrant victim who is (or whose child is), battered or subjected to extreme cruelty,[679] or is a victim of sexual assault or trafficking in the U.S.,[680] is eligible for legal services from LSC-funded

	VAWA Self-Petitioners, Battered Spouse Waivers,[1] Lawful Permanent Residents, COFA Nationals, [2] and Naturalized Citizens	Refugees, Asylees, T Visas,[3] Afghans,[4] and Ukrainians[5]	T Visa[6]/ Continued Presence[7]	Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA)[8]	Special Immigrant Juvenile Status (SIJS)[9]	U Visa, bona fide, or wait list approval.[10]	U Visa Applicants	Undocumented
Legal Services	Eligible for legal assistance on any matter the LSC-funded agency handles upon receiving lawful permanent resident status,[624] or spouses, parents, and unmarried children under age 21 of U.S. citizens[625] become eligible for full representation on any matter upon filing an application for lawful permanent residency.[626] Lawful permanent residents, applicants for lawful permanent residency,[627] and naturalized citizens[628] are eligible for full representation. Eligible for Office of Violence Against Women funded Legal Assistance[629] as a victim of domestic violence, sexual assault, stalking[630] or dating violence.[631]	including a T visa holder,[634] is eligible for legal assistance on any matter the LSC-funded agency handles.[635] Eligible for Office of Violence Against Women funded Legal Assistance[636] for victims of domestic violence, sexual assault, stalking[637] or dating violence.[638] Must be at least 11 years old.[639]	Eligible for Office of Violence Against Women funded Legal Assistance[642] for victims of domestic violence, sexual assault, stalking[643] or dating violence.[644] Must be at least 11 years old.[645]	matters related to the abuse.[649] Eligible for Office of Violence Against Women funded Legal Assistance[650] for victims of domestic violence, sexual assault, stalking[651] or dating violence.[652] Must be at least 11 years old.[653]	funded agency handles upon receiving LPR status,[657] or, for the spouse, parent or unmarried child under 21 of a U.S. citizen, upon filing an application for LPR status.[658] Eligible for Office of Violence Against Women funded Legal Assistance[659] for victims of domestic violence, sexual assault, stalking[660] or dating violence.[661] Must be at least 11 years old.[662]	Legal Services Corporation (LSC)-funded agencies[664] on matters related to the crime victimization.[665] Eligible for legal assistance on any matter the LSC-funded agency handles upon receiving LPR status,[666] or, for the spouse, parent or unmarried child under 21 of a U.S. citizen, upon filing an application for LPR status.[667] Eligible for Office of Violence Against Women funded Legal Assistance[668] for victims of domestic violence, sexual assault, stalking[669] or dating	Corporation (LSC)-funded agencies[673] on matters related to the crime victimization.[674] Eligible for Office of Violence Against Women funded Legal Assistance[675] for victims of domestic violence, sexual assault, stalking[676] or dating violence.[677] Must be at least 11 years old.[678]	agencies[681] on matters related to the abuse.[682] Eligible for Office of Violence Against Women funded Legal Assistance[683] for victims of domestic violence, sexual assault, stalking[684] or dating violence.[685] Must be at least 11 years old.[686]

	VAWA Self-Petitioners, Battered Spouse Waivers,[1] Lawful Permanent Residents, COFA Nationals, [2] and Naturalized Citizens	Refugees, Asylees, T Visas,[3] Afghans,[4] and Ukrainians[5]	T Visa[6]/ Continued Presence[7]	Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA)[8]	Special Immigrant Juvenile Status (SIJS)[9]	U Visa, bona fide, or wait list approval.[10]	U Visa Applicants	Undocumented
Legal Services	Must be at least 11 years old.[632]					violence.[670] Must be at least 11 years old.[671]		
Weatherization Assistance Program (WAP) and Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program (LIHEAP)	Eligible for weatherization assistance (WAP) for families living in multi-unit dwellings without regard to immigration status.[687] Eligible for LIHEAP heating/cooling assistance and single-family weatherization assistance upon receipt of VAWA prima facie determination, lawful permanent residence, or naturalized citizenship.[688]	Eligible for weatherization assistance (WAP) for families living in multi-unit dwellings, without regard to immigration status.[689] Refugees, asylees, T visa holders, and T visa applicants with prima facie (bona fide) determination eligible for LIHEAP heating/cooling assistance and single-family weatherization assistance.[690]	Eligible for weatherization assistance (WAP) for families living in multi-unit dwellings without, regard to immigration status.[691] Human trafficking victims with HHS Certification (based on continued presence or a bona fide determination on a T visa application) or with HHS eligibility determination (under 18), are considered refugees and thus are eligible for LIHEAP heating/cooling and single-family weatherization assistance.[692]	Eligible for weatherization assistance (WAP) for families living in multi-unit dwellings, without regard to immigration status.[693]	Eligible for weatherization assistance (WAP) for families living in multi-unit dwellings, without regard to immigration status.[694] Eligible for LIHEAP heating/cooling assistance and single-family weatherization assistance upon receiving lawful permanent residency.[695]	Eligible for weatherization assistance (WAP) for families living in multi-unit dwellings without, regard to immigration status.[696] Eligible for LIHEAP heating/cooling assistance and single-family weatherization assistance upon receiving lawful permanent residency. [697]	Eligible for weatherization assistance (WAP) for families living in multi-unit dwellings, without regard to immigration status.[698]	Eligible for weatherization assistance (WAP) for families living in multi-unit dwellings, without regard to immigration status.[699]
Federal Emergency Management Agency	Eligible for certain FEMA provided emergency services that are available to all victims regardless of their immigration status or naturalized citizenship. These services are short term, non-cash, in-kind emergency disaster relief, including: search and rescue, emergency medical care, mass care and shelter, resources for essential needs such as food, water and medicine, and reduction of immediate threats to life, property, public health and safety.[701] D-SNAP, which provides temporary food assistance for households affected by a natural disaster, may be available for households that are not normally eligible for SNAP benefits.[702]							

	VAWA Self-Petitioners, Battered Spouse Waivers,[1] Lawful Permanent Residents, COFA Nationals, [2] and Naturalized Citizens	Refugees, Asylees, T Visas,[3] Afghans,[4] and Ukrainians[5]	T Visa[6]/ Continued Presence[7]	Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA)[8]	Special Immigrant Juvenile Status (SIJS)[9]	U Visa, bona fide, or wait list approval.[10]	U Visa Applicants	Undocumented
(FEMA) Assistance[700]								
FEMA-Restricted Programs[703]	Upon receipt of VAWA prima facie determination, lawful permanent residence, or naturalized citizenship[704]: Eligible for FEMA Assistance Programs, Individuals and Households Program (IHP), and Disaster Unemployment Assistance (DUA).[705] Eligible for Emergency Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP), subject to five-year bar, unless under 18, or lawfully residing on August 22, 1996 and either receiving disability-related benefits or born before Aug. 22, 1931.[706]	FEMA Assistance Programs, Individuals and Households Program (IHP), Disaster Unemployment Assistance (DUA): open to Refugees, Asylees, T visa applicants with prima facie (bona fide) determination.[708] Emergency SNAP open to Refugees/Asylees (no five-year bar),[709] and T visa applicants with prima facie (bona fide) determination, subject to five-year bar, unless under 18, or lawfully residing on August 22, 1996 and either receiving disability-related benefits or born before Aug. 22, 1931.[710] *Eligible for Washington Voluntary Organizations Active in Disaster (WVOAD) and*	Human trafficking victims eligible: with HHS Certification (based on continued presence or a bona fide determination on a T visa application) or with HHS eligibility determination (under 18) or family members with T visa status (no need for HHS certification or eligibility determination).[712] These human trafficking victims are considered refugees and thus are eligible for FEMA Assistance Programs, Individual and Households Program (IHP), Disaster Unemployment Assistance (DUA), and Emergency SNAP.[713]	Not eligible. *Eligible for Washington Voluntary Organizations Active in Disaster (WVOAD) and Emergency Food Network.* [715]	Upon receiving lawful permanent residency: Eligible for FEMA Assistance Programs, Individuals and Households Program (IHP), and Disaster Unemployment Assistance (DUA).[716] Eligible for Emergency SNAP, subject to five-year bar, unless under 18 years of age; can be credited with 40 quarters of work earned by the individual, parents, or spouse; or lawfully residing on August 22, 1996 and either receiving disability-related benefits or born	Upon receiving lawful permanent residency: Eligible for FEMA Assistance Programs, Individuals and Households Program (IHP), and Disaster Unemployment Assistance (DUA).[719] Eligible for Emergency SNAP, subject to five-year bar, unless under 18 years of age; can be credited with 40 quarters of work earned by the individual, parents, or spouse; or lawfully residing on August 22, 1996 and either	Upon receiving lawful permanent residency: Eligible for FEMA Assistance Programs, Individuals and Households Program (IHP), and Disaster Unemployment Assistance (DUA).[722] Eligible for Emergency SNAP, subject to five-year bar, unless under 18 years of age; can be credited with 40 quarters of work earned by the individual, parents, or spouse; or lawfully residing on	Not eligible.[725] *Eligible for Washington Voluntary Organizations Active in Disaster (WVOAD) and Emergency Food Network.* [726]

	VAWA Self-Petitioners, Battered Spouse Waivers,[1] Lawful Permanent Residents, COFA Nationals, [2] and Naturalized Citizens	Refugees, Asylees, T Visas,[3] Afghans,[4] and Ukrainians[5]	T Visa[6]/ Continued Presence[7]	Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA)[8]	Special Immigrant Juvenile Status (SIJS)[9]	U Visa, bona fide, or wait list approval.[10]	U Visa Applicants	Undocumented
FEMA-Restricted Programs	*Eligible for Washington Voluntary Organizations Active in Disaster (WVOAD) and Emergency Food Network.* [707]	*Emergency Food Network.* [711]	*Eligible for Washington Voluntary Organizations Active in Disaster (WVOAD) and Emergency Food Network.* [714]		before Aug. 22, 1931.[717] *Eligible for Washington Voluntary Organizations Active in Disaster (WVOAD) and Emergency Food Network.* [718]	receiving disability-related benefits or born before Aug. 22, 1931.[720] *Eligible for Washington Voluntary Organizations Active in Disaster (WVOAD) and Emergency Food Network.* [721]	August 22, 1996 and either receiving disability-related benefits or born before Aug. 22, 1931.[723] *Eligible for Washington Voluntary Organizations Active in Disaster (WVOAD) and Emergency Food Network.* [724]	
Unemployment Insurance[727]	Eligible for UI upon receipt of work authorization, lawful permanent residence, or citizenship.[728]	Refugee: Eligible for UI.[729] Asylee: Eligible for UI upon grant receipt of work authorization.[730] T Visa, Afghans, and Ukrainians: Eligible for UI upon work authorization.[731]	Eligible for UI upon receipt of HHS certification or eligibility letter and work authorization.[732]	Eligible for UI upon receipt of work authorization.[733]	Eligible for UI upon receipt of work authorization.[734]	Eligible for UI upon receipt of work authorization.[735]	Not eligible.[736]	Not eligible.[737]

[1] VAWA self-petitioner for public benefits purposes includes: VAWA self-petitioners, battered spouse waiver applicants, applicants for relief under VAWA Cuban Adjustment Act ("VAWA CAA"), VAWA Haitian Refugee Immigration and Fairness Act ("VAWA HRIFA"), VAWA Nicaraguan and Central American Relief Act ("VAWA NACARA'), VAWA cancellation of removal, VAWA suspension of deportation, and battered spouses and children with approved I-130 visa applications filed by their abusive citizen spouse, parent or step-parent. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(c); 8 U.S.C. § 1101(a)(51).

[2] For those working with immigrant clients who are Compact of Free Association (COFA) citizens/nationals please see NIWAP's Hawaii Public Benefits Chart (https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/hawaii-benefits/) which contains a detailed explanation with footnotes for each public benefit describing what COFA nationals/citizens are eligible for in all U.S. jurisdictions. Under COMPACT OF FREE ASSOCIATION ACT (COFA) Pacific Islanders who are citizens/nationals of the Marshall Islands, Palau, and the Federated States of Micronesia (collectively the Freely Associated States or FAS) living in the United States (including all U.S. territories) are eligible for federal public benefits without being subject to the 5-year bar. COMPACT IMPACT FAIRNESS ACT (CIFA) included in CONSOLIDATED APPROPRIATIONS ACT of 2024 (March 9, 2024). Information about COFA eligibility for public benefits is also being included in each state's listing in NIWAP's public benefits map https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/benefits-map/

[3] *See* 8 U.S.C. §§ 1641(b)(2)-(3), (c)(4) (Asylees, Refugees and trafficking victims and family members of trafficking victims with T visa status or a pending T visa application setting forth a "prima facie" (bona facie) case for eligibility); Classification for Victims of Severe Forms of Trafficking in Persons; Eligibility for "T" Nonimmigrant Status, 81 Fed. Reg. 92266, 92279, 92304, 92307 (Dec. 19, 2016) (effective Jan. 18, 2017) (to be codified at 8 C.F.R. pts. 212, 214, 245, 274) (Prima facie/bona fide determinations on T visa applications are made by the Department of Homeland Security.).

[4] **Afghans entering between 7/31/21 and 9/30/23**: In 2021, Congress extended benefits eligibility to certain Afghans paroled into the U.S. through § 2502 of the Extending Government Funding and Delivering Emergency Assistance Act, Pub. L. 117-43, 135 Stat. 344, 377 (2021). This law was amended by the Continuing Appropriations and Ukraine Supplemental Appropriations Act, Pub. L. 117-180 § 149, 135 Stat. 2114, 2124 (2022), and by the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2023, Pub. L. 117-328 § 1501, 136 Stat. 4459, 5195 (2022). This law as amended provides that:

- Afghans granted humanitarian parole between July 31, 2021 and September 30, 2023 are eligible for resettlement assistance, entitlement programs, federally recognized driver's licenses and identification cards, and other federal and state public benefits to the same extent as refugees through the end of their humanitarian parole.
- The spouses and children of these Afghans granted humanitarian parolees who are granted their own humanitarian parole after September 30, 2022, are also eligible for resettlement assistance, entitlement programs, federally recognized driver's licenses and identification cards, and other federal and state public benefits to the same extent as refugees through the end of their humanitarian parole.
- Parents or guardians of unaccompanied Afghan children granted parole after September 30, 2023 are— also eligible for resettlement assistance, entitlement programs, federally recognized driver's licenses and identification cards, and other federal and state public benefits to the same extent as refugees through the end of their humanitarian parole.

See OFF. OF REFUGEE RESETTLEMENT, U.S. DEP'T OF HEALTH AND HUM. SERV. , *Fact Sheet: Benefits for Afghan and Iraqi Special Immigrant Visa (SIV) Holders or SQ/SI Parolees* https://www.acf.hhs.gov/orr/fact-sheet/benefits-afghan-and-iraqi-special-immigrant-visa-siv-holders-or-sq/si-parolees (last visited November 29, 2023) (Iraqi and Afghan special immigrant visa holders (SIV) and special immigrant parolees (who have applied for SIV status) are eligible for federal benefits to the same extent as refugees.) *See also The Administration for Children and Families Office of Refugee Resettlement Policy Letters on Public Benefits for Afghan Refugees* (November 29, 2023) https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/orr-policy-letters-afghan-refugees (Contains HHS Policy Letters and Fact Sheets regarding Afghan Refugees).

Afghans entering on or after 10/1/23:

- Afghan humanitarian parolees arriving on or after October 1, 2023, are not eligible for federal public benefits to the same extent as refugees. *See The Administration for Children and Families Office of Refugee Resettlement Policy Letters on Public Benefits for Afghan Refugees* (November 29, 2023) https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/orr-policy-letters-afghan-refugees (Contains HHS Policy Letters and Fact Sheets regarding Afghan Refugees).

Afghans under the Temporary Protected Status:

- Are considered lawful present individuals which provides access to healthcare exchanges to purchase health insurance and some states state-funded healthcare subsidies or other access to state funded benefits to the same extent as other lawful present individuals, cited on this public benefits chart as DACA, SIJS, U-visa bona fide or wait list approval. Extension of Designation of Afghanistan for TPS, 88 Fed. Reg. 65728 (Sep. 25, 2023). *See* Clarifying the Eligibility of Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) Recipients and Certain Other Noncitizens for a Qualified Health Plan through an Exchange, Advance Payments of the Premium Tax Credit, Cost-Sharing Reductions, and a Basic Health Program, 89 Fed. Reg. 39392, 39436 (May 8, 2024).

Afghans with pending or approved applications for asylum:

- Receive the same public benefits access as all other asylees. Afghan asylum applicants will have greater access to public benefits than other asylum applicants if they were granted one of the forms of humanitarian parole listed above that receives access to public benefits to the same extent as refugees. Once an Afghan recipient of humanitarian parole applies for and is granted asylum, they receive access to state and federal public benefits to the same extent as asylees.

See also, Changes to Benefits Eligibility and Services for Afghans Arriving as Humanitarian Parolees, SETTLEIN (FEB. 21, 2024) https://www.settlein.support/en-us/articles/16903785241629.

[5] Ukraine Security Supplemental Appropriations Act of 2024, 118 P.L. 50; 2024 Enacted H.R. 815; 118 Enacted H.R. 815; 138 Stat. 895 (2024). *Department of Homeland Security, President Biden to Announce Uniting For Ukraine, a New Streamlined Process to Welcome Ukrainians Fleeing the Russian Invasion of Ukraine*, DEP'T OF HOMELAND SEC. (April 21, 2022) https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/ukrainians-2022-dhs/ (Ukrainians paroled into the U.S. between February 24, 2022, and September 30, 2024 – and their spouses and children, and parents, guardians or primary caregivers of unaccompanied children paroled into the U.S. after September 30, 2024 – are eligible for federal benefits to the same extent as refugees.); *See The Administration for Children and Families Office of Refugee Resettlement Policy Letters on Public Benefits for Ukrainian Refugees* (November 29, 2023) https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/orr-policy-letters-ukrainian-refugees (Contains HHS Policy Letters and Fact Sheets regarding Ukrainian Refugees).

[6] *See* 22 U.S.C. § 7105(b)(1) (Bona fide T visa applicants with HHS certification, trafficking victims under 18 with HHS eligibility determination, and family members with T visa status are eligible for public benefits to the same extent as refugees.); Classification for Victims of Severe Forms of Trafficking in Persons; Eligibility for "T" Nonimmigrant Status, 81 Fed. Reg. 92266, 92278 (Dec.

19, 2016) (effective Jan. 18, 2017) (to be codified at 8 C.F.R. pts. 212, 214, 245, 274); New Classification for Victims of Severe Forms of Trafficking in Persons; Eligibility for ''T'' Nonimmigrant Status, 67 Fed. Reg. 4784, 4789-91 (Jan. 31, 2002) (to be codified at 8 C.F.R. pt. 103), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/federal-register-new-classification/.

[7] *See* 22 U.S.C. § 7105(b)(1)(E)(i)(II)(bb) (Immigrants with HHS certification that their continued presence is needed to effectuate prosecution of human traffickers are eligible to receive public benefits to the same extent as refugees.); OFFICE ON TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS, U.S. DEP'T OF HEALTH & HUM. SERV., OTIP-FS-16-01, CERTIFICATION FOR ADULT VICTIMS OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING FACT SHEET 1 (2016), https://traffickingresourcecenter.org/sites/default/files/Certification%20Fact%20Sheet%20Posting%20%282%29.pdf.

[8] *See DACA*, NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR. (last visited Mar. 2, 2018), https://www.nilc.org/issues/daca/ (DACA is "deferred action" for certain undocumented youth who came to the United States as children.).

[9] *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1101(a)(27)(j) (Special Immigrant Juvenile Status (SIJS) allows certain youth immigrant survivors of abuse, abandonment, and/or neglect by a parent to obtain legal immigration status.).

[10] *See* CTR. FOR MEDICARE & MEDICAID SERV., U.S. DEP'T OF HEALTH & HUM. SERV., MEDICAID AND CHIP COVERAGE FOR "LAWFULLY RESIDING" CHILDREN AND PREGNANT WOMEN 2 (2010), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/pb-gov-hhslawfullyresidingmedicaid-07-01-10-also-in-qualified-immigrants/ (Upon receipt of deferred action U visa applicants are considered lawfully present). U visa applicants receive deferred action which provides formal protection from deportation when they receive a bona fide determination or wait-list approval from U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS). *See* ,NIWAP, New DHS U Visa Bona Fide Policy Provides Earlier Access Deferred Action and Work Authorization To Applicants and NIWAP New Study Provides Evidence-Based Support for These New DHS Policies (June 14, 2021) https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/transforming-lives-study-21.

[11] 45 C.F.R. § 155.20 (Defining lawfully present immigrants); 42 CFR § 435.4 (Defining qualified immigrants). For a detailed list of lawfully present immigrants eligible under federal law to purchase health insurance on the exchanges, who may also be eligible for federal or state funded healthcare subsidies, *see*, Leslye E. Orloff, *Health Care Access for Lawfully Present Immigrants – Definitions* (May 27, 2024), https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/lawfully-present-healthcare/; Leslye E. Orloff, *Annotated Statutes Related to Public Benefits Eligibility for Immigrant Survivors of Domestic Violence, Child Abuse and Human Trafficking* (May 27, 2024), https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/1641-1631-benefits-laws-annotated/; Leslye E. Orloff, *Annotated Violence Against Women Act (VAWA) Self-Petition Definition INA 101(a)(51)* (May 27, 2024), https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/vawa-self-petitioner-annotated-ina-101a51/.

[12] State benefits agencies are only allowed to ask for immigration status and social security number information for the family members who is the applicant for the benefit. *See* NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR, *Privacy Protections in Selected Federal Benefits Programs* (Feb. 21, 2018) https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/03/privacy-protections-fed-programs-tbl-2018.pdf (providing guidelines on what information a State may request from a parent applying on behalf of a child applicant); *see also* Anna Pohl, Hema Sarangapani, Amanda Baran, and Cecilia Olavarria, *Chapter 4.3: Barriers to Accessing Services: The Importance of Advocates Accompanying Battered Immigrants Applying for Public Benefits* (Jul. 10, 2013), https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/ch4-3-importance-advocates; *see also Policy Guidance Regarding Inquiries Into Citizenship, Immigration Status and Social Security Numbers In State Applications For Medicaid, State Children's Health Insurance Program (Schip), Temporary Assistance For Needy Families (Tanf), and Food Stamp Benefits*, U.S. DEP'T HEALTH & HUM. SERV. (Mar. 24, 2006), https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/pb-gov-hhsqacitizenshippolicyguidance-03-24-06.

[13] Battered Spouse Waiver victims are VAWA self-petitioners as defined in INA § 101(a)(51). To be eligible for a battered spouse waiver the victim must be a battered immigrant spouse of a U.S. citizen or lawful permanent resident who filed an immigration case on the battered spouse's behalf through which the immigrant spouse was granted conditional permanent residency. Most battered spouse waiver applicants will have conditional permanent residency at the time they file their battered spouse waiver application. Their public benefits eligibility is based either on their conditional permanent residency or on their battered spouse waiver application. It is important to note that after an abused immigrant spouse files their battered spouse waiver application, they become eligible for VAWA self-petitioning related deeming exceptions and eligible for state funded public benefits to the same extent as all other VAWA self-petitioners in states that grant self-petitioners access to state funded public benefits.

[14] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(c).

[15]Eligibility for the program may be affected by deeming but there are exceptions for certain categories of immigrants including battered immigrant VAWA self-petitioners, refugees, asylees, trafficking victims with HHS certification, and certain other battered immigrants. *Citizenship and alien status – Definitions*, WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0001, https://app.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=388-424-0001 (last visited June 19, 2018); See also *TANF and Support Services*, ECON. SERVS. ADMIN., https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/tanf-and-support-services (last visited July 12, 2018); 8 U.S.C. 1631(f) (Qualified immigrants who have been battered or subjected to extreme cruelty by a spouse, a parent or a member of the spouse's or parent's family are exempt from deeming for 12 months. The exemption from deeming may be extended if the battered immigrant obtains an order from a judge or a ruling from the U.S. Department of Homeland Security recognizing the battering or extreme cruelty the immigrant victim suffered.) (Interim Guidance on Verification of Citizenship, Qualified Alien Status and Eligibility Under Title IV of the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996, Att'y Gen. Order No. 2129-97, 62 Fed. Reg. 61,344, at 61,371 (Nov. 17, 1997)). http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/1997-doj-interim-guidance-benefits/ *See* Catherine Longville and Leslye Orloff, *Public Benefits: What is "Deeming" and What Are its Exceptions,* (January 13, 2015), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/deeming-fact-sheet*/; Applicability of Public Charge and Deeming Rules to Immigrant Survivors and Their Children Eligible for Healthcare Subsidies, in* NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (April 9, 2015), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/public-charge-deeming/. Qualified immigrants may also be exempt from deeming when they naturalize, when they can show they are credited with 40 qualifying quarters of work, when they qualify for the up to 12 month exception for indigence, or have another form of immigration status does not require sponsorship. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1631; DEP'T OF HEALTH & HUM. SERVS., OFF. OF FAM. ASSISTANCE, *TANF-ACF-PI-2003-03 (Deeming of Sponsor's Income and Resources To A Non-Citizen)*, (2003), https://www.acf.hhs.gov/ofa/resource/policy/pi-ofa/2003/pi2003-2htm-0; NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., *Table 8: State Funded TANF Replacement Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 102-03 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Aug. 2016), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/guide_tanf/.

[16] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(c).

[17]Eligibility for the program may be affected by deeming but there are exceptions for certain categories of immigrants including battered immigrant VAWA self-petitioners, refugees, asylees, trafficking victims with HHS certification, and certain other battered immigrants. *Citizenship and alien status – Definitions*, WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0001, https://app.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=388-424-0001 (last visited June 19, 2018); See also *TANF and Support Services*, ECON. SERVS. ADMIN., https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/tanf-and-support-services (last visited July 12, 2018); 8 U.S.C. 1631(f) (Qualified immigrants who have been battered or subjected to extreme cruelty by a spouse, a parent or a member of the spouse's or parent's family are exempt from deeming for 12 months. The exemption from deeming may be extended if the battered immigrant obtains an order from a judge or a ruling from the U.S. Department of Homeland Security recognizing the battering or extreme cruelty the immigrant victim suffered.) (Interim Guidance on Verification of Citizenship, Qualified Alien Status and Eligibility Under Title IV of the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996, Att'y Gen. Order No. 2129-97, 62 Fed. Reg. 61,344, at 61,371 (Nov. 17, 1997)). http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/1997-doj-interim-guidance-benefits/ *See* Catherine Longville and Leslye Orloff, *Public Benefits: What is "Deeming" and What Are its Exceptions,* (January 13, 2015), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/deeming-fact-sheet*/; Applicability of Public Charge and Deeming Rules to Immigrant Survivors and Their Children Eligible for Healthcare Subsidies, in* NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (April 9, 2015), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/public-charge-deeming/. Qualified immigrants may also be exempt from deeming when they naturalize, when they can show they are credited with 40 qualifying quarters of work, when they qualify for the up to 12 month exception for indigence, or have another form of immigration status does not require sponsorship. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1631; DEP'T OF HEALTH & HUM. SERVS., OFF. OF FAM. ASSISTANCE, *TANF-ACF-PI-2003-03 (Deeming of Sponsor's Income and Resources To A Non-Citizen),* (2003), https://www.acf.hhs.gov/ofa/resource/policy/pi-ofa/2003/pi2003-2htm-0; NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 8: State Funded TANF Replacement Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 102-03 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Aug. 2016), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/guide_tanf/.

[18] DEP'T OF HEALTH & HUM. SERV, *Administration for Children and Families, Office of Family Assistance, Q & A: Immigrants* (August 20, 2019), https://www.acf.hhs.gov/ofa/faq/q-immigrants. (Q2: Does the five-year bar for certain newly arrived qualified aliens apply to all federally-funded TANF benefits (e.g., including benefits that do not meet the definition of assistance)? "A service that is only available to the financially needy would not meet the AG criteria and could be provided only to otherwise eligible citizens and qualified aliens." TANF is such a program.)

[19] WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0015(1)(a)(2024); *Washington WorkFirst,* WASH. STATE WORKFIRST, https://workfirst.wa.gov/ (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); *Washington State Family Assistance, Immigrant Eligibility, https://app.leg.wa.gov/WAC/default.aspx?cite=388-424-0015; Public Benefit Eligibility for Survivors of Certain Crimes,* WASH. STATE ECONOMIC SERVICES ADMIN. (FEB. 5, 2024) https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/public-benefit-eligibility-survivors-certain-crimes.

[20] WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0001(2)(a) and (e) (2024).

[21] WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0015 (2024).

[22] STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS., *Economic Services Administration, Pregnant Women Assistance Program* https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/pregnant-women-assistance-pwa-program (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS., *Economic Services Division, Citizenship and Alien Status - For Temporary Assistance for Needy Families* (TANF)(January 28, 2025). https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/citizenship-and-alien-status-temporary-assistance-needy-families-tanf (Provides a non-inclusive list of lawfully present immigrants who are eligible for state funded benefits include State Family Assistance (SFA), Aged, Blind, and Disabled (ABD), and Pregnant Women Assistance (PWA)). *See also,* STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS., *Citizenship and Alien Status for State Cash Programs* (June 15, 2012) https://www.dshs.wa.gov/book/export/html/1137.

[23]Eligibility for the program may be affected by deeming but there are exceptions for certain categories of immigrants including battered immigrant VAWA self-petitioners, refugees, asylees, trafficking victims with HHS certification, and certain other battered immigrants. *Citizenship and alien status – Definitions*, WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0001, https://app.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=388-424-0001 (last visited June 19, 2018); See also *TANF and Support Services*, ECON. SERVS. ADMIN., https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/tanf-and-support-services (last visited July 12, 2018); 8 U.S.C. 1631(f) (Qualified immigrants who have been battered or subjected to extreme cruelty by a spouse, a parent or a member of the spouse's or parent's family are exempt from deeming for 12 months. The exemption from deeming may be extended if the battered immigrant obtains an order from a judge or a ruling from the U.S. Department of Homeland Security recognizing the battering or extreme cruelty the immigrant victim suffered.) (Interim Guidance on Verification of Citizenship, Qualified Alien Status and Eligibility Under Title IV of the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996, Att'y Gen. Order No. 2129-97, 62 Fed. Reg. 61,344, at 61,371 (Nov. 17, 1997)). http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/1997-doj-interim-guidance-benefits/ *See* Catherine Longville and Leslye Orloff, *Public Benefits: What is "Deeming" and What Are its Exceptions,* (January 13, 2015), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/deeming-fact-sheet*/; Applicability of Public Charge and Deeming Rules to Immigrant Survivors and Their Children Eligible for Healthcare Subsidies, in* NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (April 9, 2015), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/public-charge-deeming/. Qualified immigrants may also be exempt from deeming when they naturalize, when they can show they are credited with 40 qualifying quarters of work, when they qualify for the up to 12 month exception for indigence, or have another form of immigration status does not require sponsorship. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1631; DEP'T OF HEALTH & HUM. SERVS., OFF. OF FAM. ASSISTANCE, *TANF-ACF-PI-2003-03 (Deeming of Sponsor's Income and Resources To A Non-Citizen),* (2003), https://www.acf.hhs.gov/ofa/resource/policy/pi-ofa/2003/pi2003-2htm-0; NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 8: State Funded TANF Replacement Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 102-03 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Aug. 2016), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/guide_tanf/.

[24] 8 U.S.C. §§ 1612(b)(2)(A)(ii); 1613(b)(1). Federal eligibility for refugees and asylees extends for the first five years after attaining that status. However, if they have attained lawful permanent resident status with 40 qualifying work quarters, they will already have satisfied the five-year bar for eligibility as an LPR by the time their refugee/asylee benefit period for TANF ends. *See* 8 U.S.C. §§ 1612(b)(2)(B). Or, they may be eligible as a veteran and/or member of a veteran's family, for which neither the five-year bar nor the five-year time limit applies. *See* 8 U.S.C. §§ 1612(b)(2)(C), 1613(b)(2). Or, in some states their eligibility as a refugee or asylee continues past this five-year limit. *States can also continue to provide benefits once the mandated five year federal coverage period for refugees and asylees ends. See* Nat'l Immigration Law Ctr., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* Guide to Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/.

Since refugees, asylees and trafficking victims with continued presence or who are T visa applicants are not required under U.S. immigration laws to have a sponsor, they are not subject to sponsor deeming. Continued

See OFFICE OF FAMILY ASSISTANCE, U.S. DEP'T OF HEALTH & HUM. SERV., *TANF-ACF-PI-2003-03 (Deeming of Sponsor's Income and Resources to A Non-Citizen)* (April 17, 2003), https://www.acf.hhs.gov/ofa/resource/policy/pi-ofa/2003/pi2003-2htm-0.

[25] *See* 22 U.S.C. § 7105(b)(1); *Classification for Victims of Severe Forms of Trafficking in Persons; Eligibility for "T" Nonimmigrant Status*, 81 Fed. Reg. 92266, 92278 (Dec. 19, 2016) (effective Jan. 18, 2017) (codified at 8 C.F.R. pts. 212, 214, 245, 274; *New Classification for Victims of Severe Forms of Trafficking in Persons; Eligibility for ''T'' Nonimmigrant Status*, 67 Fed. Reg. 4784, 4789-91 (Jan. 31, 2002) (codified at 8 C.F.R. pt. 103), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/federal-register-new-classification/. TANF benefits for refugees are available without a five-year waiting period but are limited to five years. However, if the refugee attains lawful permanent resident status with 40 qualifying work quarters, they will already have satisfied the five-year bar for eligibility as a lawful permanent resident by the time their refugee/asylee benefit period for TANF ends. *See* 8 U.S.C. §§ 1612(b)(2)(B). Or, they may be eligible as a veteran and/or member of a veteran's family, for which neither the five-year bar nor the five-year time limit applies. *See* 8 U.S.C. §§ 1612(b)(2)(C), 1613(b)(2). Or, in some states their eligibility as a refugee or asylee continues past this five-year limit. *See* NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Mar. 2023), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/. Since refugees, asylees and trafficking victims with continued presence or who are T visa applicants are not required under U.S. immigration laws to have a sponsor, they are not subject to sponsor deeming. *See* OFFICE OF FAMILY ASSISTANCE, U.S. DEP'T. OF HEALTH & HUM. SERV., *TANF-ACF-PI-2003-03 (Deeming of Sponsor's Income and Resources to A Non-Citizen)* (April 17, 2003), https://www.acf.hhs.gov/ofa/resource/policy/pi-ofa/2003/pi2003-2htm-0.

[26] NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/; 8 U.S.C. § 1641(c)(4). An applicant with a military connection is eligible as a matter of federal law, without the five-year bar. *See* 8 U.S.C. §§ 1612(b)(2)(C), 1613(b)(2). Federal law does not require states to impose the five-year time limit to trafficking victim eligibility as a qualified immigrant and many states cover T visa holders and T visa applicants with bona fide determinations under Victims of
Trafficking and Violence Protection Act (TVPA) of 2000. Since refugees, asylees and trafficking victims with continued presence or who are T visa applicants are not required under U.S. immigration laws to have a sponsor, they are not subject to sponsor deeming. *See* OFFICE OF FAMILY ASSISTANCE, U.S. DEP'T OF HEALTH & HUM. SERV., *TANF-ACF-PI-2003-03 (Deeming of Sponsor's Income and Resources to A Non-Citizen)* (April 17, 2003), https://www.acf.hhs.gov/ofa/resource/policy/pi-ofa/2003/pi2003-2htm-0.

[27] WASH. ADMIN. CODE 388-424-0015(1)(a)(2024); *Washington WorkFirst*, WASH. STATE WORKFIRST, https://workfirst.wa.gov/ (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); *Washington State Family Assistance, Immigrant Eligibility*, *https://app.leg.wa.gov/WAC/default.aspx?cite=388-424-0015; Public Benefit Eligibility for Survivors of Certain Crimes*, WASH. STATE ECONOMIC SERVICES ADMIN. (FEB. 5, 2024) https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/public-benefit-eligibility-survivors-certain-crimes.

[28] WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0001(2)(b) and (c) (2024).

[29] WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0015 (2024).

[30] STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS., *Economic Services Administration, Pregnant Women Assistance Program* https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/pregnant-women-assistance-pwa-program (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS. *Economic Services Division, Citizenship and Alien Status - For Temporary Assistance for Needy Families* (TANF)(January 28, 2025). https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/citizenship-and-alien-status-temporary-assistance-needy-families-tanf (Provides a non-inclusive list of lawfully present immigrants who are eligible for state funded benefits include State Family Assistance (SFA), Aged, Blind, and Disabled (ABD), and Pregnant Women Assistance (PWA)). *See also*, STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS., Citizenship and Alien Status for State Cash Programs (June 15, 2012) https://www.dshs.wa.gov/book/export/html/1137.

[31] STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS.,*Economic Services Administration, Refugee Cash Assistance*, https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/refugee-cash-assistance (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-466-0005(1)(a), (1)(b), (1)(d), 1(g), (1)(h), (1)(i), (1)(j), (1)(k).(2024).

[32] WASH. ADMIN. CODE 388-424-0001(4)(c)(ii)(2024)(Specific crimes include: crimes related to human trafficking, kidnapping, unlawful imprisonment, custodial interference, luring, trafficking, coercion of involuntary servitude, luring, protection order violations, sexual exploitation of children, and substantially similar crimes under federal law or the laws of another state).

[33] WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-400-0010(2)(f)(2024); WASH. ADMIN. CODE 388-424-0001(4)(c)(ii)(2024)

[34] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§388-424-0015(1)(c)(2024); 388-424-0001(4)(c)(ii)(2024).

[35] STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS, *Economic Services Administration, Pregnant Women Assistance Program* https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/pregnant-women-assistance-pwa-program (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS, *Economic Services Division, Citizenship and Alien Status - For Temporary Assistance for Needy Families* (TANF)(January 28, 2025). https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/citizenship-and-alien-status-temporary-assistance-needy-families-tanf (Provides a non-inclusive list of lawfully present immigrants who are eligible for state funded benefits include State Family Assistance (SFA), Aged, Blind, and Disabled (ABD), and Pregnant Women Assistance (PWA)). *See also*, STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS., *Citizenship and Alien Status for State Cash Programs* (June 15, 2012) https://www.dshs.wa.gov/book/export/html/1137.

[36] OFFICE ON TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS, U.S. DEP'T OF HEALTH & HUM. SERV., OTIP-FS-16-01, CERTIFICATION FOR ADULT VICTIMS OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING FACT SHEET 1 (2016), https://traffickingresourcecenter.org/sites/default/files/Certification%20Fact%20Sheet%20Posting%20%282%29.pdf. *See* 22 U.S.C. § 7105(b) (Applicants over age 18 require an HHS certification. Applicants under age 18 require an HHS eligibility determination (not a certification)).

[37] OFFICE ON TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS, U.S. DEP'T OF HEALTH & HUM. SERV., OTIP-FS-16-01, CERTIFICATION FOR ADULT VICTIMS OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING FACT SHEET 1 (2016), https://traffickingresourcecenter.org/sites/default/files/Certification%20Fact%20Sheet%20Posting%20%282%29.pdf. *See* 22 U.S.C. § 7105(b) (Applicants over age 18 require an HHS certification. Applicants under age 18 require an HHS eligibility determination (not a certification)). Since refugees, asylees and trafficking victims with continued presence or who are T visa applicants are not required under U.S. immigration laws to have a sponsor, they are not subject to sponsor deeming. https://www.acf.hhs.gov/ofa/resource/policy/pi-ofa/2003/pi2003-2htm-0

[38] OFFICE ON TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS, U.S. DEP'T OF HEALTH & HUM. SERV., OTIP-FS-16-01, CERTIFICATION FOR ADULT VICTIMS OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING FACT SHEET 1 (2016), https://traffickingresourcecenter.org/sites/default/files/Certification%20Fact%20Sheet%20Posting%20%282%29.pdf. *See* 22 U.S.C. § 7105(b).
[39] WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0015(1)(a)(2024); *Washington WorkFirst,* WASH. STATE WORKFIRST, https://workfirst.wa.gov/ (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); *Washington State Family Assistance, Immigrant Eligibility, https://app.leg.wa.gov/WAC/default.aspx?cite=388-424-0015; Public Benefit Eligibility for Survivors of Certain Crimes,* WASH. STATE ECONOMIC SERVICES ADMIN. (FEB. 5, 2024) https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/public-benefit-eligibility-survivors-certain-crimes.
[40] WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0001(2)(b)(ii)(2024).
[41] WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0015 (2024).
[42] STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS, *Economic Services Administration, Pregnant Women Assistance Program* https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/pregnant-women-assistance-pwa-program (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS, *Economic Services Division, Citizenship and Alien Status - For Temporary Assistance for Needy Families* (TANF)(January 28, 2025). https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/citizenship-and-alien-status-temporary-assistance-needy-families-tanf (Provides a non-inclusive list of lawfully present immigrants who are eligible for state funded benefits include State Family Assistance (SFA), Aged, Blind, and Disabled (ABD), and Pregnant Women Assistance (PWA)). *See also*, STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS *Citizenship and Alien Status for State Cash Programs* (June 15, 2012) https://www.dshs.wa.gov/book/export/html/1137.
[43] STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS, *Economic Services Administration, Refugee Cash Assistance*, https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/refugee-cash-assistance (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); WAC 388-466-0005(1)(g), (1)(h).(2024).
[44] WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-400-0010(2)(f)(2024); 388-424-0001(2)(b)(ii)(A)(2024)
[45] WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-400-0010(2)(f)(2024); 388-424-0001(4)(c)(i)(2024)
[46] WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0015(1)(c)(2024); 388-424-0001(4)(c)(ii)(2024).
[47] STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS., *Economic Services Administration, Pregnant Women Assistance Program* https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/pregnant-women-assistance-pwa-program (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS *Economic Services Division, Citizenship and Alien Status - For Temporary Assistance for Needy Families* (TANF)(January 28, 2025). https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/citizenship-and-alien-status-temporary-assistance-needy-families-tanf (Provides a non-inclusive list of lawfully present immigrants who are eligible for state funded benefits include State Family Assistance (SFA), Aged, Blind, and Disabled (ABD), and Pregnant Women Assistance (PWA)). *See also*, STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS.,*Citizenship and Alien Status for State Cash Programs* (June 15, 2012) https://www.dshs.wa.gov/book/export/html/1137.
[48] NAT'L IMMIGR.L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/.
[49] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(b)(1). SIJS applicant with a military connection is eligible without five-year bar. *See* 8 U.S.C. §§ 1612(b)(2)(C), 1613(b)(2).
[50]Eligibility for the program may be affected by deeming but there are exceptions for certain categories of immigrants including battered immigrant VAWA self-petitioners, refugees, asylees, trafficking victims with HHS certification, and certain other battered immigrants. *Citizenship and alien status – Definitions*, WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0001, https://app.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=388-424-0001 (last visited June 19, 2018); See also *TANF and Support Services*, ECON. SERVS. ADMIN., https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/tanf-and-support-services (last visited July 12, 2018); 8 U.S.C. 1631(f) (Qualified immigrants who have been battered or subjected to extreme cruelty by a spouse, a parent or a member of the spouse's or parent's family are exempt from deeming for 12 months. The exemption from deeming may be extended if the battered immigrant obtains an order from a judge or a ruling from the U.S. Department of Homeland Security recognizing the battering or extreme cruelty the immigrant victim suffered.) (Interim Guidance on Verification of Citizenship, Qualified Alien Status and Eligibility Under Title IV of the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996, Att'y Gen. Order No. 2129-97, 62 Fed. Reg. 61,344, at 61,371 (Nov. 17, 1997)). http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/1997-doj-interim-guidance-benefits/ *See* Catherine Longville and Leslye Orloff, *Public Benefits: What is "Deeming" and What Are its Exceptions,* (January 13, 2015), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/deeming-fact-sheet*/; Applicability of Public Charge and Deeming Rules to Immigrant Survivors and Their Children Eligible for Healthcare Subsidies, in* NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (April 9, 2015), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/public-charge-deeming/. Qualified immigrants may also be exempt from deeming when they naturalize, when they can show they are credited with 40 qualifying quarters of work, when they qualify for the up to 12 month exception for indigence, or have another form of immigration status does not require sponsorship. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1631; DEP'T OF HEALTH & HUM. SERVS., OFF. OF FAM. ASSISTANCE, *TANF-ACF-PI-2003-03 (Deeming of Sponsor's Income and Resources To A Non-Citizen),* (2003), https://www.acf.hhs.gov/ofa/resource/policy/pi-ofa/2003/pi2003-2htm-0; NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., *Table 8: State Funded TANF Replacement Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 102-03 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Aug. 2016), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/guide_tanf/.
[51] WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0015(1)(b)(2024); 388-424-0001(1) **(**2024)(lawfully present is defined as immigrants or noncitizens who have been inspected and admitted into the United States and have not over-stayed the period for which they were admitted, or have current per-mission from the U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (CIS) to stay or live in the U.S.); *Washington WorkFirst*, WASH. STATE WORKFIRST, https://workfirst.wa.gov/ (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); *Washington State Family Assistance, Immigrant Eligibility, https://app.leg.wa.gov/WAC/default.aspx?cite=388-424-0015; Public Benefit Eligibility for Survivors of Certain Crimes,* WASH. STATE ECONOMIC SERVICES ADMIN. (FEB. 5, 2024) https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/public-benefit-eligibility-survivors-certain-crimes.
[52] STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS, *Economic Services Administration, Citizenship and Alien Status* - For Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)(January 28, 2025). https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/citizenship-and-alien-status-temporary-assistance-needy-families-tanf (Provides a non-inclusive list of

lawfully present immigrants who are eligible for state funded benefits include State Family Assistance (SFA), Aged, Blind, and Disabled (ABD), and Pregnant Women Assistance (PWA)). See also, Washington State Department of Social and Health Services, Citizenship and Alien Status for State Cash Programs (June 15, 2012) https://www.dshs.wa.gov/book/export/html/1137.

[53] WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0015 (2024).

[54] STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS, *Economic Services Administration, Pregnant Women Assistance Program* https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/pregnant-women-assistance-pwa-program (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS *Economic Services Division, Citizenship and Alien Status* - For Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)(January 28, 2025). https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/citizenship-and-alien-status-temporary-assistance-needy-families-tanf (Provides a non-inclusive list of lawfully present immigrants who are eligible for state funded benefits include State Family Assistance (SFA), Aged, Blind, and Disabled (ABD), and Pregnant Women Assistance (PWA)). *See also,* STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS., *Citizenship and Alien Status for State Cash Programs* (June 15, 2012) https://www.dshs.wa.gov/book/export/html/1137.

[55]Eligibility for the program may be affected by deeming but there are exceptions for certain categories of immigrants including battered immigrant VAWA self-petitioners, refugees, asylees, trafficking victims with HHS certification, and certain other battered immigrants. *Citizenship and alien status – Definitions,* WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0001, https://app.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=388-424-0001 (last visited June 19, 2018); See also *TANF and Support Services,* ECON. SERVS. ADMIN., https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/tanf-and-support-services (last visited July 12, 2018); 8 U.S.C. 1631(f) (Qualified immigrants who have been battered or subjected to extreme cruelty by a spouse, a parent or a member of the spouse's or parent's family are exempt from deeming for 12 months. The exemption from deeming may be extended if the battered immigrant obtains an order from a judge or a ruling from the U.S. Department of Homeland Security recognizing the battering or extreme cruelty the immigrant victim suffered.) (Interim Guidance on Verification of Citizenship, Qualified Alien Status and Eligibility Under Title IV of the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996, Att'y Gen. Order No. 2129-97, 62 Fed. Reg. 61,344, at 61,371 (Nov. 17, 1997)). http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/1997-doj-interim-guidance-benefits/ *See* Catherine Longville and Leslye Orloff, *Public Benefits: What is "Deeming" and What Are its Exceptions,* (January 13, 2015), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/deeming-fact-sheet*/; Applicability of Public Charge and Deeming Rules to Immigrant Survivors and Their Children Eligible for Healthcare Subsidies, in* NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (April 9, 2015), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/public-charge-deeming/. Qualified immigrants may also be exempt from deeming when they naturalize, when they can show they are credited with 40 qualifying quarters of work, when they qualify for the up to 12 month exception for indigence, or have another form of immigration status does not require sponsorship. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1631; DEP'T OF HEALTH & HUM. SERVS., OFF. OF FAM. ASSISTANCE, *TANF-ACF-PI-2003-03 (Deeming of Sponsor's Income and Resources To A Non-Citizen),* (2003), https://www.acf.hhs.gov/ofa/resource/policy/pi-ofa/2003/pi2003-2htm-0; NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 8: State Funded TANF Replacement Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 102-03 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Aug. 2016), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/guide_tanf/.

[56] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www
.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(b)(1).

[57]Eligibility for the program may be affected by deeming but there are exceptions for certain categories of immigrants including battered immigrant VAWA self-petitioners, refugees, asylees, trafficking victims with HHS certification, and certain other battered immigrants. *Citizenship and alien status – Definitions,* WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0001, https://app.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=388-424-0001 (last visited June 19, 2018); See also *TANF and Support Services,* ECON. SERVS. ADMIN., https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/tanf-and-support-services (last visited July 12, 2018); 8 U.S.C. 1631(f) (Qualified immigrants who have been battered or subjected to extreme cruelty by a spouse, a parent or a member of the spouse's or parent's family are exempt from deeming for 12 months. The exemption from deeming may be extended if the battered immigrant obtains an order from a judge or a ruling from the U.S. Department of Homeland Security recognizing the battering or extreme cruelty the immigrant victim suffered.) (Interim Guidance on Verification of Citizenship, Qualified Alien Status and Eligibility Under Title IV of the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996, Att'y Gen. Order No. 2129-97, 62 Fed. Reg. 61,344, at 61,371 (Nov. 17, 1997)). http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/1997-doj-interim-guidance-benefits/ *See* Catherine Longville and Leslye Orloff, *Public Benefits: What is "Deeming" and What Are its Exceptions,* (January 13, 2015), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/deeming-fact-sheet*/; Applicability of Public Charge and Deeming Rules to Immigrant Survivors and Their Children Eligible for Healthcare Subsidies, in* NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (April 9, 2015), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/public-charge-deeming/. Qualified immigrants may also be exempt from deeming when they naturalize, when they can show they are credited with 40 qualifying quarters of work, when they qualify for the up to 12 month exception for indigence, or have another form of immigration status does not require sponsorship. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1631; DEP'T OF HEALTH & HUM. SERVS., OFF. OF FAM. ASSISTANCE, *TANF-ACF-PI-2003-03 (Deeming of Sponsor's Income and Resources To A Non-Citizen),* (2003), https://www.acf.hhs.gov/ofa/resource/policy/pi-ofa/2003/pi2003-2htm-0; NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., *Table 8: State Funded TANF Replacement Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 102-03 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Aug. 2016), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/guide_tanf/.

[58] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-424-0015(1)(b)(2024); 388-424-0001(1) **(**2024)(lawfully present is defined as immigrants or noncitizens who have been inspected and admitted into the United States and have not over-stayed the period for which they were admitted, or have current per-mission from the U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (CIS) to stay or live in the U.S.); *Washington WorkFirst,* WASH. STATE WORKFIRST, https://workfirst.wa.gov/ (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); *Washington State Family Assistance, Immigrant Eligibility, https://app.leg.wa.gov/WAC/default.aspx?cite=388-424-0015; Public Benefit Eligibility for Survivors of Certain Crimes,* WASH. STATE ECONOMIC SERVICES ADMIN. (FEB. 5, 2024) https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/public-benefit-eligibility-survivors-certain-crimes.

[59] U visa bona fide determinations come with deferred action which is protection from deportation and which makes U visa applicants eligible for health care as lawfully residing immigrant. Cindy Mann, CTR. FOR MEDICARE & MEDICAID SERV., U.S. DEP'T OF HEALTH & HUM. SERV., MEDICAID AND CHIP COVERAGE FOR "LAWFULLY RESIDING" CHILDREN AND PREGNANT WOMEN 3 (2010), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/pb-gov-hhslawfullyresidingmedicaid-07-01-10-also-in-qualified-immigrants/; *Public Benefit Eligibility for Survivors of Certain Crimes,* WASH. STATE ECONOMIC SERVICES ADMIN., https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/public-benefit-eligibility-survivors-certain-crimes (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[60] STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS.,, *Economic Services Division, Citizenship and Alien Status - For Temporary Assistance for Needy Families* (TANF)(January 28, 2025). https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/citizenship-and-alien-status-temporary-assistance-needy-families-tanf (Provides a non-inclusive list of lawfully present immigrants who are eligible for state funded benefits include State Family Assistance (SFA), Aged, Blind, and Disabled (ABD), and Pregnant Women Assistance (PWA)); See also, Washington State Department of Social and Health Services, Citizenship and Alien Status for State Cash Programs (June 15, 2012) https://www.dshs.wa.gov/book/export/html/1137.

[61] WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0015 (2024).

[62] STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS., *Economic Services Administration, Pregnant Women Assistance Program* https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/pregnant-women-assistance-pwa-program (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS., *Economic Services Division, Citizenship and Alien Status - For Temporary Assistance for Needy Families* (TANF)(January 28, 2025). https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/citizenship-and-alien-status-temporary-assistance-needy-families-tanf (Provides a non-inclusive list of lawfully present immigrants who are eligible for state funded benefits include State Family Assistance (SFA), Aged, Blind, and Disabled (ABD), and Pregnant Women Assistance (PWA)). *See also*, STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS., , *Citizenship and Alien Status for State Cash Programs* (June 15, 2012) https://www.dshs.wa.gov/book/export/html/1137.

[63]Eligibility for the program may be affected by deeming but there are exceptions for certain categories of immigrants including battered immigrant VAWA self-petitioners, refugees, asylees, trafficking victims with HHS certification, and certain other battered immigrants. *Citizenship and alien status – Definitions*, WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0001, https://app.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=388-424-0001 (last visited June 19, 2018); See also *TANF and Support Services*, ECON. SERVS. ADMIN., https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/tanf-and-support-services (last visited July 12, 2018); 8 U.S.C. 1631(f) (Qualified immigrants who have been battered or subjected to extreme cruelty by a spouse, a parent or a member of the spouse's or parent's family are exempt from deeming for 12 months. The exemption from deeming may be extended if the battered immigrant obtains an order from a judge or a ruling from the U.S. Department of Homeland Security recognizing the battering or extreme cruelty the immigrant victim suffered.) (Interim Guidance on Verification of Citizenship, Qualified Alien Status and Eligibility Under Title IV of the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996, Att'y Gen. Order No. 2129-97, 62 Fed. Reg. 61,344, at 61,371 (Nov. 17, 1997)). http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/1997-doj-interim-guidance-benefits/ *See* Catherine Longville and Leslye Orloff, *Public Benefits: What is "Deeming" and What Are its Exceptions,* (January 13, 2015), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/deeming-fact-sheet/*; Applicability of Public Charge and Deeming Rules to Immigrant Survivors and Their Children Eligible for Healthcare Subsidies, in* NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (April 9, 2015), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/public-charge-deeming/. Qualified immigrants may also be exempt from deeming when they naturalize, when they can show they are credited with 40 qualifying quarters of work, when they qualify for the up to 12 month exception for indigence, or have another form of immigration status does not require sponsorship. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1631; DEP'T OF HEALTH & HUM. SERVS., OFF. OF FAM. ASSISTANCE, *TANF-ACF-PI-2003-03 (Deeming of Sponsor's Income and Resources To A Non-Citizen)*, (2003), https://www.acf.hhs.gov/ofa/resource/policy/pi-ofa/2003/pi2003-2htm-0; NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., *Table 8: State Funded TANF Replacement Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 102-03 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Aug. 2016), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/guide_tanf/.

[64] WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0001(4)(b)(2024).

[65] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-424-0015(1)(c)(2024); 388-424-0001(4)(c)(ii)(2024).

[66] STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS., *Economic Services Administration, Pregnant Women Assistance Program* https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/pregnant-women-assistance-pwa-program (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS., *Economic Services Division, Citizenship and Alien Status - For Temporary Assistance for Needy Families* (TANF)(January 28, 2025). https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/citizenship-and-alien-status-temporary-assistance-needy-families-tanf (Provides a non-inclusive list of lawfully present immigrants who are eligible for state funded benefits include State Family Assistance (SFA), Aged, Blind, and Disabled (ABD), and Pregnant Women Assistance (PWA)). *See also*, STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS., , *Citizenship and Alien Status for State Cash Programs* (June 15, 2012) https://www.dshs.wa.gov/book/export/html/1137.

[67] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/.

[68] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §388-424-0001(4)(b)(2024).

[69] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-424-0015(1)(c)(2024); 388-424-0001(4)(c)(ii)(2024).

[70] STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS., *Economic Services Administration, Pregnant Women Assistance Program* https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/pregnant-women-assistance-pwa-program (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS., *Economic Services Division, Citizenship and Alien Status - For Temporary Assistance for Needy Families* (TANF)(January 28, 2025). https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/citizenship-and-alien-status-temporary-assistance-needy-families-tanf (Provides a non-inclusive list of lawfully present immigrants who are eligible for state funded benefits include State Family Assistance (SFA), Aged, Blind, and Disabled (ABD), and Pregnant Women Assistance (PWA)). *See also*, STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS., , *Citizenship and Alien Status for State Cash Programs* (June 15, 2012) https://www.dshs.wa.gov/book/export/html/1137.

[71] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR.., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/.

[72] In determining Child Care Development Fund direct eligibility for subsidized child care, eligibility is based on then citizenship or immigration status of the child. The immigration status of the child's parent or parents is not relevant to this determination. Citizen and qualified immigrant children are directly eligible for all CCDF funded child care, including but not limited to child care provided by non-profit charitable organizations**. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services,** Verification of Citizenship and Immigration Status by Non-Profit Organizations and Head Start Grantees, in OFFICE OF CHILD CARE (May 2, 2008), https://www.acf.hhs.gov/occ/resource/pi-2008-01; NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 116, 117 (4th ed. 2002, rev. 2006), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/childcare_pp116-17_053106.pdf. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(c).

[73] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 116, 117 (4th ed. 2002, rev. 2006), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/childcare_pp116-17_053106.pdf. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(c).
[74] Off. of Fam. Assistance, Admin. for Child. and Fams., U.S. Dep't of Health & Hum. Servs., Q&A: Immigrants (May 20, 2019) https://www.acf.hhs.gov/ofa/faq/q-immigrants ("Q2: Does the five-year bar for certain newly arrived qualified aliens apply to all federally-funded TANF benefits (e.g., including benefits that do not meet the definition of assistance? A service that is only available to the financially needy would not meet the AG criteria and could be [rpvodided only to otherwise eligible citizens and qualified aliens." TANF is such a program.).
[75] STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS., , *Economic Services Division*, WorkFirst Handbook, 2.3 Working Connections Child Care (WCCC) Section 2.3.2 (October 1, 2021); Washington State Department of Children, Youth, and Families, Working Connections Child Care, Basic Eligibility Requirements for Child Care Subsidy Benefits (October, 2024) https://dcyf.wa.gov/sites/default/files/pubs/EPS_0075.pdf; *See Citizenship and alien status – Eligibility for TANF*, WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0010; https://app.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=388-424-0010 (last visited Aug. 9, 2018); See also *Citizenship and alien status – Date of entry*, WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0006, https://app.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=388-424-0006 (last visited Aug. 9, 2018); Benish Anver & Leslye E. Orloff, *Immigrant Crime Victim Child Care Access*, NAT'L IMMIGRATION WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (Mar. 13, 2013), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/pb-chart-childcare/.
[76] STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS., *Seasonal Child Care*, https://dcyf.wa.gov/services/earlylearning-childcare/getting-help/seasonal-child-care (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).
[77] *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(b)(2)-(3). NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 116, 117 (4th ed. 2002, rev. 2006), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/childcare_pp116-17_053106.pdf.
[78] *See* 22 U.S.C. § 7105(b)(1); NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 116, 117 (4th ed. 2002, rev. 2006), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/childcare_pp116-17_053106.pdf.
[79] *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(c)(4). NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 116, 117 (4th ed. 2002, rev. 2006), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/childcare_pp116-17_053106.pdf.
[80] *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(c)(4). NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 116, 117 (4th ed. 2002, rev. 2006), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/childcare_pp116-17_053106.pdf.
[81] STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS., *Economic Services Division*, WorkFirst Handbook, 2.3 Working Connections Child Care (WCCC) Section 2.3.2 (October 1, 2021); Washington State Department of Children, Youth, and Families, Working Connections Child Care, Basic Eligibility Requirements for Child Care Subsidy Benefits (October, 2024) https://dcyf.wa.gov/sites/default/files/pubs/EPS_0075.pdf; *See Citizenship and alien status – Eligibility for TANF*, WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0010; https://app.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=388-424-0010 (last visited Aug. 9, 2018); See also *Citizenship and alien status – Date of entry*, WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0006, https://app.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=388-424-0006 (last visited Aug. 9, 2018); Benish Anver & Leslye E. Orloff, *Immigrant Crime Victim Child Care Access*, NAT'L IMMIGRATION WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (Mar. 13, 2013), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/pb-chart-childcare/.
[82] WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0001(4)(c)(ii)(2024)(Specific crimes include: crimes related to human trafficking, kidnapping, unlawful imprisonment, custodial interference, luring, trafficking, coercion of involuntary servitude, luring, protection order violations, sexual exploitation of children, and substantially similar crimes under federal law or the laws of another state).
[83] STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS., , *2.3 Working Connections Child Care (WCCC)* (October 1, 2021) https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/chapter-2-supports/23-working-connections-child-care-wccc; 3d Sub. S. 5164, 66th Leg., Reg. Sess. (Wa. 2020) https://lawfilesext.leg.wa.gov/biennium/2019-20/Pdf/Bills/Senate%20Passed%20Legislature/5164-S3.PL.pdf?q=20220303054314; Effective Feb. 1, 2022, survivors of trafficking or other serious crimes and asylum applicants who have filed or are preparing to file applications for T or U status, ORR certification, or asylum. *Letter Regarding Third Substitute Bill 5164*, STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. SERVS. (Jan. 18, 2022) https://www.dcyf.wa.gov/sites/default/files/pdf/gov/docs/DSHS_SHB5164_Letter.pdf.
[84] OFFICE ON TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS, U.S. DEP'T OF HEALTH & HUM. SERV., OTIP-FS-16-01, CERTIFICATION FOR ADULT VICTIMS OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING FACT SHEET 1 (2016), https://traffickingresourcecenter.org/sites/default/files/Certification%20Fact%20Sheet%20Posting%20%282%29.pdf; NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 116, 117 (4th ed. 2002, rev. 2006), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/childcare_pp116-17_053106.pdf. *See* 22 U.S.C. § 7105(b) (Applicants over age 18 require an HHS certification. Applicants under age 18 require an HHS eligibility determination (not a certification)).
[85] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 116, 117 (4th ed. 2002, rev. 2006), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/childcare_pp116-17_053106.pdf; Benish Anver & Leslye E. Orloff, *Immigrant Crime Victim Child Care Access*, NAT'L IMMIGRATION WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (Mar. 13, 2013), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/pb-chart-childcare/; OFFICE ON TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS, U.S. DEP'T OF HEALTH & HUM. SERV., OTIP-FS-16-01, CERTIFICATION FOR ADULT VICTIMS OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING FACT SHEET 1 (2016), https://traffickingresourcecenter.org/sites/default/files/Certification%20Fact%20Sheet%20Posting%20%282%29.pdf. *See* 22 U.S.C. § 7105(b).
[86] Washington State Department of Social and Health Services, *2.3 Working Connections Child Care (WCCC)* (October 1, 2021) https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/chapter-2-supports/23-working-connections-child-care-wccc; Act Relating to Public Assistance to Victims of Certain Crimes Including Human Trafficking. Third Substitute Senate Bill 5164 https://lawfilesext.leg.wa.gov/biennium/2019-20/Pdf/Bills/Senate%20Passed%20Legislature/5164-S3.PL.pdf?q=20220303054314 (March 25, 2021); Effective Feb. 1, 2022, survivors of trafficking or other serious crimes and asylum applicants who have filed or are preparing to file applications for T or U status, ORR certification, or asylum. *Letter Regarding Third Substitute Bill 5164*, STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. SERVS. (Jan. 18, 2022) https://www.dcyf.wa.gov/sites/default/files/pdf/gov/docs/DSHS_SHB5164_Letter.pdf.
[87] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 116, 117 (4th ed. 2002, rev. 2006), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/childcare_pp116-17_053106.pdf.
[88] STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS., *Seasonal Child Care*, https://dcyf.wa.gov/services/earlylearning-childcare/getting-help/seasonal-child-care (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).
[89] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 116, 117 (4th ed. 2002, rev. 2006), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/childcare_pp116-17_053106.pdf.

[90] In determining Child Care Development Fund direct eligibility for subsidized child care, eligibility is based on then citizenship or immigration status of the child. The immigration status of the child's parent or parents is not relevant to this determination. Citizen and qualified immigrant children are directly eligible for all CCDF funded child care, including but not limited to child care provided by non-profit charitable organizations. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Verification of Citizenship and Immigration Status by Non-Profit Organizations and Head Start Grantees, in OFFICE OF CHILD CARE (May 2, 2008), https://www.acf.hhs.gov/occ/resource/pi-2008-01. NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 116, 117 (4th ed. 2002, rev. 2006), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/childcare_pp116-17_053106.pdf. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(c).

[91] 8 U.S.C. §§ 1612(b)(2)(A)(ii); Eligibility is based on the citizenship or immigration status of the child. The immigration status of the child's parent or parents is not relevant to this determination. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services**,** Verification of Citizenship and Immigration Status by Non-Profit Organizations and Head Start Grantees, in OFFICE OF CHILD CARE (May 2, 2008), https://www.acf.hhs.gov/occ/resource/pi-2008-01. NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 116, 117 (4th ed. 2002, rev. 2006), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/childcare_pp116-17_053106.pdf. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(b)(1).

[92] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-424-0015(1)(b)(2024); 388-424-0001(1) **(**2024)(lawfully present is defined as immigrants or noncitizens who have been inspected and admitted into the United States and have not over-stayed the period for which they were admitted, or have current per-mission from the U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (CIS) to stay or live in the U.S.); *Washington WorkFirst*, WASH. STATE WORKFIRST, https://workfirst.wa.gov/ (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); *Washington State Family Assistance, Immigrant Eligibility, https://app.leg.wa.gov/WAC/default.aspx?cite=388-424-0015; Public Benefit Eligibility for Survivors of Certain Crimes*, WASH. STATE ECONOMIC SERVICES ADMIN. (FEB. 5, 2024) https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/public-benefit-eligibility-survivors-certain-crimes.

[93] STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS., *Economic Services Division, Citizenship and Alien Status - For Temporary Assistance for Needy Families* (TANF)(January 28, 2025). https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/citizenship-and-alien-status-temporary-assistance-needy-families-tanf (Provides a non-inclusive list of lawfully present immigrants who are eligible for state funded benefits include State Family Assistance (SFA), Aged, Blind, and Disabled (ABD), and Pregnant Women Assistance (PWA)). *See also*, STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS., *Citizenship and Alien Status for State Cash Programs* (June 15, 2012) https://www.dshs.wa.gov/book/export/html/1137.

[94] STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS., *Economic Services Division*, WorkFirst Handbook, 2.3 Working Connections Child Care (WCCC) Section 2.3.2 (October 1, 2021); Washington State Department of Children, Youth, and Families, Working Connections Child Care, Basic Eligibility Requirements for Child Care Subsidy Benefits (October, 2024) https://dcyf.wa.gov/sites/default/files/pubs/EPS_0075.pdf; *See Citizenship and alien status – Eligibility for TANF*, WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0010; https://app.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=388-424-0010 (last visited Aug. 9, 2018); See also *Citizenship and alien status – Date of entry*, WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0006, https://app.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=388-424-0006 (last visited Aug. 9, 2018); Benish Anver & Leslye E. Orloff, *Immigrant Crime Victim Child Care Access*, NAT'L IMMIGRATION WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (Mar. 13, 2013), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/pb-chart-childcare/.

[95] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 116, 117 (4th ed. 2002, rev. 2006), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/childcare_pp116-17_053106.pdf.

[96] In determining Child Care Development Fund direct eligibility for subsidized child care, eligibility is based on then citizenship or immigration status of the child. The immigration status of the child's parent or parents is not relevant to this determination. Citizen and qualified immigrant children are directly eligible for all CCDF funded child care, including but not limited to child care provided by non-profit charitable organizations. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Verification of Citizenship and Immigration Status by Non-Profit Organizations and Head Start Grantees, in OFFICE OF CHILD CARE (May 2, 2008), https://www.acf.hhs.gov/occ/resource/pi-2008-01. NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 116, 117 (4th ed. 2002, rev. 2006), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/childcare_pp116-17_053106.pdf. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(c).

[97] 8 U.S.C. §§ 1612(b)(2)(A)(ii); Eligibility is based on the citizenship or immigration status of the child. The immigration status of the child's parent or parents is not relevant to this determination. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services**,** Verification of Citizenship and Immigration Status by Non-Profit Organizations and Head Start Grantees, in OFFICE OF CHILD CARE (May 2, 2008), https://www.acf.hhs.gov/occ/resource/pi-2008-01. NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 116, 117 (4th ed. 2002, rev. 2006), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/childcare_pp116-17_053106.pdf. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(b)(1).

[98] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-424-0015(1)(b)(2024); 388-424-0001(1) **(**2024)(lawfully present is defined as immigrants or noncitizens who have been inspected and admitted into the United States and have not over-stayed the period for which they were admitted, or have current per-mission from the U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (CIS) to stay or live in the U.S.); *Washington WorkFirst*, WASH. STATE WORKFIRST, https://workfirst.wa.gov/ (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); *Washington State Family Assistance, Immigrant Eligibility, https://app.leg.wa.gov/WAC/default.aspx?cite=388-424-0015; Public Benefit Eligibility for Survivors of Certain Crimes*, WASH. STATE ECONOMIC SERVICES ADMIN. (FEB. 5, 2024) https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/public-benefit-eligibility-survivors-certain-crimes.

[99] U visa bona fide determinations come with deferred action which is protection from deportation and which makes U visa applicants eligible for health care as lawfully residing immigrant. Cindy Mann, CTR. FOR MEDICARE & MEDICAID SERV., U.S. DEP'T OF HEALTH & HUM. SERV., MEDICAID AND CHIP COVERAGE FOR "LAWFULLY RESIDING" CHILDREN AND PREGNANT WOMEN 3 (2010), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/pb-gov-hhslawfullyresidingmedicaid-07-01-10-also-in-qualified-immigrants/; *Public Benefit Eligibility for Survivors of Certain Crimes*, WASH. STATE ECONOMIC SERVICES ADMIN., https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/public-benefit-eligibility-survivors-certain-crimes (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[100] STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS., , *Economic Services Division, Citizenship and Alien Status - For Temporary Assistance for Needy Families* (TANF)(January 28, 2025). https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/citizenship-and-alien-status-temporary-assistance-needy-families-tanf (Provides a non-inclusive list of lawfully present immigrants who are eligible for state funded benefits include State Family Assistance (SFA), Aged, Blind, and Disabled (ABD), and Pregnant Women Assistance (PWA)). *See also*, STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS., , *Citizenship and Alien Status for State Cash Programs* (June 15, 2012) https://www.dshs.wa.gov/book/export/html/1137.

[101] STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS., Economic Services Division, WorkFirst Handbook, 2.3 Working Connections Child Care (WCCC) Section 2.3.2 (October 1, 2021); Washington State Department of Children, Youth, and Families, Working Connections Child Care, Basic Eligibility Requirements for Child Care Subsidy Benefits (October, 2024)

https://dcyf.wa.gov/sites/default/files/pubs/EPS_0075.pdf; *See Citizenship and alien status – Eligibility for TANF*, WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0010; https://app.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=388-424-0010 (last visited Aug. 9, 2018); See also *Citizenship and alien status – Date of entry*, WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0006, https://app.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=388-424-0006 (last visited Aug. 9, 2018); Benish Anver & Leslye E. Orloff, *Immigrant Crime Victim Child Care Access*, NAT'L IMMIGRATION WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (Mar. 13, 2013), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/pb-chart-childcare/.

[102] WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0001(4)(b)(2024).

[103] STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS., *2.3 Working Connections Child Care (WCCC)* (October 1, 2021) https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/chapter-2-supports/23-working-connections-child-care-wccc; 3d Sub. S. 5164, 66th Leg., Reg. Sess. (Wa. 2020) https://lawfilesext.leg.wa.gov/biennium/2019-20/Pdf/Bills/Senate%20Passed%20Legislature/5164-S3.PL.pdf?q=20220303054314; Effective Feb. 1, 2022, survivors of trafficking or other serious crimes and asylum applicants who have filed or are preparing to file applications for T or U status, ORR certification, or asylum. *Letter Regarding Third Substitute Bill 5164*, STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. SERVS. (Jan. 18, 2022) https://www.dcyf.wa.gov/sites/default/files/pdf/gov/docs/DSHS_SHB5164_Letter.pdf.

[104] NAT'L IMMIGR. LAW CTR., GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 116, 117 (4th ed. 2002, rev. 2006), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/childcare_pp116-17_053106.pdf.

[105] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §388-424-0001(4)(b)(2024).

[106] Washington State Department of Social and Health Services, *2.3 Working Connections Child Care (WCCC)* (October 1, 2021) https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/chapter-2-supports/23-working-connections-child-care-wccc; 3d Sub. S. 5164, 66th Leg., Reg. Sess. (Wa. 2020) https://lawfilesext.leg.wa.gov/biennium/2019-20/Pdf/Bills/Senate%20Passed%20Legislature/5164-S3.PL.pdf?q=20220303054314; Effective Feb. 1, 2022, survivors of trafficking or other serious crimes and asylum applicants who have filed or are preparing to file applications for T or U status, ORR certification, or asylum. *Letter Regarding Third Substitute Bill 5164*, STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. SERVS. (Jan. 18, 2022) https://www.dcyf.wa.gov/sites/default/files/pdf/gov/docs/DSHS_SHB5164_Letter.pdf.

[107] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 116, 117 (4th ed. 2002, rev. 2006), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/childcare_pp116-17_053106.pdf.

[108] STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS., *Seasonal Child Care*, https://dcyf.wa.gov/services/earlylearning-childcare/getting-help/seasonal-child-care (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[109] *See*, FOOD & NUTRITION SERV., U.S. DEP'T OF AGRIC. SUPPLEMENTAL NUTRITION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (SNAP) (2017), https://www.fns.usda.gov/snap/eligibility (As with most public benefits, to obtain food stamps, individuals must also meet resource, income, and employment requirements. There is a pre-screening tool to determine if an individual might be eligible for nutrition assistance.); See also, *SNAP Policy on Non-Citizen Eligibility*, U.S. DEP'T OF AGRIC., SUPPLEMENTAL NUTRITION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, https://www.fns.usda.gov/snap/snap-policy-non-citizen-eligibility (last accessed Oct. 24, 2018). (In general, non-citizens who have lived in the U.S. for 5 years or more, are blind or disabled, are under the age of 18, were admitted for lawful permanent residence with 40 qualifying quarters or are lawfully residing and are on active duty in the U.S. Army, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard or honorably discharged are eligible.).

[110] WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0020 (2024).

[111] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/; *SNAP Policy on Non-Citizen Eligibility*, U.S. DEP'T OF AGRIC., SUPPLEMENTAL NUTRITION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, https://www.fns.usda.gov/snap/snap-policy-non-citizen-eligibility (last accessed Oct. 24, 2018); *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(c); *See also* 8 U.S.C. § 1612(a)(1)-1612(a)(2). Battered immigrants are not subject to deeming for at least 12 months, with the possibility of extension. *See Guidance on Non-Citizen Eligibility*, U.S. DEP'T OF AGRIC., SUPPLEMENTAL NUTRITION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, at 31, available at https://www.fns.usda.gov/snap/eligibility/non-citizen-eligibility (last accessed Apr. 29, 2023)

[112] *Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program Guidance on Non-Citizen Eligibility*, U.S. DEP'T OF AGRIC., SUPPLEMENTAL NUTRITION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, at 4, https://fns-prod.azureedge.net/sites/default/files/snap/Non-Citizen_Guidance_063011.pdf (last accessed Mar. 13, 2019).

[113] Citizenship and alien status – Definitions, WASH. ADMIN. CODE §388-424-0001(2)(2024).

[114] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-424-0030(1)(a)(2024); 388-400-0050 (2024).

[115] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §388-400-0050 (2024); NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 12: State-Funded Food Assistance Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 134-35 (4th ed. 2002, table updated August 2016), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/state_food/; Eligibility for the program may be affected by deeming but there are exceptions for certain categories of immigrants including battered immigrant VAWA self-petitioners, refugees, asylees, trafficking victims with HHS certification, and certain other battered immigrants. *See* Catherine Longville & Leslye Orloff, *Public Benefits: What is "Deeming" and What are its Exceptions,* NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (Jan. 13, 2015), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/deeming-fact-sheet/; See also *Basic Food*, ECON SERVS. ADMIN., https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/basic-food (last visited July 12, 2018); Applicants for SNAP who meet all the requirements except citizenship status may be eligible for the State Food Assistance Program (FAP), *See State Food Assistance Program*, ECONOMIC SERVS. ADMIN., https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/state-food-assistance-program-fap (last visited June 6, 2018); *Public Benefit Eligibility for Survivors of Certain Crimes*, WASH. STATE ECONOMIC SERVICES ADMIN., https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/public-benefit-eligibility-survivors-certain-crimes (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[116] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §388-424-0020 (2024).

[117] *See* 8 USC §1612(a)(2)(A) and (L). Directly eligible for SNAP as refugees and asylees for seven years. However, they retain eligibility past the seven years since they will have transitioned into qualified immigrant status, with indefinite eligibility for SNAP, after five years. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(b)(2)-(3). *See also* Nat'l Immigration Law Ctr., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* Guide to Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/; 8 U.S.C. § 1641(b)(2)-(3). See also *Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program Guidance on Non-Citizen Eligibility*, U.S. DEP'T OF AGRIC., SUPPLEMENTAL NUTRITION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, at 31,

https://fns-prod.azureedge.net/sites/default/files/snap/Non-Citizen_Guidance_063011.pdf (last accessed Mar. 13, 2019). https://fns-prod.azureedge.us/sites/default/files/resource-files/Non-Citizen%20Guidance_6-30-2011.pdf

[118] 8 U.S.C. § 1641(c)(4); NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/; *SNAP Policy on Non-Citizen Eligibility*, U.S. DEP'T OF AGRIC., SUPPLEMENTAL NUTRITION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, https://www.fns.usda.gov/snap/snap-policy-non-citizen-eligibility (last accessed Oct. 24, 2018).

[119] *See* 22 U.S.C. § 7105(b) (1). Eligible to the same extent as refugees. (Applicants over age 18 require an HHS certification. Applicants under age 18 require an HHS eligibility determination (not a certification)). NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/; *SNAP Policy on Non-Citizen Eligibility*, U.S. DEP'T OF AGRIC., SUPPLEMENTAL NUTRITION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, https://www.fns.usda.gov/snap/snap-policy-non-citizen-eligibility (last accessed Oct. 24, 2018).

[120] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §388-424-0001(4)(c)(ii)(2024)(Specific crimes include: crimes related to human trafficking, kidnapping, unlawful imprisonment, custodial interference, luring, trafficking, coercion of involuntary servitude, luring, protection order violations, sexual exploitation of children, and substantially similar crimes under federal law or the laws of another state).

[121] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-400-0010(2)(f)(2024); 388-424-0001(4)(c)(ii)(2024)

[122] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-400-0030(1)(c)(2024); ; 3d Sub. S. 5164, 66th Leg., Reg. Sess. (Wa. 2020) https://lawfilesext.leg.wa.gov/biennium/2019-20/Pdf/Bills/Senate%20Passed%20Legislature/5164-S3.PL.pdf?q=20220303054314; Effective Feb. 1, 2022, survivors of trafficking or other serious crimes and asylum applicants who have filed or are preparing to file applications for T or U status, ORR certification, or asylum. *Letter Regarding Third Substitute Bill 5164*, STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. SERVS. (Jan. 18, 2022) https://www.dcyf.wa.gov/sites/default/files/pdf/gov/docs/DSHS_SHB5164_Letter.pdf; *Public Benefit Eligibility for Survivors of Certain Crimes*, WASH. STATE ECONOMIC SERVICES ADMIN., https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/public-benefit-eligibility-survivors-certain-crimes (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[123] WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0020 (2024).

[124] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/; *SNAP Policy on Non-Citizen Eligibility*, U.S. DEP'T OF AGRIC., SUPPLEMENTAL NUTRITION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, https://www.fns.usda.gov/snap/snap-policy-non-citizen-eligibility (last accessed Oct. 24, 2018);. *See* 22 U.S.C. § 7105(b) (Applicants over age 18 require an HHS certification. Applicants under age 18 require an HHS eligibility determination (not a certification)).

[125] OFFICE ON TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS, U.S. DEP'T OF HEALTH & HUM. SERV., OTIP-FS-16-01, CERTIFICATION FOR ADULT VICTIMS OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING FACT SHEET 1 (2016), https://traffickingresourcecenter.org/sites/default/files/Certification%20Fact%20Sheet%20Posting%20%282%29.pdf. *See* 22 U.S.C. § 7105(b).

[126] 22 U.S.C. § 7105(b). Applicants over age 18 require an HHS certification. Applicants under age 18 require an HHS eligibility determination (not a certification). *See* NAT'L IMMIGR. LAW CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/; *SNAP Policy on Non-Citizen Eligibility*, U.S. DEP'T OF AGRIC., SUPPLEMENTAL NUTRITION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, https://www.fns.usda.gov/snap/snap-policy-non-citizen-eligibility (last accessed Oct. 24, 2018).

[127] Citizenship and alien status – Definitions, WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0001(2)(2024).

[128] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-424-0030(1)(a)(2024); 388-400-0050 (2024).

[129] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-400-0010(2)(f)(2024); 388-424-0001(2)(b)(ii)(A)(2024)

[130] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-400-0010(2)(f)(2024); 388-424-0001(4)(c)(i)(2024)

[131] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-400-0030(1)(c)(2024); 388-400-0050 (2024); 3d Sub. S. 5164, 66th Leg., Reg. Sess. (Wa. 2020) https://lawfilesext.leg.wa.gov/biennium/2019-20/Pdf/Bills/Senate%20Passed%20Legislature/5164-S3.PL.pdf?q=20220303054314; Effective Feb. 1, 2022, survivors of trafficking or other serious crimes and asylum applicants who have filed or are preparing to file applications for T or U status, ORR certification, or asylum. *Letter Regarding Third Substitute Bill 5164*, STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. SERVS. (Jan. 18, 2022) https://www.dcyf.wa.gov/sites/default/files/pdf/gov/docs/DSHS_SHB5164_Letter.pdf.

[132] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-400-0030(b)(2024)(Describing persons residing under color of law (PRUCOLs) who are lawfully present noncitizens who intend to stay in the United States indefinitely and the U.S. Department of Homeland Security is not takin steps to enforce the immigrant's departure.);

[133] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-400-0050 (2024); 388-400-0030(b)(2024)(Describing persons residing under color of law (PRUCOLs) who are lawfully present noncitizens who intend to stay in the United States indefinitely and the U.S. Department of Homeland Security is not takin steps to enforce the immigrant's departure.); NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 12: State-Funded Food Assistance Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 134-35 (4th ed. 2002, table updated August 2016), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/state_food/; Eligibility for the program may be affected by deeming but there are exceptions for certain categories of immigrants including battered immigrant VAWA self-petitioners, refugees, asylees, trafficking victims with HHS certification, and certain other battered immigrants. *See* Catherine Longville & Leslye Orloff, *Public Benefits: What is "Deeming" and What are its Exceptions,* NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (Jan. 13, 2015), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/deeming-fact-sheet/; See also *Basic Food*, ECON SERVS. ADMIN., https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/basic-food (last visited July 12, 2018); Applicants for SNAP who meet all the requirements except citizenship status may be eligible for the State Food Assistance Program (FAP), *See State Food Assistance Program*, ECONOMIC SERVS. ADMIN., https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/state-food-assistance-program-fap (last visited June 6, 2018); *Public Benefit Eligibility for Survivors of Certain Crimes*, WASH. STATE ECONOMIC SERVICES ADMIN., https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/public-benefit-eligibility-survivors-certain-crimes (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[134] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §388-424-0020 (2024).

[135] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/; *SNAP Policy on Non-Citizen Eligibility*, U.S. DEP'T OF AGRIC., SUPPLEMENTAL NUTRITION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, https://www.fns.usda.gov/snap/snap-policy-non-citizen-eligibility (last accessed Oct. 24, 2018).
[136] *SNAP Policy on Non-Citizen Eligibility*, U.S. DEP'T OF AGRIC., SUPPLEMENTAL NUTRITION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, https://www.fns.usda.gov/snap/snap-policy-non-citizen-eligibility (last accessed Oct. 24, 2018).
[137] *SNAP Policy on Non-Citizen Eligibility*, U.S. DEP'T OF AGRIC., SUPPLEMENTAL NUTRITION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, https://www.fns.usda.gov/snap/snap-policy-non-citizen-eligibility (last accessed Oct. 24, 2018). Five-year residency includes time in qualified status prior to turning 18. When SIJS children become qualified immigrants, they may be exempt from deeming when they naturalize, or if they can show they are credited with 40 qualifying quarters of work, or if they are eligible for a 12 month exception for indigence, or have another form of immigration status does not require sponsorship. 8 U.S.C. § 1631; *Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program Guidance on Non-Citizen Eligibility*, U.S. DEP'T OF AGRIC., SUPPLEMENTAL NUTRITION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, at 31-33, https://fns-prod.azureedge.us/sites/default/files/resource-files/Non-Citizen%20Guidance_6-30-2011.pdf (last accessed Mar. 13, 2019).
[138] Wash. Admin. Code § 388-400-0050 (2024); *SNAP Policy on Non-Citizen Eligibility*, U.S. DEP'T OF AGRIC., SUPPLEMENTAL NUTRITION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, https://www.fns.usda.gov/snap/snap-policy-non-citizen-eligibility (last accessed Oct. 24, 2018). (Although eligibility based on 40 work quarters includes work performed by applicant, spouse, and parents while the applicant was under 18, SIJS youth are generally not able to satisfy this condition.).
[139] *SNAP Policy on Non-Citizen Eligibility*, U.S. DEP'T OF AGRIC., SUPPLEMENTAL NUTRITION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, https://www.fns.usda.gov/snap/snap-policy-non-citizen-eligibility (last accessed Oct. 24, 2018). May be subject to deeming.
[140] Citizenship and alien status WASH. ADMIN. CODE §388-424-0001(2)(2024).
[141] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-424-0030(1)(a)(2024); 388-400-0050 (2024).
[142] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §388-400-0030(b)(2024)(Describing persons residing under color of law (PRUCOLs) who are lawfully present noncitizens who intend to stay in the United States indefinitely and the U.S. Department of Homeland Security is not takin steps to enforce the immigrant's departure.);
[143] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-400-0050 (2024); 388-400-0030(b)(2024)(Describing persons residing under color of law (PRUCOLs) who are lawfully present noncitizens who intend to stay in the United States indefinitely and the U.S. Department of Homeland Security is not takin steps to enforce the immigrant's departure.); NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 12: State-Funded Food Assistance Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 134-35 (4th ed. 2002, table updated August 2016), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/state_food/; Eligibility for the program may be affected by deeming but there are exceptions for certain categories of immigrants including battered immigrant VAWA self-petitioners, refugees, asylees, trafficking victims with HHS certification, and certain other battered immigrants. *See* Catherine Longville & Leslye Orloff, *Public Benefits: What is "Deeming" and What are its Exceptions,* NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (Jan. 13, 2015), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/deeming-fact-sheet/; See also *Basic Food,* ECON SERVS. ADMIN., https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/basic-food (last visited July 12, 2018); Applicants for SNAP who meet all the requirements except citizenship status may be eligible for the State Food Assistance Program (FAP), *See State Food Assistance Program,* ECONOMIC SERVS. ADMIN., https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/state-food-assistance-program-fap (last visited June 6, 2018); *Public Benefit Eligibility for Survivors of Certain Crimes,* WASH. STATE ECONOMIC SERVICES ADMIN., https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/public-benefit-eligibility-survivors-certain-crimes (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).
[144] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-424-0020 (2024); 388-424-0001(3)(2024);); *Public Benefit Eligibility for Survivors of Certain Crimes,* WASH. STATE ECONOMIC SERVICES ADMIN., https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/public-benefit-eligibility-survivors-certain-crimes (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).
[145] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-424-0030(b)(2024); 388-400-0050 (2024); NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/; *SNAP Policy on Non-Citizen Eligibility*, U.S. DEP'T OF AGRIC., SUPPLEMENTAL NUTRITION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, https://www.fns.usda.gov/snap/snap-policy-non-citizen-eligibility (last accessed Oct. 24, 2018).
[146] *SNAP Policy on Non-Citizen Eligibility*, U.S. DEP'T OF AGRIC., SUPPLEMENTAL NUTRITION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, https://www.fns.usda.gov/snap/snap-policy-non-citizen-eligibility (last accessed Oct. 24, 2018). (Eligible children are exempt from sponsor deeming.).
[147] *SNAP Policy on Non-Citizen Eligibility*, U.S. DEP'T OF AGRIC., SUPPLEMENTAL NUTRITION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, https://www.fns.usda.gov/snap/snap-policy-non-citizen-eligibility (last accessed Oct. 24, 2018). (Five-year residency includes time in qualified status prior to turning 18.). May be subject to deeming.
[148] *See SNAP Policy on Non-Citizen Eligibility*, U.S. DEP'T OF AGRIC., SUPPLEMENTAL NUTRITION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, https://www.fns.usda.gov/snap/snap-policy-non-citizen-eligibility (last accessed Oct. 24, 2018). (Although eligibility based on 40 work quarters includes work performed by applicant, spouse, and parents while the applicant was under 18, SIJS youth are generally not able to satisfy this condition.).
[149] *SNAP Policy on Non-Citizen Eligibility*, U.S. DEP'T OF AGRIC., SUPPLEMENTAL NUTRITION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, https://www.fns.usda.gov/snap/snap-policy-non-citizen-eligibility (last accessed Oct. 24, 2018). (Born on or before August 22, 1931 and lawfully resided in the U.S. on August 22, 1996.). May be subject to deeming.
[150] *SNAP Policy on Non-Citizen Eligibility*, U.S. DEP'T OF AGRIC., SUPPLEMENTAL NUTRITION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, https://www.fns.usda.gov/snap/snap-policy-non-citizen-eligibility (last accessed Oct. 24, 2018). May be subject to deeming.
[151] Citizenship and alien status – Definitions, WASH. ADMIN. CODE §388-424-0001(2)(2024).
[152] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §388-424-0030(1)(a)(2024).
[153] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §388-400-0050 (2024); NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 12: State-Funded Food Assistance Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 134-35 (4th ed. 2002, table updated August 2016), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/state_food/; Eligibility for the program may be affected by deeming but there are exceptions for certain categories of immigrants including battered immigrant VAWA self-petitioners, refugees, asylees, trafficking victims with HHS certification, and certain other battered immigrants. *See* Catherine Longville &

Leslye Orloff, *Public Benefits: What is "Deeming" and What are its Exceptions,* NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (Jan. 13, 2015), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/deeming-fact-sheet/; See also *Basic Food,* ECON SERVS. ADMIN., https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/basic-food (last visited July 12, 2018); Applicants for SNAP who meet all the requirements except citizenship status may be eligible for the State Food Assistance Program (FAP), *See State Food Assistance Program,* ECONOMIC SERVS. ADMIN., https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/state-food-assistance-program-fap (last visited June 6, 2018); *Public Benefit Eligibility for Survivors of Certain Crimes,* WASH. STATE ECONOMIC SERVICES ADMIN., https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/public-benefit-eligibility-survivors-certain-crimes (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[154] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-424-0001(4)(b)(2024); 388-400-0050 (2024).

[155] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-400-0030(1)(c)(2024); 388-400-0050 (2024); 3d Sub. S. 5164, 66th Leg., Reg. Sess. (Wa. 2020) https://lawfilesext.leg.wa.gov/biennium/2019-20/Pdf/Bills/Senate%20Passed%20Legislature/5164-S3.PL.pdf?q=20220303054314; Effective Feb. 1, 2022, survivors of trafficking or other serious crimes and asylum applicants who have filed or are preparing to file applications for T or U status, ORR certification, or asylum. *Letter Regarding Third Substitute Bill 5164*, STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. SERVS. (Jan. 18, 2022) https://www.dcyf.wa.gov/sites/default/files/pdf/gov/docs/DSHS_SHB5164_Letter.pdf.

[156] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-424-0001(4)(b)(2024); 388-400-0050 (2024).

[157] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-400-0030(1)(c)(2024); 388-400-0050 (2024); 3d Sub. S. 5164, 66th Leg., Reg. Sess. (Wa. 2020) https://lawfilesext.leg.wa.gov/biennium/2019-20/Pdf/Bills/Senate%20Passed%20Legislature/5164-S3.PL.pdf?q=20220303054314; Effective Feb. 1, 2022, survivors of trafficking or other serious crimes and asylum applicants who have filed or are preparing to file applications for T or U status, ORR certification, or asylum. *Letter Regarding Third Substitute Bill 5164*, STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. SERVS. (Jan. 18, 2022) https://www.dcyf.wa.gov/sites/default/files/pdf/gov/docs/DSHS_SHB5164_Letter.pdf.

[158] 42 U.S.C.S. § 1786; *Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)*, U.S. DEP'T OF AGRIC. FOOD & NUTRITION SERV., https://www.fns.usda.gov/wic/women-infants-and-children-wic (last visited June 14, 2018).

[159] *WIC Contacts*, U.S. DEP'T OF AGRIC. FOOD & NUTRITION SERV., https://www.fns.usda.gov/wic/wic-contacts (last visited June 14, 2018).

[160] *WIC Eligibility Requirements*, U.S. DEP'T OF AGRIC. FOOD & NUTRITION SERV., https://www.fns.usda.gov/wic/wic-eligibility-requirements (last visited June 14, 2018).

[161] *What is WIC?*, WASH. STATE DEP'T OF HEALTH, https://www.doh.wa.gov/YouandYourFamily/WIC (last visited June 19, 2018).

[162] *WIC Eligibility*, WASH. STATE DEP'T OF HEALTH, https://www.doh.wa.gov/YouandYourFamily/WIC/Eligibility (last visited June 19, 2018).

[163] 8 U.S.C. § 1641(c); HealthCare.gov, Immigrants, Immigration status and the Marketplace (last visited November 29, 2023) (Listing immigrants with which immigration statuses are legally able to use the Marketplace); *See* NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR.,"LAWFULLY PRESENT" INDIVIDUALS ELIGIBLE UNDER THE AFFORDABLE CARE ACT 5 (2012, rev. 2016), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/lawfully-present-imm-categories-ACA-2016-07.pdf. *See*, CENTERS FOR MEDICARE AND MEDICAID SERVICES (CMS), DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (HHS), CLARIFYING THE ELIGIBILITY OF DEFERRED ACTION FOR CHILDHOOD ARRIVALS (DACA) RECIPIENTS AND CERTAIN OTHER NONCITIZENS FOR A QUALIFIED HEALTH PLAN THROUGH AN EXCHANGE, ADVANCE PAYMENTS OF THE PREMIUM TAX CREDIT, COST-SHARING REDUCTIONS, AND A BASIC HEALTH PROGRAM (May 8, 2024) https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/2024-final-aca-daca-fed-reg/; Leslye E. Orloff, *Health Care Access for Lawfully Present Immigrants – Definitions* (May 27, 2024) https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/lawfully-present-healthcare/.

[164] 8 U.S.C. § 1641(c); HealthCare.gov, Immigrants, Immigration status and the Marketplace (last visited November 29, 2023) (Listing immigrants with which immigration statuses are legally able to use the Marketplace); *See* NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR.,"LAWFULLY PRESENT" INDIVIDUALS ELIGIBLE UNDER THE AFFORDABLE CARE ACT 5 (2012, rev. 2016), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/lawfully-present-imm-categories-ACA-2016-07.pdf. *See*, CENTERS FOR MEDICARE AND MEDICAID SERVICES (CMS), DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (HHS), CLARIFYING THE ELIGIBILITY OF DEFERRED ACTION FOR CHILDHOOD ARRIVALS (DACA) RECIPIENTS AND CERTAIN OTHER NONCITIZENS FOR A QUALIFIED HEALTH PLAN THROUGH AN EXCHANGE, ADVANCE PAYMENTS OF THE PREMIUM TAX CREDIT, COST-SHARING REDUCTIONS, AND A BASIC HEALTH PROGRAM (May 8, 2024) https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/2024-final-aca-daca-fed-reg/; Leslye E. Orloff, *Health Care Access for Lawfully Present Immigrants – Definitions* (May 27, 2024) https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/lawfully-present-healthcare/.

[165] NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR.,"LAWFULLY PRESENT" INDIVIDUALS ELIGIBLE UNDER THE AFFORDABLE CARE ACT 5 (2012, rev. 2016), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/lawfully-present-imm-categories-ACA-2016-07.pdf. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(c); *See*, CENTERS FOR MEDICARE AND MEDICAID SERVICES (CMS), DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (HHS), CLARIFYING THE ELIGIBILITY OF DEFERRED ACTION FOR CHILDHOOD ARRIVALS (DACA) RECIPIENTS AND CERTAIN OTHER NONCITIZENS FOR A QUALIFIED HEALTH PLAN THROUGH AN EXCHANGE, ADVANCE PAYMENTS OF THE PREMIUM TAX CREDIT, COST-SHARING REDUCTIONS, AND A BASIC HEALTH PROGRAM (May 8, 2024) https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/2024-final-aca-daca-fed-reg/; Leslye E. Orloff, *Health Care Access for Lawfully Present Immigrants – Definitions* (May 27, 2024) https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/lawfully-present-healthcare/.

[166]Washington healthplanfinder, *Cost Savings Options*, https://www.wahealthplanfinder.org/us/en/tools-and-resources/health-care-education/cost-savings-options.html (last visited Jan17, 2025).

[167] Washington State Healthcare Authority, *Apple Health Expansion*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/about-hca/programs-and-initiatives/apple-health-medicaid/apple-health-expansion (last visited Jan 7, 2025).

[168] NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR.,"LAWFULLY PRESENT" INDIVIDUALS ELIGIBLE UNDER THE AFFORDABLE CARE ACT 2 (2012, rev. 2016), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/lawfully-present-imm-categories-ACA-2016-07.pdf. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(b)(2); See, CENTERS FOR MEDICARE AND MEDICAID SERVICES (CMS), DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (HHS), CLARIFYING THE ELIGIBILITY OF DEFERRED ACTION FOR CHILDHOOD ARRIVALS (DACA) RECIPIENTS AND CERTAIN OTHER NONCITIZENS FOR A QUALIFIED HEALTH PLAN THROUGH AN EXCHANGE, ADVANCE PAYMENTS OF THE PREMIUM TAX CREDIT, COST-SHARING REDUCTIONS, AND A BASIC HEALTH PROGRAM (May 8, 2024) https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/2024-final-aca-daca-fed-reg/; Leslye E. Orloff, *Health Care Access for Lawfully Present Immigrants – Definitions* (May 27, 2024) https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/lawfully-present-healthcare/.

[169] Cindy Mann, CTR. FOR MEDICARE & MEDICAID SERV., U.S. DEP'T OF HEALTH & HUM. SERV., MEDICAID AND CHIP COVERAGE FOR "LAWFULLY RESIDING" CHILDREN AND PREGNANT WOMEN 3 (2010), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/pb-gov-hhslawfullyresidingmedicaid-07-01-10-also-in-qualified-immigrants/. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(b)(3); 45 C.F.R § 152.2(5) (2017) ("A pending applicant for asylum under section 208(a) of the INA (8 U.S.C. § 1158) or for withholding of removal under section 241(b)(3) of the INA (8 U.S.C. § 1231) or under the Convention Against Torture

who has been granted employment authorization, and such an applicant under the age of 14 who has had an application pending for at least 180 days."); *See*, CENTERS FOR MEDICARE AND MEDICAID SERVICES (CMS), DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (HHS), CLARIFYING THE ELIGIBILITY OF DEFERRED ACTION FOR CHILDHOOD ARRIVALS (DACA) RECIPIENTS AND CERTAIN OTHER NONCITIZENS FOR A QUALIFIED HEALTH PLAN THROUGH AN EXCHANGE, ADVANCE PAYMENTS OF THE PREMIUM TAX CREDIT, COST-SHARING REDUCTIONS, AND A BASIC HEALTH PROGRAM (May 8, 2024) https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/2024-final-aca-daca-fed-reg/; Leslye E. Orloff, *Health Care Access for Lawfully Present Immigrants – Definitions* (May 27, 2024) https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/lawfully-present-healthcare/.

[170] NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR.,"LAWFULLY PRESENT" INDIVIDUALS ELIGIBLE UNDER THE AFFORDABLE CARE ACT 5 (2012, rev. 2016), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/lawfully-present-imm-categories-ACA-2016-07.pdf. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(c)(4). *See*, CENTERS FOR MEDICARE AND MEDICAID SERVICES (CMS), DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (HHS), CLARIFYING THE ELIGIBILITY OF DEFERRED ACTION FOR CHILDHOOD ARRIVALS (DACA) RECIPIENTS AND CERTAIN OTHER NONCITIZENS FOR A QUALIFIED HEALTH PLAN THROUGH AN EXCHANGE, ADVANCE PAYMENTS OF THE PREMIUM TAX CREDIT, COST-SHARING REDUCTIONS, AND A BASIC HEALTH PROGRAM (May 8, 2024) https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/2024-final-aca-daca-fed-reg/.

[171] 42 C.F.R. § 435.4(2)(ii), (iv), and (v); *See*, CENTERS FOR MEDICARE AND MEDICAID SERVICES (CMS), DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (HHS), CLARIFYING THE ELIGIBILITY OF DEFERRED ACTION FOR CHILDHOOD ARRIVALS (DACA) RECIPIENTS AND CERTAIN OTHER NONCITIZENS FOR A QUALIFIED HEALTH PLAN THROUGH AN EXCHANGE, ADVANCE PAYMENTS OF THE PREMIUM TAX CREDIT, COST-SHARING REDUCTIONS, AND A BASIC HEALTH PROGRAM (May 8, 2024) https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/2024-final-aca-daca-fed-reg/.

[172]Washington healthplanfinder, *Cost Savings Options*, https://www.wahealthplanfinder.org/us/en/tools-and-resources/health-care-education/cost-savings-options.html (last visited Jan17, 2025).

[173] Washington State Healthcare Authority, *Apple Health Expansion*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/about-hca/programs-and-initiatives/apple-health-medicaid/apple-health-expansion (last visited Jan 7, 2025).

[174] NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., "LAWFULLY PRESENT" INDIVIDUALS ELIGIBLE UNDER THE AFFORDABLE CARE ACT 5 (2012, rev. 2016), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/lawfully-present-imm-categories-ACA-2016-07.pdf. *See* 22 U.S.C. § 7105(b) (Applicants over age 18 require an HHS certification. Applicants under age 18 require an HHS eligibility determination (not a certification)). *See*, CENTERS FOR MEDICARE AND MEDICAID SERVICES (CMS), DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (HHS), CLARIFYING THE ELIGIBILITY OF DEFERRED ACTION FOR CHILDHOOD ARRIVALS (DACA) RECIPIENTS AND CERTAIN OTHER NONCITIZENS FOR A QUALIFIED HEALTH PLAN THROUGH AN EXCHANGE, ADVANCE PAYMENTS OF THE PREMIUM TAX CREDIT, COST-SHARING REDUCTIONS, AND A BASIC HEALTH PROGRAM (May 8, 2024) https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/2024-final-aca-daca-fed-reg/.

[175] OFFICE ON TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS, U.S. DEP'T OF HEALTH & HUM. SERV., OTIP-FS-16-01, CERTIFICATION FOR ADULT VICTIMS OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING FACT SHEET 1 (2016), https://traffickingresourcecenter.org/sites/default/files/Certification%20Fact%20Sheet%20Posting%20%282%29.pdf. *See* 22 U.S.C. § 7105(b).

[176] NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., "LAWFULLY PRESENT" INDIVIDUALS ELIGIBLE UNDER THE AFFORDABLE CARE ACT 5 (2012, rev. 2016), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/lawfully-present-imm-categories-ACA-2016-07.pdf. *See* 22 U.S.C. § 7105(b) (Applicants over age 18 require an HHS certification. Applicants under age 18 require an HHS eligibility determination (not a certification)). *See*, CENTERS FOR MEDICARE AND MEDICAID SERVICES (CMS), DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (HHS), CLARIFYING THE ELIGIBILITY OF DEFERRED ACTION FOR CHILDHOOD ARRIVALS (DACA) RECIPIENTS AND CERTAIN OTHER NONCITIZENS FOR A QUALIFIED HEALTH PLAN THROUGH AN EXCHANGE, ADVANCE PAYMENTS OF THE PREMIUM TAX CREDIT, COST-SHARING REDUCTIONS, AND A BASIC HEALTH PROGRAM (May 8, 2024) https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/2024-final-aca-daca-fed-reg/.

[177]Washington healthplanfinder, *Cost Savings Options*, https://www.wahealthplanfinder.org/us/en/tools-and-resources/health-care-education/cost-savings-options.html (last visited Jan17, 2025).

[178] Washington State Healthcare Authority, *Apple Health Expansion*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/about-hca/programs-and-initiatives/apple-health-medicaid/apple-health-expansion (last visited Jan 7, 2025).

[179] 45 C.F.R. 152.2(4)(vi); 8 C.F.R. 236.22. (Beginning November 1, 2024 recipients of Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) are eligible for access to state and federal healthcare exchanges.); *See*, CENTERS FOR MEDICARE AND MEDICAID SERVICES (CMS), DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (HHS), CLARIFYING THE ELIGIBILITY OF DEFERRED ACTION FOR CHILDHOOD ARRIVALS (DACA) RECIPIENTS AND CERTAIN OTHER NONCITIZENS FOR A QUALIFIED HEALTH PLAN THROUGH AN EXCHANGE, ADVANCE PAYMENTS OF THE PREMIUM TAX CREDIT, COST-SHARING REDUCTIONS, AND A BASIC HEALTH PROGRAM (May 8, 2024) https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/2024-final-aca-daca-fed-reg/; Leslye E. Orloff, *Health Care Access for Lawfully Present Immigrants – Definitions* (May 27, 2024) https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/lawfully-present-healthcare/.

[180]Washington healthplanfinder, *Cost Savings Options*, https://www.wahealthplanfinder.org/us/en/tools-and-resources/health-care-education/cost-savings-options.html (last visited Jan17, 2025).

[181] Washington State Healthcare Authority, *Apple Health Expansion*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/about-hca/programs-and-initiatives/apple-health-medicaid/apple-health-expansion (last visited Jan 7, 2025).

[182] 45 C.F.R. 152.2(7); NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR.,"LAWFULLY PRESENT" INDIVIDUALS ELIGIBLE UNDER THE AFFORDABLE CARE ACT 5 (2012, rev. 2016), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/lawfully-present-imm-categories-ACA-2016-07.pdf; *See*, CENTERS FOR MEDICARE AND MEDICAID SERVICES (CMS), DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (HHS), CLARIFYING THE ELIGIBILITY OF DEFERRED ACTION FOR CHILDHOOD ARRIVALS (DACA) RECIPIENTS AND CERTAIN OTHER NONCITIZENS FOR A QUALIFIED HEALTH PLAN THROUGH AN EXCHANGE, ADVANCE PAYMENTS OF THE PREMIUM TAX CREDIT, COST-SHARING REDUCTIONS, AND A BASIC HEALTH PROGRAM (May 8, 2024) https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/2024-final-aca-daca-fed-reg/; Leslye E. Orloff, *Health Care Access for Lawfully Present Immigrants – Definitions* (May 27, 2024) https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/lawfully-present-healthcare/.

[183]Washington healthplanfinder, *Cost Savings Options*, https://www.wahealthplanfinder.org/us/en/tools-and-resources/health-care-education/cost-savings-options.html (last visited Jan17, 2025).

[184] Washington State Healthcare Authority, *Apple Health Expansion*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/about-hca/programs-and-initiatives/apple-health-medicaid/apple-health-expansion (last visited Jan 7, 2025).

[185] 45 C.F.R. 152.2(4)(vi); U visa bona fide determinations come with deferred action which is protection from deportation and which makes U visa applicants eligible for health care as lawfully residing immigrant. Cindy Mann, CTR. FOR MEDICARE & MEDICAID SERV., U.S. DEP'T OF HEALTH & HUM. SERV., MEDICAID AND CHIP COVERAGE FOR "LAWFULLY RESIDING" CHILDREN AND PREGNANT WOMEN 3 (2010), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/pb-gov-hhslawfullyresidingmedicaid-07-01-10-also-in-qualified-immigrants/; *See*, CENTERS FOR MEDICARE AND MEDICAID

SERVICES (CMS), DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (HHS), CLARIFYING THE ELIGIBILITY OF DEFERRED ACTION FOR CHILDHOOD ARRIVALS (DACA) RECIPIENTS AND CERTAIN OTHER NONCITIZENS FOR A QUALIFIED HEALTH PLAN THROUGH AN EXCHANGE, ADVANCE PAYMENTS OF THE PREMIUM TAX CREDIT, COST-SHARING REDUCTIONS, AND A BASIC HEALTH PROGRAM (May 8, 2024) https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/2024-final-aca-daca-fed-reg/; Leslye E. Orloff, *Health Care Access for Lawfully Present Immigrants – Definitions* (May 27, 2024) https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/lawfully-present-healthcare/.

[186] [186] 45 C.F.R. 152.2(4)(vi); Cindy Mann, CTR. FOR MEDICARE & MEDICAID SERV., U.S. DEP'T OF HEALTH & HUM. SERV., MEDICAID AND CHIP COVERAGE FOR "LAWFULLY RESIDING" CHILDREN AND PREGNANT WOMEN 3 (2010), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/pb-gov-hhslawfullyresidingmedicaid-07-01-10-also-in-qualified-immigrants/; Carly Erickson & Leslye E. Orloff, *U-Visa Victim Benefits under the Affordable Care Act (ACA),* NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (June 18, 2014), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/u-visa-healthcare-aca/; *See,* Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), *Clarifying the Eligibility of Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) Recipients and Certain Other Noncitizens for a Qualified Health Plan through an Exchange, Advance Payments of the Premium Tax Credit, Cost-Sharing Reductions, and a Basic Health Program* (May 8, 2024) https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/2024-final-aca-daca-fed-reg/; Leslye E. Orloff, *Health Care Access for Lawfully Present Immigrants – Definitions* (May 27, 2024) https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/lawfully-present-healthcare/.

[187]Washington healthplanfinder, *Cost Savings Options*, https://www.wahealthplanfinder.org/us/en/tools-and-resources/health-care-education/cost-savings-options.html (last visited Jan17, 2025).

[188] Washington State Healthcare Authority, *Apple Health Expansion*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/about-hca/programs-and-initiatives/apple-health-medicaid/apple-health-expansion (last visited Jan 7, 2025).

[189] Carly Erickson & Leslye E. Orloff, *U-Visa Victim Benefits under the Affordable Care Act (ACA),* NAT'L IMMGR. WOMEN'S ADVOC. PROJECT (June 18, 2014), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/u-visa-healthcare-aca/; NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR.,"LAWFULLY PRESENT" INDIVIDUALS ELIGIBLE UNDER THE AFFORDABLE CARE ACT 5-6 (2012, rev. 2016), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/lawfully-present-imm-categories-ACA-2016-07.pdf.

[190]Washington healthplanfinder, *Cost Savings Options*, https://www.wahealthplanfinder.org/us/en/tools-and-resources/health-care-education/cost-savings-options.html (last visited Jan17, 2025).

[191] Washington State Healthcare Authority, *Apple Health Expansion*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/about-hca/programs-and-initiatives/apple-health-medicaid/apple-health-expansion (last visited Jan 7, 2025).

[192] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR.,"LAWFULLY PRESENT" INDIVIDUALS ELIGIBLE UNDER THE AFFORDABLE CARE ACT 1 (2012, rev. 2016), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/lawfully-present-imm-categories-ACA-2016-07.pdf (DACA coverage limited to those "lawfully present" in the United States).

[193]Washington healthplanfinder, *Cost Savings Options*, https://www.wahealthplanfinder.org/us/en/tools-and-resources/health-care-education/cost-savings-options.html (last visited Jan17, 2025).

[194] Washington State Healthcare Authority, *Apple Health Expansion*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/about-hca/programs-and-initiatives/apple-health-medicaid/apple-health-expansion (last visited Jan 7, 2025).

[195] Footnotes in this section contain additional details on health care subsidies, including co-pays that may be required. They contain further state by state information on health care access for immigrant survivors of domestic and sexual violence. *See* MORGAN, LEWIS & BOCKIUS, LLP *Chapter 17.1: Emergency Medicaid – Urgent Medical Services for Immigrant Crime Victims and Children,* NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (December 2016), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/ch17-1-emergencymedicaid; *see id. Chapter 17.2: Coverage for Forensic Costs for Immigrant crime Victims: Medical Coverage and Services* (February 12, 2017) http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/ch17-2-forensiccoverageimmvictims; *see id*. *Chapter 17.3: Post-Assault Healthcare and Crime Victim Compensation for Immigrant Victims of Violence* (June 13, 2017) http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/ch17-3-postassault-healthcare-compensation; *see id. Chapter 17.4: Pre-Natal and Child Health Care For Immigrant Victims and Their Children* (February 17, 2017) http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/ch17-4-prenatal-care.

[196] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(c).

[197] Health Case.gov, Immigrants, Coverage for U.S. Citizens and U.S. Nationals (last visited November 29, 2023) https://www.healthcare.gov/immigrants/immigration-status/.NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR.,"LAWFULLY PRESENT" INDIVIDUALS ELIGIBLE UNDER THE AFFORDABLE CARE ACT 5 (2012, rev. 2016), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/lawfully-present-imm-categories-ACA-2016-07.pdf. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(c).

[198] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/.

[199] 42 U.S.C. §3796gg-4 (The Violence Against Women Act requires that all state and local governments receiving STOP grants incur the full out-of-pocket cost of forensic medical exams for victims of sexual assault); *See,* Michael Carlton, Peter Daub, Jennifer Feldsher, Lindsay Jackson, Daniel Kleinman, Sid Rajagopal, Michael Richman, Joseph Riley, Christine Schleppegrell, and Vasya Strizh, *Coverage for Forensic Costs for Immigrant Crime Victims: Medical Coverage and Services* (August 2, 2024), https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/niwap-forensic-exam-coverage/. *See also,* Rafaela Rodrigues and Leslye E. Orloff, *Health Care Options for Immigrant Survivors Factsheet* (June 20, 2024), https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/health-care-options-immigrant-survivors-factsheet/ (Discussing the steps nurses, victim advocates, and attorneys can take to help immigrant sexual assault survivors cover the costs of the health care and mental health care that are not included in the costs that the state covers that are part of the forensic medical examination).

[200] Washington State Health Care Authority, *Children*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/children (last visited Aug. 1, 2024).

[201] Wash. Admin. Code § 182-503-0535 (2023); Washington State Health Care Authority, Citizenship and immigration status (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status. All immigrant children are eligible for Apple Health for Kids); *See also,* Washington State Health Care Authority, *Children,* https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/children (last visited Aug. 1, 2024). State funded CHIP also available without regard to immigration status for children in families earning between 215% and 317% of poverty with monthly premiums required. *See MAGI Income – Persons subject to the modified adjusted gross income (MAGI) methodology,* Wash. Admin. Code. § 182-509-0305 (2024).. NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table:*

Medical Assistance Programs for Immigrants in Various States in GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 122-23, 126-27 (4th ed. 2002, table rev. Jan. 2018), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/med-services-for-imms-in-states.pdf.

[202] Washington State Health Care Authority, *Eligibility Overview: Washington Apple Health (Medicaid) Programs*, *https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/22-315.pdf*; Washington State Health Care Authority, *Children*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/children (last visited Aug. 1, 2024). *See also Washington apple health – Citizenship and immigration status*, WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 182-503-0535 (2023); NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table: Medical Assistance Programs for Immigrants in Various States in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 122-23, 126-27 (4th ed. 2002, table rev. Jan. 2018), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/med-services-for-imms-in-states.pdf.

[203] Washington State Health Care Authority, Pregnant Individuals, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/pregnant-individuals (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); Washington State Health Care Authority, Citizenship and immigration status (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status. All immigrants who are pregnant are eligible for Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals).

[204] Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals during pregnancy covers prenatal care, dental and vision care, First Steps Maternity Support Services, inpatient hospital services for pregnant individuals with substance abuse history, mental health services including therapy and counseling, child birth education, and other services.) Washington State Health Care Authority, Pregnancy care resources https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/pregnancy-care-resources (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[205] Washington State Health Care Authority, *After-Pregnancy Coverage*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/after-pregnancy-coverage (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[206]Washington State Health Care Authority, *Family Planning*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/family-planning-only (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[207]Washington State Health Care Authority, *Citizenship and immigration status* (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status. All immigrants who are pregnant are eligible for Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals); *See also Washington apple health – Eligibility for pregnant minors*, WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 182-505-0117; Wash. Admin. Code § 182-503-0535 (2023); NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., *Table: Medical Assistance Programs for Immigrants in Various States in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 122-23, 126-27 (4th ed. 2002, table rev. Jan. 2018), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/med-services-for-imms-in-states.pdf.

[208] 8 U.S.C. §§ 1612(b)(2)(A); 1613. Federal eligibility for Medicaid for refugees and asylees extends for the first seven years after attaining that status; however, in most states their eligibility can continue past this seven-year limitation, since by seven years they may have become lawful permanent residents with 40 qualifying quarters of work credit and will have satisfied the five-year bar to access to Medicaid. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1612(b)(2)(B). Or, they may be a veteran and/or a member of a veteran's family, for whom the five-year bar and seven-year limit do not apply. *See* 8 U.S.C. §§ 1612(b)(2)(C), 1613(b)(2). States can also continue to provide benefits once the mandated seven-year federal coverage period for refugees and asylees ends. *See also* Nat'l Immigration Law Ctr., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* Guide to Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/. *See* state law citations in this chart to identify if this state provides benefits for asylees and refugees beyond the seven-year limitation.

[209] 22 U.S.C. § 7105(b)(1). Human trafficking victims with HHS certification or an HHS determination letter are eligible as refugees for 7 years. To continue to receive benefits once 7 years has passed since they received their HHS certification or HHS determination letter, they will need to file for and be granted a T visa. This allows them to continue to qualify for public benefits as qualified immigrants. So long as the trafficking victim files for a T visa soon after receiving HHS certification or determination, they should gain qualified immigrant status and the 5-year bar will be completed prior to reaching the 7-year limit on refugee benefits. States can also continue to provide benefits once the mandated seven-year federal coverage period for refugees and asylees ends. *See also* Nat'l Immigration Law Ctr., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* Guide to Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/. *See* state law citations in this chart to identify if this state provides benefits for asylees and refugees beyond the seven-year limitation.

[210] *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(c)(4).

[211] 42 C.F.R. § 435.4(2)(ii), (iv), and (v).

[212] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/.

[213] 42 U.S.C. §3796gg-4 (The Violence Against Women Act requires that all state and local governments receiving STOP grants incur the full out-of-pocket cost of forensic medical exams for victims of sexual assault); *See*, Michael Carlton, Peter Daub, Jennifer Feldsher, Lindsay Jackson, Daniel Kleinman, Sid Rajagopal, Michael Richman, Joseph Riley, Christine Schleppegrell, and Vasya Strizh, *Coverage for Forensic Costs for Immigrant Crime Victims: Medical Coverage and Services* (August 2, 2024), https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/niwap-forensic-exam-coverage/. *See also*, Rafaela Rodrigues and Leslye E. Orloff, *Health Care Options for Immigrant Survivors Factsheet* (June 20, 2024), https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/health-care-options-immigrant-survivors-factsheet/ (Discussing the steps nurses, victim advocates, and attorneys can take to help immigrant sexual assault survivors cover the costs of the health care and mental health care that are not included in the costs that the state covers that are part of the forensic medical examination).

[214] Washington State Health Care Authority, *Children*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/children (last visited Aug. 1, 2024).

[215] Wash. Admin. Code § 182-503-0535 (2023); Washington State Health Care Authority, Citizenship and immigration status (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status. All immigrant children are eligible for Apple Health for Kids); *See also*, Washington State Health Care Authority, *Children*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-

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[216] Washington State Health Care Authority, *Eligibility Overview: Washington Apple Health (Medicaid) Programs, https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/22-315.pdf;* Washington State Health Care Authority, *Children,* https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/children (last visited Aug. 1, 2024). *See also Washington apple health – Citizenship and immigration status,* WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 182-503-0535 (2023); NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table: Medical Assistance Programs for Immigrants in Various States in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 122-23, 126-27 (4th ed. 2002, table rev. Jan. 2018), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/med-services-for-imms-in-states.pdf.

[217] Washington State Health Care Authority, Pregnant Individuals, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/pregnant-individuals (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); Washington State Health Care Authority, *Citizenship and immigration status* (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status. All immigrants who are pregnant are eligible for Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals).

[218] Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals during pregnancy covers prenatal care, dental and vision care, First Steps Maternity Support Services, inpatient hospital services for pregnant individuals with substance abuse history, mental health services including therapy and counseling, child birth education, and other services.) Washington State Health Care Authority, Pregnancy care resources https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/pregnancy-care-resources (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[219] Washington State Health Care Authority, *After-Pregnancy Coverage,* https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/after-pregnancy-coverage (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[220]Washington State Health Care Authority, *Family Planning* , https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/family-planning-only (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[221]Washington State Health Care Authority, *Citizenship and immigration status* (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status. All immigrants who are pregnant are eligible for Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals); *See also Washington apple health – Eligibility for pregnant minors,* WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 182-505-0117; Wash. Admin. Code § 182-503-0535 (2023); NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., *Table: Medical Assistance Programs for Immigrants in Various States in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 122-23, 126-27 (4th ed. 2002, table rev. Jan. 2018), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/med-services-for-imms-in-states.pdf.

[222] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §388-424-0001(4)(c)(ii)(2024)(Specific crimes include: crimes related to human trafficking, kidnapping, unlawful imprisonment, custodial interference, luring, trafficking, coercion of involuntary servitude, luring, protection order violations, sexual exploitation of children, and substantially similar crimes under federal law or the laws of another state).

[223] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-400-0010(2)(f)(2024); 388-424-0001(4)(c)(ii)(2024)

[224] *See Health care coverage – Program benefit packages – Scope of service categories,* WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 182-501-0060, https://app.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=182-501-0060 (last visited Aug. 9, 2018); NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., *Table: Medical Assistance Programs for Immigrants in Various States in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 122-23, 126-27 (4th ed. 2002, table rev. Jan. 2018), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/med-services-for-imms-in-states.pdf; *Public Benefit Eligibility for Survivors of Certain Crimes, 8. What benefits are survivors of certain crimes potentially eligible for?* WASH. STATE ECONOMIC SERVICES ADMIN., https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/public-benefit-eligibility-survivors-certain-crimes (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[225] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/. *See* 22 U.S.C. § 7105(b) (Applicants over age 18 require an HHS certification. Applicants under age 18 require an HHS eligibility determination (not a certification)). *See also* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(c)(4). Human trafficking victims with HHS certification or an HHS determination letter are eligible as refugees for 7 years. To continue to receive benefits once 7 years has passed, since they received their HHS certification or HHS determination letter, they will need to file for and be granted a T visa. This allows them to continue to qualify for public benefits as qualified immigrants. So long as the trafficking victim files for a T visa soon after receiving HHS certification or determination, they should gain qualified immigrant status and the 5-year bar will be completed prior to reaching the 7-year limit on refugee benefits.

[226] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/; OFFICE ON TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS, U.S. DEP'T OF HEALTH & HUM. SERV., OTIP-FS-16-01, CERTIFICATION FOR ADULT VICTIMS OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING FACT SHEET 1 (2016), https://traffickingresourcecenter.org/sites/default/files/Certification%20Fact%20Sheet%20Posting%20%282%29.pdf. *See* 22 U.S.C. § 7105(b).

[227] 22 U.S.C. § 7105(b)(1). Bona fide T visa applicants with HHS certification, trafficking victims under 18 with HHS eligibility determination, and family members with T visa status are eligible for public benefits to the same extent as refugees. NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/. *See* 22 U.S.C. § 7105(b) (Applicants over age 18 require an HHS certification. Applicants under age 18 require an HHS eligibility determination (not a certification)).

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[229] 42 U.S.C. §3796gg-4 (The Violence Against Women Act requires that all state and local governments receiving STOP grants incur the full out-of-pocket cost of forensic medical exams for victims of sexual assault); *See,* Michael Carlton, Peter Daub, Jennifer Feldsher, Lindsay Jackson, Daniel Kleinman, Sid Rajagopal, Michael Richman, Joseph Riley, Christine Schleppegrell, and Vasya Strizh,

Coverage for Forensic Costs for Immigrant Crime Victims: Medical Coverage and Services (August 2, 2024), https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/niwap-forensic-exam-coverage/. *See also,* Rafaela Rodrigues and Leslye E. Orloff, *Health Care Options for Immigrant Survivors Factsheet* (June 20, 2024), https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/health-care-options-immigrant-survivors-factsheet/ (Discussing the steps nurses, victim advocates, and attorneys can take to help immigrant sexual assault survivors cover the costs of the health care and mental health care that are not included in the costs that the state covers that are part of the forensic medical examination).

[230] Washington State Health Care Authority, *Children,* https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/children (last visited Aug. 1, 2024).

[231] Wash. Admin. Code § 182-503-0535 (2023); Washington State Health Care Authority, Citizenship and immigration status (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status. All immigrant children are eligible for Apple Health for Kids); *See also,* Washington State Health Care Authority, *Children,* https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/children (last visited Aug. 1, 2024). State funded CHIP also available without regard to immigration status for children in families earning between 215% and 317% of poverty with monthly premiums required. *See MAGI Income – Persons subject to the modified adjusted gross income (MAGI) methodology,* Wash. Admin. Code. § 182-509-0305 (2024).. NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table: Medical Assistance Programs for Immigrants in Various States in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 122-23, 126-27 (4th ed. 2002, table rev. Jan. 2018), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/med-services-for-imms-in-states.pdf.

[232] Washington State Health Care Authority, *Eligibility Overview: Washington Apple Health (Medicaid) Programs, https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/22-315.pdf;* Washington State Health Care Authority, *Children,* https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/children (last visited Aug. 1, 2024). *See also Washington apple health – Citizenship and immigration status,* WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 182-503-0535 (2023); NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table: Medical Assistance Programs for Immigrants in Various States in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 122-23, 126-27 (4th ed. 2002, table rev. Jan. 2018), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/med-services-for-imms-in-states.pdf.

[233] Washington State Health Care Authority, Pregnant Individuals, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/pregnant-individuals (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); Washington State Health Care Authority, *Citizenship and immigration status* (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status. All immigrants who are pregnant are eligible for Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals).

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[235] Washington State Health Care Authority, *After-Pregnancy Coverage,* https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/after-pregnancy-coverage (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[236]Washington State Health Care Authority, *Family Planning* , https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/family-planning-only (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[237]Washington State Health Care Authority, *Citizenship and immigration status* (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status. All immigrants who are pregnant are eligible for Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals); *See also Washington apple health – Eligibility for pregnant minors,* WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 182-505-0117; Wash. Admin. Code § 182-503-0535 (2023); NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., *Table: Medical Assistance Programs for Immigrants in Various States in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 122-23, 126-27 (4th ed. 2002, table rev. Jan. 2018), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/med-services-for-imms-in-states.pdf.

[238] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-400-0010(2)(f)(2024); 388-424-0001(2)(b)(ii)(A)(2024)

[239] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-400-0010(2)(f)(2024); 388-424-0001(4)(c)(i)(2024)

[240] *See Health care coverage – Program benefit packages – Scope of service categories,* WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 182-501-0060, https://app.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=182-501-0060 (last visited Aug. 9, 2018); NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table: Medical Assistance Programs for Immigrants in Various States in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 122-23, 126-27 (4th ed. 2002, table rev. Jan. 2018), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/med-services-for-imms-in-states.pdf; *Public Benefit Eligibility for Survivors of Certain Crimes, 8. What benefits are survivors of certain crimes potentially eligible for?* WASH. STATE ECONOMIC SERVICES ADMIN., https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/public-benefit-eligibility-survivors-certain-crimes (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

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[242] 42 U.S.C. §3796gg-4 (The Violence Against Women Act requires that all state and local governments receiving STOP grants incur the full out-of-pocket cost of forensic medical exams for victims of sexual assault); *See,* Michael Carlton, Peter Daub, Jennifer Feldsher, Lindsay Jackson, Daniel Kleinman, Sid Rajagopal, Michael Richman, Joseph Riley, Christine Schleppegrell, and Vasya Strizh, *Coverage for Forensic Costs for Immigrant Crime Victims: Medical Coverage and Services* (August 2, 2024), https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/niwap-forensic-exam-coverage/. *See also,* Rafaela Rodrigues and Leslye E. Orloff, *Health Care Options for Immigrant Survivors Factsheet* (June 20, 2024), https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/health-care-options-immigrant-survivors-factsheet/ (Discussing the steps nurses, victim advocates, and attorneys can take to help immigrant sexual assault survivors cover the costs of the health care and mental health care that are not included in the costs that the state covers that are part of the forensic medical examination).

[243] Washington State Health Care Authority, *Children,* https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/children (last visited Aug. 1, 2024).

[244] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §182-503-0535 (2023); Washington State Health Care Authority, Citizenship and immigration status (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status. All immigrant

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[245] Washington State Health Care Authority, *Eligibility Overview: Washington Apple Health (Medicaid) Programs, https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/22-315.pdf;* Washington State Health Care Authority, *Children*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/children (last visited Aug. 1, 2024). *See also Washington apple health – Citizenship and immigration status,* WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 182-503-0535 (2023); NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table: Medical Assistance Programs for Immigrants in Various States in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 122-23, 126-27 (4th ed. 2002, table rev. Jan. 2018), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/med-services-for-imms-in-states.pdf.

[246] Washington State Health Care Authority, Pregnant Individuals, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/pregnant-individuals (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); Washington State Health Care Authority, *Citizenship and immigration status* (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status. All immigrants who are pregnant are eligible for Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals).

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[248] Washington State Health Care Authority, *After-Pregnancy Coverage*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/after-pregnancy-coverage (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[249]Washington State Health Care Authority, *Family Planning Only*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/family-planning-only (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

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[251] *See Health care coverage – Program benefit packages – Scope of service categories,* WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 182-501-0060, https://app.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=182-501-0060 (last visited Aug. 9, 2018); NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., *Table: Medical Assistance Programs for Immigrants in Various States in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 122-23, 126-27 (4th ed. 2002, table rev. Jan. 2018), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/med-services-for-imms-in-states.pdf; *Public Benefit Eligibility for Survivors of Certain Crimes, 8. What benefits are survivors of certain crimes potentially eligible for?* WASH. STATE ECONOMIC SERVICES ADMIN., https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/public-benefit-eligibility-survivors-certain-crimes (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

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[253] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/.

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[256] Wash. Admin. Code § 182-503-0535 (2023); Washington State Health Care Authority, *Citizenship and immigration status* (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status. All immigrant children are eligible for Apple Health for Kids); *See also,* Washington State Health Care Authority, *Children*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/children (last visited Aug. 1, 2024). State funded CHIP also available without regard to immigration status for children in families earning between 215% and 317% of poverty with monthly premiums required. *See MAGI Income – Persons subject to the modified adjusted gross income (MAGI) methodology,* Wash. Admin. Code. § 182-509-0305 (2024).. NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table: Medical Assistance Programs for Immigrants in Various States in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 122-23, 126-27 (4th ed. 2002, table rev. Jan. 2018), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/med-services-for-imms-in-states.pdf.

[257] Washington State Health Care Authority, *Eligibility Overview: Washington Apple Health (Medicaid) Programs, https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/22-315.pdf;* Washington State Health Care Authority, *Children*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/children (last visited Aug. 1, 2024). *See also Washington apple health –*

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[258] Washington State Health Care Authority, Pregnant Individuals, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/pregnant-individuals (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); Washington State Health Care Authority, *Citizenship and immigration status* (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status. All immigrants who are pregnant are eligible for Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals).

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[260] Washington State Health Care Authority, *After-Pregnancy Coverage*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/after-pregnancy-coverage (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[261]Washington State Health Care Authority, *Family Planning Only*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/family-planning-only (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[262]Washington State Health Care Authority, *Citizenship and immigration status* (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status. All immigrants who are pregnant are eligible for Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals); *See also Washington apple health – Eligibility for pregnant minors*, WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 182-505-0117; Wash. Admin. Code § 182-503-0535 (2023); NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., *Table: Medical Assistance Programs for Immigrants in Various States in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 122-23, 126-27 (4th ed. 2002, table rev. Jan. 2018), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/med-services-for-imms-in-states.pdf.

[263] *See Health care coverage – Program benefit packages – Scope of service categories*, WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 182-501-0060, https://app.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=182-501-0060 (last visited Aug. 9, 2018); NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table: Medical Assistance Programs for Immigrants in Various States in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 122-23, 126-27 (4th ed. 2002, table rev. Jan. 2018), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/med-services-for-imms-in-states.pdf; *Public Benefit Eligibility for Survivors of Certain Crimes, 8. What benefits are survivors of certain crimes potentially eligible for?* WASH. STATE ECONOMIC SERVICES ADMIN., https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/public-benefit-eligibility-survivors-certain-crimes (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

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[265] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(b)(1).

[266] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/.

[267] 42 U.S.C. §3796gg-4 (The Violence Against Women Act requires that all state and local governments receiving STOP grants incur the full out-of-pocket cost of forensic medical exams for victims of sexual assault); *See*, Michael Carlton, Peter Daub, Jennifer Feldsher, Lindsay Jackson, Daniel Kleinman, Sid Rajagopal, Michael Richman, Joseph Riley, Christine Schleppegrell, and Vasya Strizh, *Coverage for Forensic Costs for Immigrant Crime Victims: Medical Coverage and Services* (August 2, 2024), https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/niwap-forensic-exam-coverage/. *See also*, Rafaela Rodrigues and Leslye E. Orloff, *Health Care Options for Immigrant Survivors Factsheet* (June 20, 2024), https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/health-care-options-immigrant-survivors-factsheet/ (Discussing the steps nurses, victim advocates, and attorneys can take to help immigrant sexual assault survivors cover the costs of the health care and mental health care that are not included in the costs that the state covers that are part of the forensic medical examination).

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[270] Washington State Health Care Authority, *Eligibility Overview: Washington Apple Health (Medicaid) Programs, https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/22-315.pdf;* Washington State Health Care Authority, *Children*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/children (last visited Aug. 1, 2024). *See also Washington apple health – Citizenship and immigration status*, WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 182-503-0535 (2023); NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table: Medical Assistance Programs for Immigrants in Various States in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 122-23, 126-27 (4th ed. 2002, table rev. Jan. 2018), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/med-services-for-imms-in-states.pdf.

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useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status. All immigrants who are pregnant are eligible for Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals).

[272] Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals during pregnancy covers prenatal care, dental and vision care, First Steps Maternity Support Services, inpatient hospital services for pregnant individuals with substance abuse history, mental health services including therapy and counseling, child birth education, and other services.) Washington State Health Care Authority, Pregnancy care resources https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/pregnancy-care-resources (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

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[274]Washington State Health Care Authority, *Family Planning y*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/family-planning-only (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

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[276] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-424-0001(4)(b)(2024); 388-400-0050 (2024).

[277] *See Health care coverage – Program benefit packages – Scope of service categories,* WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 182-501-0060, https://app.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=182-501-0060 (last visited Aug. 9, 2018); NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table: Medical Assistance Programs for Immigrants in Various States in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 122-23, 126-27 (4th ed. 2002, table rev. Jan. 2018), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/med-services-for-imms-in-states.pdf; *Public Benefit Eligibility for Survivors of Certain Crimes, 8. What benefits are survivors of certain crimes potentially eligible for?* WASH. STATE ECONOMIC SERVICES ADMIN., https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/public-benefit-eligibility-survivors-certain-crimes (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

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[279] 42 U.S.C. §3796gg-4 (The Violence Against Women Act requires that all state and local governments receiving STOP grants incur the full out-of-pocket cost of forensic medical exams for victims of sexual assault); *See,* Michael Carlton, Peter Daub, Jennifer Feldsher, Lindsay Jackson, Daniel Kleinman, Sid Rajagopal, Michael Richman, Joseph Riley, Christine Schleppegrell, and Vasya Strizh, *Coverage for Forensic Costs for Immigrant Crime Victims: Medical Coverage and Services* (August 2, 2024), https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/niwap-forensic-exam-coverage/. *See also,* Rafaela Rodrigues and Leslye E. Orloff, *Health Care Options for Immigrant Survivors Factsheet* (June 20, 2024), https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/health-care-options-immigrant-survivors-factsheet/ (Discussing the steps nurses, victim advocates, and attorneys can take to help immigrant sexual assault survivors cover the costs of the health care and mental health care that are not included in the costs that the state covers that are part of the forensic medical examination).

[280] Washington State Health Care Authority, *Children,* https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/children (last visited Aug. 1, 2024).

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[282] Washington State Health Care Authority, *Eligibility Overview: Washington Apple Health (Medicaid) Programs, https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/22-315.pdf;* Washington State Health Care Authority, *Children,* https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/children (last visited Aug. 1, 2024). *See also Washington apple health – Citizenship and immigration status,* WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 182-503-0535 (2023); NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table: Medical Assistance Programs for Immigrants in Various States in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 122-23, 126-27 (4th ed. 2002, table rev. Jan. 2018), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/med-services-for-imms-in-states.pdf.

[283] Washington State Health Care Authority, Pregnant Individuals, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/pregnant-individuals (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); Washington State Health Care Authority, *Citizenship and immigration status* (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status. All immigrants who are pregnant are eligible for Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals).

[284] Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals during pregnancy covers prenatal care, dental and vision care, First Steps Maternity Support Services, inpatient hospital services for pregnant individuals with substance abuse history, mental health services including therapy and counseling, child birth education, and other services.) Washington State Health Care Authority, Pregnancy care resources https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/pregnancy-care-resources (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[285] Washington State Health Care Authority, *After-Pregnancy Coverage,* https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/after-pregnancy-coverage (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

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[287]Washington State Health Care Authority, *Citizenship and immigration status* (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status. All immigrants who are pregnant are eligible for Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals); *See also Washington apple health – Eligibility for pregnant minors*, WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 182-505-0117; Wash. Admin. Code § 182-503-0535 (2023); NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., *Table: Medical Assistance Programs for Immigrants in Various States in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 122-23, 126-27 (4th ed. 2002, table rev. Jan. 2018), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/med-services-for-imms-in-states.pdf.
[288] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-424-0001(4)(b)(2024); 388-400-0050 (2024).
[289] *See Health care coverage – Program benefit packages – Scope of service categories*, WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 182-501-0060, https://app.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=182-501-0060 (last visited Aug. 9, 2018); NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table: Medical Assistance Programs for Immigrants in Various States in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 122-23, 126-27 (4th ed. 2002, table rev. Jan. 2018), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/med-services-for-imms-in-states.pdf; *Public Benefit Eligibility for Survivors of Certain Crimes, 8. What benefits are survivors of certain crimes potentially eligible for?* WASH. STATE ECONOMIC SERVICES ADMIN., https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/public-benefit-eligibility-survivors-certain-crimes (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).
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[291] 42 U.S.C. §3796gg-4 (The Violence Against Women Act requires that all state and local governments receiving STOP grants incur the full out-of-pocket cost of forensic medical exams for victims of sexual assault); *See*, Michael Carlton, Peter Daub, Jennifer Feldsher, Lindsay Jackson, Daniel Kleinman, Sid Rajagopal, Michael Richman, Joseph Riley, Christine Schleppegrell, and Vasya Strizh, *Coverage for Forensic Costs for Immigrant Crime Victims: Medical Coverage and Services* (August 2, 2024), https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/niwap-forensic-exam-coverage/. *See also*, Rafaela Rodrigues and Leslye E. Orloff, *Health Care Options for Immigrant Survivors Factsheet* (June 20, 2024), https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/health-care-options-immigrant-survivors-factsheet/ (Discussing the steps nurses, victim advocates, and attorneys can take to help immigrant sexual assault survivors cover the costs of the health care and mental health care that are not included in the costs that the state covers that are part of the forensic medical examination).
[292] Washington State Health Care Authority, *Children*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/children (last visited Aug. 1, 2024).
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[300] See, Washington State Health Care Authority, Program benefits packages and scope of services https://www.hca.wa.gov/billers-providers-partners/program-information-providers/program-benefit-packages-and-scope-services (last visited Jan. 17, 2025)(Provides a useful comparison what services are covered by each of the health care programs available in Washington State); The footnotes in this section contain additional details on health care subsidies including co-pays that may be required. For additional state-by-state information on health care access for immigrant survivors of domestic and sexual violence. *See* MORGAN, LEWIS & BOCKIUS, LLP *Chapter 17.1: Emergency Medicaid – Urgent Medical Services for Immigrant Crime Victims and Children*, NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (December 2016), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/ch17-1-emergencymedicaid; *see id. Chapter 17.2: Coverage for Forensic Costs for Immigrant crime Victims: Medical Coverage and Services* (February 12, 2017) http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/ch17-2-forensiccoverageimmvictims; *see id. Chapter 17.3: Post-Assault Healthcare and Crime Victim Compensation for Immigrant Victims of Violence* (June 13, 2017) http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/ch17-3-postassault-healthcare-compensation; *see id. Chapter 17.4: Pre-Natal and Child Health Care For Immigrant Victims and Their Children* (February 17, 2017) http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/ch17-4-prenatal-care.

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[304] WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 182-505-0250 (2024) Washington State Health Care Authority, Apple Health for Adults, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-help-others-apply-and-access-apple-health/apple-health-adults (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); Washington State Health Care Authority, Individual Adults, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/individual-adults#program-requirements (last visited Jan. 17, 2025)

[305] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §182-505-0240 (2024); Washington State Health Care Authority, Apple Health for parents and caretakers, (August 21, 2024) https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-help-others-apply-and-access-apple-health/apple-health-parents-and-caretakers.

[306] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §182-503-0535(1)(c)(2024); Washington State Health Care Authority, Citizenship and immigration status (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks citizen and immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status including Apple Health for Adults and Apple Care for Families and Caretaker Relatives.); *Immigrants, Coverage for U.S. Citizens and U.S. Nationals*, HEALTHCARE.GOV (last visited November 29, 2023) https://www.healthcare.gov/immigrants/immigration-status/.NAT'L IMMIGR.ATION LAW CTR.,"LAWFULLY PRESENT" INDIVIDUALS ELIGIBLE UNDER THE AFFORDABLE CARE ACT 5 (2012, rev. 2016), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/lawfully-present-imm-categories-ACA-2016-07.pdf. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(c).

[307] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/.

[308] 42 U.S.C. §3796gg-4 (The Violence Against Women Act requires that all state and local governments receiving STOP grants incur the full out-of-pocket cost of forensic medical exams for victims of sexual assault); *See*, Michael Carlton, Peter Daub, Jennifer Feldsher, Lindsay Jackson, Daniel Kleinman, Sid Rajagopal, Michael Richman, Joseph Riley, Christine Schleppegrell, and Vasya Strizh, *Coverage for Forensic Costs for Immigrant Crime Victims: Medical Coverage and Services* (August 2, 2024), https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/niwap-forensic-exam-coverage/. *See also*, Rafaela Rodrigues and Leslye E. Orloff, *Health Care Options for Immigrant Survivors Factsheet* (June 20, 2024), https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/health-care-options-immigrant-survivors-factsheet/ (Discussing the steps nurses, victim advocates, and attorneys can take to help immigrant sexual assault survivors cover the costs of the health care and mental health care that are not included in the costs that the state covers that are part of the forensic medical examination).

[309] WASH. HEALTH CARE AUTHORITY, *Citizenship and Immigration Status*,(July 28, 2022) *https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf;*

[310] Under Washington State law survivors are eligible for state funded medial care services (MCS) if the survivor has filed or are preparing to file T visa or U visa applications or has been harmed by specific crimes which include: human trafficking, kidnapping, unlawful imprisonment, custodial interference, luring, trafficking, coercion of involuntary servitude, sexual exploitation of children, or similar crimes listed under Chapter 9A.40 RCW or similar laws from other states and has filed an application for asylum or been granted continued presence. It is important to note that VAWA self-petitioners who entered the U.S. after August 22, 1996 are subject to a 5-year bar on access to state subsidized health care in Washington State unless they are also preparing to file or have also filed U visa or T visa applications or have been harmed by one of the specific crimes listed in WAC 388-424-0111(4) and have filed an application for asylum or been granted continued presence. *See Washington Apple Health Medical Care Services – Eligibility and Scope of Coverage WAC 182-508-005(1)(a)(iii) (Survivors of certain crimes (SCC) program)* (February 1, 2022) https://app.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=182-508-0005; *See also, Verifications – Survivors of certain crimes WAC 388-424-0035 (1) and (2)* (February 1, 2022) https://app.leg.wa.gov/WAC/default.aspx?cite=388-424-0035; and *Citizenship and Immigration Status -- Definitions WAC 388-424-0001(4)(Survivors of certain crimes)* (June 25, 2022).

[311] Washington Healthplanfinder, *Health Care Options for Immigrants*, https://www.wahealthplanfinder.org/us/en/tools-and-resources/health-care-education/health-care-options-for-immigrants.html (last visited Jan. 17, 2025)(Provides a useful chart that outlines which immigrants are eligible for which healthcare insurance plans, healthcare savings plans, tax credits, and state-funded health care programs).

[312] During the 5-year bar non-pregnant adult lawful permanent residents, VAWA self-petitioners, and Battered Spouse Waivers are not eligible for Apple Health for Adults, Apple Health got Families and Caregivers, Apple Health Expansion, and Medical Care Services. See, Washington State Health Care Authority, Citizenship and immigration status (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf; Apple Health Expansion, Frequently Asked Questions, Enrollment and eligibility 1 (August 8, 2024)

https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/apple-health-expansion-faq.pdf ("If you are an immigrant who has not met the five-year waiting period to become eligible for Apple Health you will not qualify for Apple Health Expansion. This is due to having an immigration status that makes you eligible for tax credits through Washington Healthplanfinder. Undocumented individuals do qualify for coverage."); VAWA self-petitioners and Battered Spouse Waivers who are subject to the 5 year bar are treated the same as lawful permanent residents for purposes of access to subsidized health care programs in Washington State and are not granted the access that victims of human trafficking or U visa crime victims who have filed or are in the process of filing U or T visa applicants and victims of human trafficking or child sexual exploitation have who have filed or are preparing to file asylum applications have to the Washington State Medical Care Services program. See, WAC 388-424-0001(4); Washington State Health Care Authority, Medical Care Services (MCS) program, (December 19, 2023) https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-help-others-apply-and-access-apple-health/medical-care-services-mcs-program.

[313] Washington State Health Care Authority, Medical Care Services (MCS) program (Dec. 19, 2023) https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-help-others-apply-and-access-apple-health/medical-care-services-mcs-program.

[314] Washington State Health Care Authority, Pregnant Individuals, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/pregnant-individuals (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); Washington State Health Care Authority, *Citizenship and immigration status* (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status. All immigrants who are pregnant are eligible for Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals).

[315] Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals during pregnancy covers prenatal care, dental and vision care, First Steps Maternity Support Services, inpatient hospital services for pregnant individuals with substance abuse history, mental health services including therapy and counseling, child birth education, and other services.) Washington State Health Care Authority, Pregnancy care resources https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/pregnancy-care-resources (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[316] Washington State Health Care Authority, *After-Pregnancy Coverage*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/after-pregnancy-coverage (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[317]Washington State Health Care Authority,, *Family Planning* https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/family-planning-only (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[318]Washington State Health Care Authority, *Citizenship and immigration status* (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status. All immigrants who are pregnant are eligible for Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals); *See also Washington apple health – Eligibility for pregnant minors*, WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 182-505-0117; Wash. Admin. Code § 182-503-0535 (2023); NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., *Table: Medical Assistance Programs for Immigrants in Various States in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 122-23, 126-27 (4th ed. 2002, table rev. Jan. 2018), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/med-services-for-imms-in-states.pdf.

[319]*See Washington Apple Health Alien Emergency Medical, Alien emergency medical program (AEM). https://www.hca.wa.gov/health-care-services-supports/program-administration/apple-health-alien-emergency-medical* (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); (Provides detailed information about what health care is covered. Also explains that the Alien Medical Programs in Washington State include the federally-funded Alien Emergency Medicaid (AEM) program WAC 182-507-0110 and the Washington state-funded Long-Term Care (LTC) program WAC 182-5077-0125.) Washington State Health Care Authority, Citizenship and immigration status (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status including Alien Medical Programs.);

[320] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §182-505-0250 (2024) Washington State Health Care Authority, Apple Health for Adults, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-help-others-apply-and-access-apple-health/apple-health-adults (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); Washington State Health Care Authority, Individual Adults, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/individual-adults#program-requirements (last visited Jan. 17, 2025)

[321] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §182-505-0240 (2024); Washington State Health Care Authority, Apple Health for parents and caretakers, (August 21, 2024) https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-help-others-apply-and-access-apple-health/apple-health-parents-and-caretakers.

[322] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§182-503-0535(1))(b)(vi) & (vii)(2024); 8 U.S.C. §§ 1612(b)(2)(A); 1613. Federal eligibility for Medicaid for refugees and asylees extends for the first seven years after attaining that status; however, in most states their eligibility can continue past this seven-year limitation, since by seven years they may have become lawful permanent residents with 40 qualifying quarters of work credit and will have satisfied the five-year bar to access to Medicaid. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1612(b)(2)(B). Or, they may be a veteran and/or a member of a veteran's family, for whom the five-year bar and seven-year limit do not apply. *See* 8 U.S.C. §§ 1612(b)(2)(C), 1613(b)(2). States can also continue to provide benefits once the mandated seven-year federal coverage period for refugees and asylees ends. *See also* Washington State Health Care Authority, *Citizenship and immigration status* (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status including Apple Health for Adults and Apple Care for Families and Caretaker Relatives.); Nat'l Immigration Law Ctr., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* Guide to Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/. *See* state law citations in this chart to identify if this state provides benefits for asylees and refugees beyond the seven-year limitation.

[323] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §182-505-0250 (2024) Washington State Health Care Authority, Apple Health for Adults, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-help-others-apply-and-access-apple-health/apple-health-adults (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); Washington State Health Care Authority, Individual Adults, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/individual-adults#program-requirements (last visited Jan. 17, 2025)

[324] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §182-505-0240 (2024); Washington State Health Care Authority, Apple Health for parents and caretakers, (August 21, 2024) https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-help-others-apply-and-access-apple-health/apple-health-parents-and-caretakers.

[325] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 182-503-0535(1))(b)(xiv)(2024); 22 U.S.C. § 7105(b)(1). Human trafficking victims with HHS certification or an HHS determination letter are eligible as refugees for 7 years. To continue to receive benefits once 7 years has passed since they received their HHS certification or HHS determination letter, they will need to file for and be granted a T visa. This allows them to continue to qualify for public benefits as qualified immigrants. So long as the trafficking victim files for a T visa soon after receiving HHS certification or determination, they should gain qualified immigrant status and the 5-year bar will be completed prior to reaching the 7-year limit on refugee benefits. States can also continue to provide benefits once the mandated seven-year federal coverage period for refugees and asylees ends. *See also*, Washington State Health Care Authority, *Citizenship and immigration status* (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status including Apple Health for Adults and Apple Care for Families and Caretaker Relatives.); Nat'l Immigration Law Ctr., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* Guide to Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/. *See* state law citations in this chart to identify if this state provides benefits for asylees and refugees beyond the seven-year limitation.

[326] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §182-505-0250 (2024) Washington State Health Care Authority, Apple Health for Adults, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-help-others-apply-and-access-apple-health/apple-health-adults (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); Washington State Health Care Authority, Individual Adults, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/individual-adults#program-requirements (last visited Jan. 17, 2025)

[327] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §182-505-0240 (2024); Washington State Health Care Authority, Apple Health for parents and caretakers, (August 21, 2024) https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-help-others-apply-and-access-apple-health/apple-health-parents-and-caretakers.

[328] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §182-503-0535(1))(b)(xiv)(2024); *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(c)(4).; Washington State Health Care Authority, Citizenship and immigration status (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status including Apple Health for Adults and Apple Care for Families and Caretaker Relatives.).

[329] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §182-505-0250 (2024) Washington State Health Care Authority, Apple Health for Adults, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-help-others-apply-and-access-apple-health/apple-health-adults (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); Washington State Health Care Authority, Individual Adults, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/individual-adults#program-requirements (last visited Jan. 17, 2025)

[330] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §182-505-0240 (2024); Washington State Health Care Authority, Apple Health for parents and caretakers, (August 21, 2024) https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-help-others-apply-and-access-apple-health/apple-health-parents-and-caretakers.

[331] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 182-503-0535(1))(b)(xii) & (xiii)(2024); 42 C.F.R. § 435.4(2)(ii), (iv), and (v); *to enroll in qualified health and dental plans through Washington's State Exchange (Healthplanfinder)* (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status including Apple Health for Adults and Apple Care for Families and Caretaker Relatives.);

[332] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/.

[333] 42 U.S.C. §3796gg-4 (The Violence Against Women Act requires that all state and local governments receiving STOP grants incur the full out-of-pocket cost of forensic medical exams for victims of sexual assault); *See*, Michael Carlton, Peter Daub, Jennifer Feldsher, Lindsay Jackson, Daniel Kleinman, Sid Rajagopal, Michael Richman, Joseph Riley, Christine Schleppegrell, and Vasya Strizh, *Coverage for Forensic Costs for Immigrant Crime Victims: Medical Coverage and Services* (August 2, 2024), https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/niwap-forensic-exam-coverage/. *See also*, Rafaela Rodrigues and Leslye E. Orloff, *Health Care Options for Immigrant Survivors Factsheet* (June 20, 2024), https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/health-care-options-immigrant-survivors-factsheet/ (Discussing the steps nurses, victim advocates, and attorneys can take to help immigrant sexual assault survivors cover the costs of the health care and mental health care that are not included in the costs that the state covers that are part of the forensic medical examination).

[334] WAC 388-424-0001(4)(c)(ii)(2024)(Specific crimes include: crimes related to human trafficking, kidnapping, unlawful imprisonment, custodial interference, luring, trafficking, coercion of involuntary servitude, luring, protection order violations, sexual exploitation of children, and substantially similar crimes under federal law or the laws of another state).

[335] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-400-0010(2)(f)(2024); 388-424-0001(4)(c)(ii)(2024)

[336] *See Health care coverage – Program benefit packages – Scope of service categories*, WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 182-501-0060, https://app.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=182-501-0060 (last visited Aug. 9, 2018); NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., *Table: Medical Assistance Programs for Immigrants in Various States in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 122-23, 126-27 (4th ed. 2002, table rev. Jan. 2018), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/med-services-for-imms-in-states.pdf; *Public Benefit Eligibility for Survivors of Certain Crimes, 8. What benefits are survivors of certain crimes potentially eligible for?* WASH. STATE ECONOMIC SERVICES ADMIN., https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/public-benefit-eligibility-survivors-certain-crimes (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[337] Washington State Health Care Authority, Pregnant Individuals, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/pregnant-individuals (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); Washington State Health Care Authority, *Citizenship and immigration status* (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status. All immigrants who are pregnant are eligible for Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals).

[338] Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals during pregnancy covers prenatal care, dental and vision care, First Steps Maternity Support Services, inpatient hospital services for pregnant individuals with substance abuse history, mental health services including therapy and counseling, child birth education, and other services.) Washington State Health Care Authority, Pregnancy care resources https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/pregnancy-care-resources (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[339] Washington State Health Care Authority, *After-Pregnancy Coverage*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/after-pregnancy-coverage (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[340]Washington State Health Care Authority, *Family Planning Only*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/family-planning-only (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).
[341]Washington State Health Care Authority, *Citizenship and immigration status* (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status. All immigrants who are pregnant are eligible for Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals); *See also Washington apple health – Eligibility for pregnant minors*, WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 182-505-0117; Wash. Admin. Code § 182-503-0535 (2023); NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., *Table: Medical Assistance Programs for Immigrants in Various States in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 122-23, 126-27 (4th ed. 2002, table rev. Jan. 2018), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/med-services-for-imms-in-states.pdf.
[342]*See Washington Apple Health Alien Emergency Medical, Alien emergency medical program (AEM). https://www.hca.wa.gov/health-care-services-supports/program-administration/apple-health-alien-emergency-medical* (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); (Provides detailed information about what health care is covered. Also explains that the Alien Medical Programs in Washington State include the federally-funded Alien Emergency Medicaid (AEM) program WAC 182-507-0110 and the Washington state-funded Long-Term Care (LTC) program WAC 182-5077-0125.) Washington State Health Care Authority, *Citizenship and immigration status* (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status including Alien Medical Programs.);
[343] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §182-505-0250 (2024) Washington State Health Care Authority, *Apple Health for Adults*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-help-others-apply-and-access-apple-health/apple-health-adults (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); Washington State Health Care Authority, Individual Adults, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/individual-adults#program-requirements (last visited Jan. 17, 2025)
[344] WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 182-505-0240 (2024); Washington State Health Care Authority, Apple *Health for parents and caretakers*, (August 21, 2024) https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-help-others-apply-and-access-apple-health/apple-health-parents-and-caretakers.
[345] WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 182-503-0535(1))(b)(xiv)(2024); Washington State Health Care Authority, *Citizenship and immigration status* (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status including Apple Health for Adults and Apple Care for Families and Caretaker Relatives.); NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/. *See* 22 U.S.C. § 7105(b) (Applicants over age 18 require an HHS certification. Applicants under age 18 require an HHS eligibility determination (not a certification)).
[346] WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 182-505-0250 (2024) Washington State Health Care Authority, *Apple Health for Adults*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-help-others-apply-and-access-apple-health/apple-health-adults (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); Washington State Health Care Authority, Individual Adults, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/individual-adults#program-requirements (last visited Jan. 17, 2025)
[347] WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 182-505-0240 (2024); Washington State Health Care Authority, *Apple Health for parents and caretakers*, (August 21, 2024) https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-help-others-apply-and-access-apple-health/apple-health-parents-and-caretakers.
[348] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §182-503-0535(1))(b)(xiv)(2024); Washington State Health Care Authority, *Citizenship and immigration status* (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status including Apple Health for Adults and Apple Care for Families and Caretaker Relatives.); NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/; OFFICE ON TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS, U.S. DEP'T OF HEALTH & HUM. SERV., OTIP-FS-16-01, CERTIFICATION FOR ADULT VICTIMS OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING FACT SHEET 1 (2016), https://traffickingresourcecenter.org/sites/default/files/Certification%20Fact%20Sheet%20Posting%20%282%29.pdf. *See* 22 U.S.C. § 7105(b).
[349] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §182-505-0250 (2024) Washington State Health Care Authority, *Apple Health for Adults*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-help-others-apply-and-access-apple-health/apple-health-adults (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); Washington State Health Care Authority, Individual Adults, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/individual-adults#program-requirements (last visited Jan. 17, 2025)
[350] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §182-505-0240 (2024); Washington State Health Care Authority, *Apple Health for parents and caretakers*, (August 21, 2024) https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-help-others-apply-and-access-apple-health/apple-health-parents-and-caretakers.
[351] 22 U.S.C. § 7105(b)(1). Bona fide T visa applicants with HHS certification, trafficking victims under 18 with HHS eligibility determination, and family members with T visa status are eligible for public benefits to the same extent as refugees. NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/. *See* 22 U.S.C. § 7105(b) (Applicants over age 18 require an HHS certification. Applicants under age 18 require an HHS eligibility determination (not a certification)).
[352] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/.
[353] 42 U.S.C. §3796gg-4 (The Violence Against Women Act requires that all state and local governments receiving STOP grants incur the full out-of-pocket cost of forensic medical exams for victims of sexual assault); *See*, Michael Carlton, Peter Daub, Jennifer Feldsher, Lindsay Jackson, Daniel Kleinman, Sid Rajagopal, Michael Richman, Joseph Riley, Christine Schleppegrell, and Vasya Strizh, *Coverage for Forensic Costs for Immigrant Crime Victims: Medical Coverage and Services* (August 2, 2024), https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/niwap-forensic-exam-coverage/. *See also,* Rafaela Rodrigues and Leslye E. Orloff, *Health Care Options for Immigrant Survivors Factsheet* (June 20, 2024), https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/health-care-options-immigrant-survivors-factsheet/ (Discussing the steps nurses, victim advocates, and attorneys can take to help immigrant sexual assault survivors cover the costs of the health care and mental health care that are not included in the costs that the state covers that are part of the forensic medical examination).

[354] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-400-0010(2)(f)(2024); 388-424-0001(2)(b)(ii)(A)(2024)
[355] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-400-0010(2)(f)(2024); 388-424-0001(4)(c)(i)(2024)
[356] *See Health care coverage – Program benefit packages – Scope of service categories*, WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 182-501-0060, https://app.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=182-501-0060 (last visited Aug. 9, 2018); NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table: Medical Assistance Programs for Immigrants in Various States in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 122-23, 126-27 (4th ed. 2002, table rev. Jan. 2018), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/med-services-for-imms-in-states.pdf; *Public Benefit Eligibility for Survivors of Certain Crimes, 8. What benefits are survivors of certain crimes potentially eligible for?* WASH. STATE ECONOMIC SERVICES ADMIN., https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/public-benefit-eligibility-survivors-certain-crimes (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).
[357] Washington State Health Care Authority, Pregnant Individuals, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/pregnant-individuals (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); Washington State Health Care Authority, *Citizenship and immigration status* (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status. All immigrants who are pregnant are eligible for Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals).
[358] Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals during pregnancy covers prenatal care, dental and vision care, First Steps Maternity Support Services, inpatient hospital services for pregnant individuals with substance abuse history, mental health services including therapy and counseling, child birth education, and other services.) Washington State Health Care Authority, Pregnancy care resources https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/pregnancy-care-resources (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).
[359] Washington State Health Care Authority, After-Pregnancy Coverage, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/after-pregnancy-coverage (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).
[360]Washington State Health Care Authority, *Family Planning* , https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/family-planning-only (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).
[361]Washington State Health Care Authority, *Citizenship and immigration status* (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status. All immigrants who are pregnant are eligible for Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals); *See also Washington apple health – Eligibility for pregnant minors*, WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 182-505-0117; Wash. Admin. Code § 182-503-0535 (2023); NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., *Table: Medical Assistance Programs for Immigrants in Various States in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 122-23, 126-27 (4th ed. 2002, table rev. Jan. 2018), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/med-services-for-imms-in-states.pdf.
[362]*See Washington Apple Health Alien Emergency Medical, Alien emergency medical program (AEM). https://www.hca.wa.gov/health-care-services-supports/program-administration/apple-health-alien-emergency-medical* (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); (Provides detailed information about what health care is covered. Also explains that the Alien Medical Programs in Washington State include the federally-funded Alien Emergency Medicaid (AEM) program WAC 182-507-0110 and the Washington state-funded Long-Term Care (LTC) program WAC 182-5077-0125.) Washington State Health Care Authority, Citizenship and immigration status (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status including Alien Medical Programs.);
[363] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/.
[364] 42 U.S.C. §3796gg-4 (The Violence Against Women Act requires that all state and local governments receiving STOP grants incur the full out-of-pocket cost of forensic medical exams for victims of sexual assault); *See*, Michael Carlton, Peter Daub, Jennifer Feldsher, Lindsay Jackson, Daniel Kleinman, Sid Rajagopal, Michael Richman, Joseph Riley, Christine Schleppegrell, and Vasya Strizh, *Coverage for Forensic Costs for Immigrant Crime Victims: Medical Coverage and Services* (August 2, 2024), https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/niwap-forensic-exam-coverage/. *See also*, Rafaela Rodrigues and Leslye E. Orloff, *Health Care Options for Immigrant Survivors Factsheet* (June 20, 2024), https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/health-care-options-immigrant-survivors-factsheet/ (Discussing the steps nurses, victim advocates, and attorneys can take to help immigrant sexual assault survivors cover the costs of the health care and mental health care that are not included in the costs that the state covers that are part of the forensic medical examination).
[365] Under Washington State law survivors are eligible for state funded medial care services (MCS) if the survivor has filed or are preparing to file T visa or U visa applications or has been harmed by specific crimes which include: human trafficking, kidnapping, unlawful imprisonment, custodial interference, luring, trafficking, coercion of involuntary servitude, sexual exploitation of children, or similar crimes listed under Chapter 9A.40 RCW or similar laws from other states and has filed an application for asylum or been granted continued presence. It is important to note that VAWA self-petitioners who entered the U.S. after August 22, 1996 are subject to a 5-year bar on access to state subsidized health care in Washington State unless they are also preparing to file or have also filed U visa or T visa applications or have been harmed by one of the specific crimes listed in WAC 388-424-0111(4) and have filed an application for asylum or been granted continued presence. *See Washington Apple Health Medical Care Services – Eligibility and Scope of Coverage WAC 182-508-005(1)(a)(iii) (Survivors of certain crimes (SCC) program)* (February 1, 2022) https://app.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=182-508-0005; *See also, Verifications – Survivors of certain crimes WAC 388-424-0035 (1) and (2)* (February 1, 2022) https://app.leg.wa.gov/WAC/default.aspx?cite=388-424-0035; and *Citizenship and Immigration Status -- Definitions WAC 388-424-0001(4)(Survivors of certain crimes)* (June 25, 2022).
[366] Washington Healthplanfinder, *Health Care Options for Immigrants*, https://www.wahealthplanfinder.org/us/en/tools-and-resources/health-care-education/health-care-options-for-immigrants.html (last visited Jan. 17, 2025)(Provides a useful chart that outlines which immigrants are eligible for which healthcare insurance plans, healthcare savings plans, tax credits, and state-funded health care programs).
[367] DACA recipients while under the age of 19 are eligible for Apple Health For Kids, Apple Health For Pregnant Individuals, After Pregnancy Coverage and Family Planning Only programs. After age 19 DACA recipients as lawfully present adults are eligible for Apple Health For Pregnant Individuals, After Pregnancy Coverage, Family Planning Only programs, Alien Emergency Medical Programs, and qualify for qualified health plans with tax credits through Washington Healthplanfinder. See, Washington State Health Care Authority, Citizenship and immigration status (January

2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf; Apple Health Expansion, Frequently Asked Questions, Enrollment and eligibility 1 (August 8, 2024) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/apple-health-expansion-faq.pdf ("If you are an immigrant who has not met the five-year waiting period to become eligible for Apple Health you will not qualify for Apple Health Expansion. This is due to having an immigration status that makes you eligible for tax credits through Washington Healthplanfinder.") Both SIJS applicants with approved petitions and DACA recipients are not eligible for Washington State's Apple Health Expansion. *See, Washington Apple Health, Update for Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals applying for Apple Health Expansion Frequently Asked Questions, 1* (December 3, 2024) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/apple-health-expansion-deferred-action-for-childhood-arrivals-faq.pdf.

[368] Washington State Health Care Authority, Medical Care Services (MCS) program (Dec. 19, 2023) https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-help-others-apply-and-access-apple-health/medical-care-services-mcs-program.

[369] *See Washington apple health – Alien medical programs*, WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 182-507-0110, http://apps.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=182-507-0110 (last visited July 12, 2018).

[370] NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., *Table: Medical Assistance Programs for Immigrants in Various States in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 122-23, 126-27 (4th ed. 2002, table rev. Jan. 2018), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/med-services-for-imms-in-states.pdf. See also *Washington apple health – Citizenship and immigration status*, WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 182-503-0535, http://apps.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=182-503-0535 (last visited July 12, 2018); Washington apple health – Eligibility for pregnant women, WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 182-505-0115, http://apps.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=182-505-0115 (last visited July 12, 2018).

[371] Washington State Health Care Authority, Pregnant Individuals, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/pregnant-individuals (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); Washington State Health Care Authority, *Citizenship and immigration status* (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status. All immigrants who are pregnant are eligible for Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals).

[372] Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals during pregnancy covers prenatal care, dental and vision care, First Steps Maternity Support Services, inpatient hospital services for pregnant individuals with substance abuse history, mental health services including therapy and counseling, child birth education, and other services.) Washington State Health Care Authority, Pregnancy care resources https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/pregnancy-care-resources (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[373] Washington State Health Care Authority, *After-Pregnancy Coverage*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/after-pregnancy-coverage (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[374]Washington State Health Care Authority, *Family Planning*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/family-planning-only (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[375]Washington State Health Care Authority, Citizenship and immigration status (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status. All immigrants who are pregnant are eligible for Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals); *See also Washington apple health – Eligibility for pregnant minors*, WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 182-505-0117; Wash. Admin. Code § 182-503-0535 (2023); NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., *Table: Medical Assistance Programs for Immigrants in Various States in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 122-23, 126-27 (4th ed. 2002, table rev. Jan. 2018), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/med-services-for-imms-in-states.pdf.

[376]*See Washington Apple Health Alien Emergency Medical, Alien emergency medical program (AEM). https://www.hca.wa.gov/health-care-services-supports/program-administration/apple-health-alien-emergency-medical* (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); (Provides detailed information about what health care is covered. Also explains that the Alien Medical Programs in Washington State include the federally-funded Alien Emergency Medicaid (AEM) program WAC 182-507-0110 and the Washington state-funded Long-Term Care (LTC) program WAC 182-5077-0125.) Washington State Health Care Authority, *Citizenship and immigration status* (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status including Alien Medical Programs.);

[377] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/.

[378] 42 U.S.C. §3796gg-4 (The Violence Against Women Act requires that all state and local governments receiving STOP grants incur the full out-of-pocket cost of forensic medical exams for victims of sexual assault); *See*, Michael Carlton, Peter Daub, Jennifer Feldsher, Lindsay Jackson, Daniel Kleinman, Sid Rajagopal, Michael Richman, Joseph Riley, Christine Schleppegrell, and Vasya Strizh, *Coverage for Forensic Costs for Immigrant Crime Victims: Medical Coverage and Services* (August 2, 2024), https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/niwap-forensic-exam-coverage/. *See also,* Rafaela Rodrigues and Leslye E. Orloff, *Health Care Options for Immigrant Survivors Factsheet* (June 20, 2024), https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/health-care-options-immigrant-survivors-factsheet/ (Discussing the steps nurses, victim advocates, and attorneys can take to help immigrant sexual assault survivors cover the costs of the health care and mental health care that are not included in the costs that the state covers that are part of the forensic medical examination).

[379] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §182-505-0250 (2024) Washington State Health Care Authority, *Apple Health for Adults*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-help-others-apply-and-access-apple-health/apple-health-adults (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); Washington State Health Care Authority, Individual Adults, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/individual-adults#program-requirements (last visited Jan. 17, 2025)

[380] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §182-505-0240 (2024); Washington State Health Care Authority, *Apple Health for parents and caretakers*, (August 21, 2024) https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-help-others-apply-and-access-apple-health/apple-health-parents-and-caretakers.

[381] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §182-503-0535(1)(b)(i)(2024); Washington State Health Care Authority, *Citizenship and immigration status* (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status including Apple

Health for Adults and Apple Care for Families and Caretaker Relatives.); NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(b)(1).

[382] WASH. HEALTH CARE AUTHORITY, *Citizenship and Immigration Status*,(July 28, 2022) *https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf;*

[383] Under Washington State law survivors are eligible for state funded medial care services (MCS) if the survivor has filed or are preparing to file T visa or U visa applications or has been harmed by specific crimes which include: human trafficking, kidnapping, unlawful imprisonment, custodial interference, luring, trafficking, coercion of involuntary servitude, sexual exploitation of children, or similar crimes listed under Chapter 9A.40 RCW or similar laws from other states and has filed an application for asylum or been granted continued presence. It is important to note that VAWA self-petitioners who entered the U.S. after August 22, 1996 are subject to a 5-year bar on access to state subsidized health care in Washington State unless they are also preparing to file or have also filed U visa or T visa applications or have been harmed by one of the specific crimes listed in WAC 388-424-0111(4) and have filed an application for asylum or been granted continued presence. *See Washington Apple Health Medical Care Services – Eligibility and Scope of Coverage WAC 182-508-005(1)(a)(iii) (Survivors of certain crimes (SCC) program)* (February 1, 2022) https://app.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=182-508-0005; *See also, Verifications – Survivors of certain crimes WAC 388-424-0035 (1) and (2)* (February 1, 2022) https://app.leg.wa.gov/WAC/default.aspx?cite=388-424-0035; and *Citizenship and Immigration Status -- Definitions WAC 388-424-0001(4)(Survivors of certain crimes)* (June 25, 2022).

[384] Washington Healthplanfinder, *Health Care Options for Immigrants*, https://www.wahealthplanfinder.org/us/en/tools-and-resources/health-care-education/health-care-options-for-immigrants.html (last visited Jan. 17, 2025)(Provides a useful chart that outlines which immigrants are eligible for which healthcare insurance plans, healthcare savings plans, tax credits, and state-funded health care programs).

[385] SIJS applicants, recipients, and lawful permanent residents while under the age of 19 are eligible for Apple Health For Kids, Apple Health For Pregnant Individuals, After Pregnancy Coverage and Family Planning Only programs. After age 19 SIJS applicants, recipients, and lawful permanent residents while subject to the 5 year bar as lawfully present adults are eligible for Apple Health For Pregnant Individuals, After Pregnancy Coverage, Family Planning Only programs, Alien Emergency Medical Programs, and qualify for qualified health plans with tax credits through Washington Healthplanfinder. See, Washington State Health Care Authority, Citizenship and immigration status (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf; Apple Health Expansion, Frequently Asked Questions, Enrollment and eligibility 1 (August 8, 2024) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/apple-health-expansion-faq.pdf ("If you are an immigrant who has not met the five-year waiting period to become eligible for Apple Health you will not qualify for Apple Health Expansion. This is due to having an immigration status that makes you eligible for tax credits through Washington Healthplanfinder.") Both SIJS applicants with approved petitions and DACA recipients are not eligible for Washington State's Apple Health Expansion. *See, Washington Apple Health, Update for Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals applying for Apple Health Expansion Frequently Asked Questions, 1* (December 3, 2024) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/apple-health-expansion-deferred-action-for-childhood-arrivals-faq.pdf.

[386] Washington State Health Care Authority, Medical Care Services (MCS) program (Dec. 19, 2023) https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-help-others-apply-and-access-apple-health/medical-care-services-mcs-program.

[387] Washington State Health Care Authority, Pregnant Individuals, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/pregnant-individuals (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); Washington State Health Care Authority, *Citizenship and immigration status* (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status. All immigrants who are pregnant are eligible for Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals).

[388] Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals during pregnancy covers prenatal care, dental and vision care, First Steps Maternity Support Services, inpatient hospital services for pregnant individuals with substance abuse history, mental health services including therapy and counseling, child birth education, and other services.) Washington State Health Care Authority, Pregnancy care resources https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/pregnancy-care-resources (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[389] Washington State Health Care Authority, *After-Pregnancy Coverage*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/after-pregnancy-coverage (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[390]Washington State Health Care Authority, *Family Planning*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/family-planning-only (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[391]Washington State Health Care Authority, Citizenship and immigration status (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status. All immigrants who are pregnant are eligible for Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals); *See also Washington apple health – Eligibility for pregnant minors*, WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 182-505-0117; Wash. Admin. Code § 182-503-0535 (2023); NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., *Table: Medical Assistance Programs for Immigrants in Various States in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 122-23, 126-27 (4th ed. 2002, table rev. Jan. 2018), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/med-services-for-imms-in-states.pdf.

[392]*See Washington Apple Health Alien Emergency Medical, Alien emergency medical program (AEM). https://www.hca.wa.gov/health-care-services-supports/program-administration/apple-health-alien-emergency-medical* (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); (Provides detailed information about what health care is covered. Also explains that the Alien Medical Programs in Washington State include the federally-funded Alien Emergency Medicaid (AEM) program WAC 182-507-0110 and the Washington state-funded Long-Term Care (LTC) program WAC 182-5077-0125.) Washington State Health Care Authority, Citizenship and immigration status (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status including Alien Medical Programs.);

[393] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/.

[394] 42 U.S.C. §3796gg-4 (The Violence Against Women Act requires that all state and local governments receiving STOP grants incur the full out-of-pocket cost of forensic medical exams for victims of sexual assault); *See*, Michael Carlton, Peter Daub, Jennifer Feldsher, Lindsay Jackson, Daniel Kleinman, Sid Rajagopal, Michael Richman, Joseph Riley, Christine Schleppegrell, and Vasya Strizh,

Coverage for Forensic Costs for Immigrant Crime Victims: Medical Coverage and Services (August 2, 2024), https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/niwap-forensic-exam-coverage/. *See also,* Rafaela Rodrigues and Leslye E. Orloff, *Health Care Options for Immigrant Survivors Factsheet* (June 20, 2024), https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/health-care-options-immigrant-survivors-factsheet/ (Discussing the steps nurses, victim advocates, and attorneys can take to help immigrant sexual assault survivors cover the costs of the health care and mental health care that are not included in the costs that the state covers that are part of the forensic medical examination).

[395] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §182-505-0250 (2024) Washington State Health Care Authority, Apple Health for Adults, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-help-others-apply-and-access-apple-health/apple-health-adults (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); Washington State Health Care Authority, Individual Adults, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/individual-adults#program-requirements (last visited Jan. 17, 2025)

[396] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §AC 182-505-0240 (2024); Washington State Health Care Authority, Apple Health for parents and caretakers, (August 21, 2024) https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-help-others-apply-and-access-apple-health/apple-health-parents-and-caretakers.

[397] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §182-503-0535(1)(b)(i)(2024); Washington State Health Care Authority, *Citizenship and immigration status* (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status including Apple Health for Adults and Apple Care for Families and Caretaker Relatives.); NAT'L IMMIGR. LAW CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20, footnote 7 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/.

[398] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §182-503-0535(1)(b)(i)(2024); Washington State Health Care Authority, *Citizenship and immigration status* (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status including Apple Health for Adults and Apple Care for Families and Caretaker Relatives.); NAT'L IMMIGR. LAW CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(b)(1).

[399] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§388-424-0001(4)(b)(2024); 388-400-0050 (2024).

[400] *See Health care coverage – Program benefit packages – Scope of service categories,* WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 182-501-0060, https://app.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=182-501-0060 (last visited Aug. 9, 2018); NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table: Medical Assistance Programs for Immigrants in Various States in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 122-23, 126-27 (4th ed. 2002, table rev. Jan. 2018), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/med-services-for-imms-in-states.pdf; *Public Benefit Eligibility for Survivors of Certain Crimes, 8. What benefits are survivors of certain crimes potentially eligible for?* WASH. STATE ECONOMIC SERVICES ADMIN., https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/public-benefit-eligibility-survivors-certain-crimes (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[401] WASH. HEALTH CARE AUTHORITY, *Citizenship and Immigration Status,*(July 28, 2022) *https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf;*

[402] Under Washington State law survivors are eligible for state funded medial care services (MCS) if the survivor has filed or are preparing to file T visa or U visa applications or has been harmed by specific crimes which include: human trafficking, kidnapping, unlawful imprisonment, custodial interference, luring, trafficking, coercion of involuntary servitude, sexual exploitation of children, or similar crimes listed under Chapter 9A.40 RCW or similar laws from other states and has filed an application for asylum or been granted continued presence. It is important to note that VAWA self-petitioners who entered the U.S. after August 22, 1996 are subject to a 5-year bar on access to state subsidized health care in Washington State unless they are also preparing to file or have also filed U visa or T visa applications or have been harmed by one of the specific crimes listed in WAC 388-424-0111(4) and have filed an application for asylum or been granted continued presence. *See Washington Apple Health Medical Care Services – Eligibility and Scope of Coverage WAC 182-508-005(1)(a)(iii) (Survivors of certain crimes (SCC) program)* (February 1, 2022) https://app.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=182-508-0005; *See also, Verifications – Survivors of certain crimes WAC 388-424-0035 (1) and (2)* (February 1, 2022) https://app.leg.wa.gov/WAC/default.aspx?cite=388-424-0035; and *Citizenship and Immigration Status -- Definitions WAC 388-424-0001(4)(Survivors of certain crimes)* (June 25, 2022).

[403] Washington Healthplanfinder, Health Care Options for Immigrants, https://www.wahealthplanfinder.org/us/en/tools-and-resources/health-care-education/health-care-options-for-immigrants.html (last visited Jan. 17, 2025)(Provides a useful chart that outlines which immigrants are eligible for which healthcare insurance plans, healthcare savings plans, tax credits, and state-funded health care programs).

[404] During the 5-year bar non-pregnant adult lawful permanent residents, VAWA self-petitioners, and Battered Spouse Waivers are not eligible for Apple Health for Adults, Apple Health got Families and Caregivers, Apple Health Expansion, and Medical Care Services. See, Washington State Health Care Authority, Citizenship and immigration status (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf; Apple Health Expansion, Frequently Asked Questions, Enrollment and eligibility 1 (August 8, 2024) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/apple-health-expansion-faq.pdf ("If you are an immigrant who has not met the five-year waiting period to become eligible for Apple Health you will not qualify for Apple Health Expansion. This is due to having an immigration status that makes you eligible for tax credits through Washington Healthplanfinder. Undocumented individuals do qualify for coverage."); VAWA self-petitioners and Battered Spouse Waivers who are subject to the 5 year bar are treated the same as lawful permanent residents for purposes of access to subsidized health care programs in Washington State and are not granted the access that victims of human trafficking or U visa crime victims who have filed or are in the process of filing U or T visa applicants and victims of human trafficking or child sexual exploitation have who have filed or are preparing to file asylum applications have to the Washington State Medical Care Services program. See, WAC 388-424-0001(4); Washington State Health Care Authority, Medical Care Services (MCS) program, (December 19, 2023) https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-help-others-apply-and-access-apple-health/medical-care-services-mcs-program.

[405] Washington State Health Care Authority, Medical Care Services (MCS) program (Dec. 19, 2023) https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-help-others-apply-and-access-apple-health/medical-care-services-mcs-program.

[406] Washington State Health Care Authority, Pregnant Individuals, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/pregnant-individuals (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); Washington State Health Care Authority, Citizenship and immigration status (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a

useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status. All immigrants who are pregnant are eligible for Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals).

[407] Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals during pregnancy covers prenatal care, dental and vision care, First Steps Maternity Support Services, inpatient hospital services for pregnant individuals with substance abuse history, mental health services including therapy and counseling, child birth education, and other services.) Washington State Health Care Authority, Pregnancy care resources https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/pregnancy-care-resources (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[408] Washington State Health Care Authority, *After-Pregnancy Coverage*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/after-pregnancy-coverage (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[409]Washington State Health Care Authority, *Family Planning*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/family-planning-only (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[410]Washington State Health Care Authority, *Citizenship and immigration status* (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status. All immigrants who are pregnant are eligible for Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals); *See also Washington apple health – Eligibility for pregnant minors*, WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 182-505-0117; Wash. Admin. Code § 182-503-0535 (2023); NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., *Table: Medical Assistance Programs for Immigrants in Various States in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 122-23, 126-27 (4th ed. 2002, table rev. Jan. 2018), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/med-services-for-imms-in-states.pdf.

[411]*See Washington Apple Health Alien Emergency Medical, Alien emergency medical program (AEM). https://www.hca.wa.gov/health-care-services-supports/program-administration/apple-health-alien-emergency-medical* (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); (Provides detailed information about what health care is covered. Also explains that the Alien Medical Programs in Washington State include the federally-funded Alien Emergency Medicaid (AEM) program WAC 182-507-0110 and the Washington state-funded Long-Term Care (LTC) program WAC 182-5077-0125.) Washington State Health Care Authority, *Citizenship and immigration status* (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status including Alien Medical Programs.);

[412] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/.

[413] 42 U.S.C. §3796gg-4 (The Violence Against Women Act requires that all state and local governments receiving STOP grants incur the full out-of-pocket cost of forensic medical exams for victims of sexual assault); *See*, Michael Carlton, Peter Daub, Jennifer Feldsher, Lindsay Jackson, Daniel Kleinman, Sid Rajagopal, Michael Richman, Joseph Riley, Christine Schleppegrell, and Vasya Strizh, *Coverage for Forensic Costs for Immigrant Crime Victims: Medical Coverage and Services* (August 2, 2024), https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/niwap-forensic-exam-coverage/. *See also*, Rafaela Rodrigues and Leslye E. Orloff, *Health Care Options for Immigrant Survivors Factsheet* (June 20, 2024), https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/health-care-options-immigrant-survivors-factsheet/ (Discussing the steps nurses, victim advocates, and attorneys can take to help immigrant sexual assault survivors cover the costs of the health care and mental health care that are not included in the costs that the state covers that are part of the forensic medical examination).

[414] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-424-0001(4)(b)(2024); 388-400-0050 (2024).

[415] *See Health care coverage – Program benefit packages – Scope of service categories*, WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 182-501-0060, https://app.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=182-501-0060 (last visited Aug. 9, 2018); NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., *Table: Medical Assistance Programs for Immigrants in Various States in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 122-23, 126-27 (4th ed. 2002, table rev. Jan. 2018), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/med-services-for-imms-in-states.pdf; *Public Benefit Eligibility for Survivors of Certain Crimes, 8. What benefits are survivors of certain crimes potentially eligible for?* WASH. STATE ECONOMIC SERVICES ADMIN., https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/public-benefit-eligibility-survivors-certain-crimes (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[416] Washington State Health Care Authority, Pregnant Individuals, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/pregnant-individuals (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); Washington State Health Care Authority, *Citizenship and immigration status* (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status. All immigrants who are pregnant are eligible for Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals).

[417] Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals during pregnancy covers prenatal care, dental and vision care, First Steps Maternity Support Services, inpatient hospital services for pregnant individuals with substance abuse history, mental health services including therapy and counseling, child birth education, and other services.) Washington State Health Care Authority, Pregnancy care resources https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/pregnancy-care-resources (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[418] Washington State Health Care Authority, After-Pregnancy Coverage, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/after-pregnancy-coverage (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[419]Washington State Health Care Authority, *Family Planning*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/family-planning-only (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[420]Washington State Health Care Authority, *Citizenship and immigration status* (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status. All immigrants who are pregnant are eligible for Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals); *See also Washington apple health – Eligibility for pregnant minors*, WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 182-505-0117; Wash. Admin. Code § 182-503-0535 (2023); NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., *Table: Medical Assistance Programs for Immigrants in Various States in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 122-23, 126-27 (4th ed. 2002, table rev. Jan. 2018), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/med-services-for-imms-in-states.pdf.

[421]*See Washington Apple Health Alien Emergency Medical, Alien emergency medical program (AEM).* https://www.hca.wa.gov/health-care-services-supports/program-administration/apple-health-alien-emergency-medical (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); (Provides detailed information about what health care is covered. Also explains that the Alien Medical Programs in Washington State include the federally-funded Alien Emergency Medicaid (AEM) program WAC 182-507-0110 and the Washington state-funded Long-Term Care (LTC) program WAC 182-5077-0125.) Washington State Health Care Authority, Citizenship and immigration status (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status including Alien Medical Programs.);

[422] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/.

[423] 42 U.S.C. §3796gg-4 (The Violence Against Women Act requires that all state and local governments receiving STOP grants incur the full out-of-pocket cost of forensic medical exams for victims of sexual assault); *See,* Michael Carlton, Peter Daub, Jennifer Feldsher, Lindsay Jackson, Daniel Kleinman, Sid Rajagopal, Michael Richman, Joseph Riley, Christine Schleppegrell, and Vasya Strizh, *Coverage for Forensic Costs for Immigrant Crime Victims: Medical Coverage and Services* (August 2, 2024), https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/niwap-forensic-exam-coverage/. *See also,* Rafaela Rodrigues and Leslye E. Orloff, *Health Care Options for Immigrant Survivors Factsheet* (June 20, 2024), https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/health-care-options-immigrant-survivors-factsheet/ (Discussing the steps nurses, victim advocates, and attorneys can take to help immigrant sexual assault survivors cover the costs of the health care and mental health care that are not included in the costs that the state covers that are part of the forensic medical examination).

[424] 45 C.F.R. § 155.20(1); *See*, CENTERS FOR MEDICARE AND MEDICAID SERVICES (CMS), DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (HHS), CLARIFYING THE ELIGIBILITY OF DEFERRED ACTION FOR CHILDHOOD ARRIVALS (DACA) RECIPIENTS AND CERTAIN OTHER NONCITIZENS FOR A QUALIFIED HEALTH PLAN THROUGH AN EXCHANGE, ADVANCE PAYMENTS OF THE PREMIUM TAX CREDIT, COST-SHARING REDUCTIONS, AND A BASIC HEALTH PROGRAM (May 8, 2024) https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/2024-final-aca-daca-fed-reg/; Leslye E. Orloff, *Health Care Access for Lawfully Present Immigrants – Definitions* (May 27, 2024) https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/lawfully-present-healthcare/.

[425] Washington State Health Care Authority, *Citizenship and immigration status* 1 (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf

[426] Washington Apple Health, *Apple Health Expansion*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/19-0110-apple-health-expansion.pdf (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); Washington State Health Care Authority, Apple Health Expansion, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/apple-health-expansion#am-i-eligible (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[427] Washington State Health Care Authority, *Pregnant Individuals*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/pregnant-individuals (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); Washington State Health Care Authority, Citizenship and immigration status (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status. All immigrants who are pregnant are eligible for Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals).

[428] Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals during pregnancy covers prenatal care, dental and vision care, First Steps Maternity Support Services, inpatient hospital services for pregnant individuals with substance abuse history, mental health services including therapy and counseling, child birth education, and other services.) Washington State Health Care Authority, Pregnancy care resources https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/pregnancy-care-resources (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[429] Washington State Health Care Authority, After-Pregnancy Coverage, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/after-pregnancy-coverage (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[430]Washington State Health Care Authority, *Family Planning*, https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-need-medical-dental-or-vision-care/family-planning-only (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[431]Washington State Health Care Authority, *Citizenship and immigration status* (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status. All immigrants who are pregnant are eligible for Apple Health for Pregnant Individuals); *See also Washington apple health – Eligibility for pregnant minors*, WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 182-505-0117; Wash. Admin. Code § 182-503-0535 (2023); NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., *Table: Medical Assistance Programs for Immigrants in Various States in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 122-23, 126-27 (4th ed. 2002, table rev. Jan. 2018), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/med-services-for-imms-in-states.pdf.

[432]*See Washington Apple Health Alien Emergency Medical, Alien emergency medical program (AEM).* https://www.hca.wa.gov/health-care-services-supports/program-administration/apple-health-alien-emergency-medical (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); (Provides detailed information about what health care is covered. Also explains that the Alien Medical Programs in Washington State include the federally-funded Alien Emergency Medicaid (AEM) program WAC 182-507-0110 and the Washington state-funded Long-Term Care (LTC) program WAC 182-5077-0125.) Washington State Health Care Authority, *Citizenship and immigration status* (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status including Alien Medical Programs.);

[433]*See Washington Apple Health Alien Emergency Medical, WAC 182-507-0115 Alien emergency medical program (AEM).* https://www.hca.wa.gov/health-care-services-supports/program-administration/apple-health-alien-emergency-medical (last visited MRCH 24, 2022); NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/.

[434]Victims of Crime Act (VOCA) compensation for crime victims is a program providing services necessary to protect health and safety of crime victims that helps victims heal and overcome the emotional and financial impact of crime victimization on their lives. VOCA compensation is separate from and does not fall within the definitions of "federal public benefit" or "state public benefit" under U.S. public benefits laws and thus is open to all crime victims without regard to immigration status. *See,* Joye E. Frost, Office for Victims of Crime, U.S. Department of Justice, Letter ro Cassie T Jones Alabama Crime Victims' Compensation Commission (July 2, 2010) available at https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/ojp-ovc-letter-on-access-to-voca-victim-compensation-7-2-2010; For an overview of what types of victim compensation are covered by VOCA compensation programs in each state *see,* Leslye Orloff, Katelyn Deibler and Annie Roebuck, *Post-Assault Healthcare and Victims of Crime Act Coverage for Domestic and Sexual Violence Victims* (July 18, 2018) available at: https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/post-assault-coverage-chart; and : Sarah

Andrews, Vanessa Brown, Aurora de Heer, Joseph Leonard, Ryan Lighty, Katherine O'Keefe, Celia Soehner, William Springer, Josh Sterling, Linda Way-Smith, Beau Yanoshik, Morgan Lewis and Bockius, LLP and NIWAP, *Post-Assault Healthcare and Crime Victim Compensation for Immigrant Victims of Violence – Medical Coverage and Services for Immigrants* (July 13, 2018) available at https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/ch17-3-postassault-healthcare-compensation (contains a more detailed discussion of VOCA compensation available in each state with links and citations).

[435] Employees who are eligible for Family Medical Leave Act (FMLA) protection under federal law in addition to the protections that state laws offer. Employers are required to comply with both state and federal FMLA laws and employees are entitled to take FMLA leave described in either state or federal law. Federal FMLA laws cover employees who work for companies with 50 or more employees within a 75-mile radius who have worked at least one year and a minimum of 1,250 hours within the previous year. U.S. DEP'T OF LABOR, WAGE & HOUR DIVISION, *Employer's Guide to The Family Medical Leave Act* 16-18, 68 available at https://www.dol.gov/sites/dolgov/files/WHD/legacy/files/employerguide.pdf (last visited Sept. 1, 2022); *See also,* U.S. DEP'T OF LABOR, WAGE & HOUR DIVISION, *Family Medical Leave Act*, available at https://www.dol.gov/agencies/whd/fmla (last visited September 1, 2022) (Provides up-to-date guidance, fact sheets, forms, interpretive guidance, laws, regulations and training tools).

[436] Washington State Employment Security Department, *Citizenship and the legal right to work* https://esd.wa.gov/unemployment/citizenship-and-legal-rights (Last Visited Mar. 3, 2022); *Washington Paid Family and Medical Leave* https://paidleave.wa.gov/ (Last Visited Mar. 3, 2022).

[437] Washington State Employment Security Department, *Citizenship and the legal right to work* https://esd.wa.gov/unemployment/citizenship-and-legal-rights (Last Visited Mar. 3, 2022); *Washington Paid Family and Medical Leave* https://paidleave.wa.gov/ (Last Visited Mar. 3, 2022).

[438] U.S. DEP'T OF LABOR, WAGE & HOUR DIVISION, *Family Medical Leave Act*, available at https://www.dol.gov/agencies/whd/fmla (last visited September 1, 2022) (Provides up-to-date guidance, fact sheets, forms, interpretive guidance, laws, regulations and training tools).

[439] Washington State Employment Security Department, *Citizenship and the legal right to work* https://esd.wa.gov/unemployment/citizenship-and-legal-rights (Last Visited Mar. 3, 2022); *Washington Paid Family and Medical Leave* https://paidleave.wa.gov/ (Last Visited Mar. 3, 2022).

[440] U.S. DEP'T OF LABOR, WAGE & HOUR DIVISION, *Family Medical Leave Act*, available at https://www.dol.gov/agencies/whd/fmla (last visited September 1, 2022) (Provides up-to-date guidance, fact sheets, forms, interpretive guidance, laws, regulations and training tools).

[441] Washington State Employment Security Department, *Citizenship and the legal right to work* https://esd.wa.gov/unemployment/citizenship-and-legal-rights (Last Visited Mar. 3, 2022); *Washington Paid Family and Medical Leave* https://paidleave.wa.gov/ (Last Visited Mar. 3, 2022).

[442] U.S. DEP'T OF LABOR, WAGE & HOUR DIVISION, *Family Medical Leave Act*, available at https://www.dol.gov/agencies/whd/fmla (last visited September 1, 2022) (Provides up-to-date guidance, fact sheets, forms, interpretive guidance, laws, regulations and training tools).

[443] Washington State Employment Security Department, *Citizenship and the legal right to work* https://esd.wa.gov/unemployment/citizenship-and-legal-rights (Last Visited Mar. 3, 2022); *Washington Paid Family and Medical Leave* https://paidleave.wa.gov/ (Last Visited Mar. 3, 2022).

[444] U.S. DEP'T OF LABOR, WAGE & HOUR DIVISION, *Family Medical Leave Act*, available at https://www.dol.gov/agencies/whd/fmla (last visited September 1, 2022) (Provides up-to-date guidance, fact sheets, forms, interpretive guidance, laws, regulations and training tools).

[445] Washington State Employment Security Department, *Citizenship and the legal right to work* https://esd.wa.gov/unemployment/citizenship-and-legal-rights (Last Visited Mar. 3, 2022); *Washington Paid Family and Medical Leave* https://paidleave.wa.gov/ (Last Visited Mar. 3, 2022).

[446] U.S. DEP'T OF LABOR, WAGE & HOUR DIVISION, *Family Medical Leave Act*, available at https://www.dol.gov/agencies/whd/fmla (last visited September 1, 2022) (Provides up-to-date guidance, fact sheets, forms, interpretive guidance, laws, regulations and training tools).

[447] Washington State Employment Security Department, *Citizenship and the legal right to work* https://esd.wa.gov/unemployment/citizenship-and-legal-rights (Last Visited Mar. 3, 2022); *Washington Paid Family and Medical Leave* https://paidleave.wa.gov/ (Last Visited Mar. 3, 2022).

[448] U.S. DEP'T OF LABOR, WAGE & HOUR DIVISION, *Family Medical Leave Act*, available at https://www.dol.gov/agencies/whd/fmla (last visited September 1, 2022) (Provides up-to-date guidance, fact sheets, forms, interpretive guidance, laws, regulations and training tools).

[449] Washington State Employment Security Department, *Citizenship and the legal right to work* https://esd.wa.gov/unemployment/citizenship-and-legal-rights (Last Visited Mar. 3, 2022); *Washington Paid Family and Medical Leave* https://paidleave.wa.gov/ (Last Visited Mar. 3, 2022).

[450] U.S. DEP'T OF LABOR, WAGE & HOUR DIVISION, *Family Medical Leave Act*, available at https://www.dol.gov/agencies/whd/fmla (last visited September 1, 2022) (Provides up-to-date guidance, fact sheets, forms, interpretive guidance, laws, regulations and training tools).

[451] Washington State Employment Security Department, *Citizenship and the legal right to work* https://esd.wa.gov/unemployment/citizenship-and-legal-rights (Last Visited Mar. 3, 2022); *Washington Paid Family and Medical Leave* https://paidleave.wa.gov/ (Last Visited Mar. 3, 2022).

[452] U.S. DEP'T OF LABOR, WAGE & HOUR DIVISION, *Family Medical Leave Act*, available at https://www.dol.gov/agencies/whd/fmla (last visited September 1, 2022) (Provides up-to-date guidance, fact sheets, forms, interpretive guidance, laws, regulations and training tools).

[453] *See generally* OFFICE OF FED. STUDENT AID, U.S. DEP'T OF EDUC., FEDERAL STUDENT AID HANDBOOK 2016-2017 (2016), https://ifap.ed.gov/fsahandbook/attachments/1617FSAHbkActiveIndexMaster.pdf (The information in this section applies to all student financial aid including grants and loans.).

[454] OFFICE OF FED. STUDENT AID, U.S. DEP'T OF EDUC., MANY NON-U.S. CITIZENS QUALIFY FOR FEDERAL STUDENT AID (last visited Mar. 5, 2018), https://studentaid.ed.gov/sa/eligibility/non-us-citizens; Daniel T. Madzelan, OFFICE. OF POST-SECONDARY EDUC., U.S. DEP'T OF EDUC., ELIGIBILITY FOR TITLE IV AID FOR "BATTERED IMMIGRANTS-QUALIFIED ALIENS" AS PROVIDED FOR IN THE VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN ACT (2007), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/pb-gov-memovawapetitionsgrantsloans-6-4-10/. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(c); OFFICE OF FED. STUDENT AID, U.S. DEP'T OF EDUC., FEDERAL STUDENT AID HANDBOOK 2016-2017 1-33, 1-34 (2016), https://ifap.ed.gov/fsahandbook/attachments/1617FSAHbkActiveIndexMaster.pdf.

[455] OFFICE OF FED. STUDENT AID, U.S. DEP'T OF EDUC., FEDERAL STUDENT AID HANDBOOK 2022-2023 (2022), https://fsapartners.ed.gov/knowledge-center/fsa-handbook/2022-2023/vol1/ch2-us-citizenship-eligible-noncitizens (Naturalized citizens are eligible for financial aid).
[456] OFFICE OF FED. STUDENT AID, U.S. DEP'T OF EDUC., MANY NON-U.S. CITIZENS QUALIFY FOR FEDERAL STUDENT AID (last visited Mar. 5, 2018), https://studentaid.ed.gov/sa/eligibility/non-us-citizens. *See* 8 U.S.C. §§ 1641(b)(2)-(3), (c)(4); OFFICE OF FED. STUDENT AID, U.S. DEP'T OF EDUC., FEDERAL STUDENT AID HANDBOOK 2016-2017 1-29 (2016), https://ifap.ed.gov/fsahandbook/attachments/1617FSAHbkActiveIndexMaster.pdf.
[457] OFFICE OF FED. STUDENT AID, U.S. DEP'T OF EDUC., MANY NON-U.S. CITIZENS QUALIFY FOR FEDERAL STUDENT AID (last visited Mar. 5, 2018), https://studentaid.ed.gov/sa/eligibility/non-us-citizens. *See* 22 U.S.C. § 7105(b); OFFICE OF FED. STUDENT AID, U.S. DEP'T OF EDUC., FEDERAL STUDENT AID HANDBOOK 2016-2017 1-33 (2016), https://ifap.ed.gov/fsahandbook/attachments/1617FSAHbkActiveIndexMaster.pdf.
[458] OFFICE OF FED. STUDENT AID, U.S. DEP'T OF EDUC., MANY NON-U.S. CITIZENS QUALIFY FOR FEDERAL STUDENT AID (last visited Mar. 5, 2018), https://studentaid.ed.gov/sa/eligibility/non-us-citizens.
[459] OFFICE OF FED. STUDENT AID, U.S. DEP'T OF EDUC., MANY NON-U.S. CITIZENS QUALIFY FOR FEDERAL STUDENT AID (last visited Mar. 5, 2018), https://studentaid.ed.gov/sa/eligibility/non-us-citizens. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(b)(1).
[460] OFFICE OF FED. STUDENT AID, U.S. DEP'T OF EDUC., MANY NON-U.S. CITIZENS QUALIFY FOR FEDERAL STUDENT AID (last visited Mar. 5, 2018), https://studentaid.ed.gov/sa/eligibility/non-us-citizens. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(b)(1).
[461] Plyler v. Doe 457 U.S. 202 (1982); U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION, STUDENTS, IMMIGRATION STATUS, AND THE RIGHT TO PUBLIC EDUCATION (JUNE 20, 2021) https://blog.ed.gov/2021/07/students-immigration-status-and-the-right-to-public-education/.
[462] WASH. REV. CODE 28B.15.012(2)(e) & (4)(2024); RCW 28B.118.010(4)(b(i)(2024); RCW 28B.145.030(2)(h) 7 (4)(b)(2024).
[463] WASH. REV. CODE 28B.15.012(2)(d)(2024).*Classification as resident or nonresident student – Definitions,* WASH. REV. CODE § 28B.15.012, http://app.leg.wa.gov/rcw/default.aspx?cite=28B.15.012 (last visited May 29, 2018).
[464] WASH. STUDENT ACHIEVEMENT COUNCIL, *Student Residency*, https://wsac.wa.gov/student-residency (last visited Mar. 24, 2022); Senate Bill 5194 (July 25, 2021) *https://lawfilesext.leg.wa.gov/biennium/2021-22/Pdf/Bills/Session%20Laws/Senate/5194-S2.SL.pdf?q=20210804092118.*
[465] SOC. SECURITY ADMIN., UNDERSTANDING SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME SSI ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS – 2017 EDITION (2017), https://www.ssa.gov/ssi/text-eligibility-ussi.htm (While the chart shows eligibility to apply for SSI benefits by immigration status, those with qualified immigration statuses must also meet all other eligibility requirements. To obtain SSI benefits individuals must be aged 65 or over, blind, or disabled; and have limited income, limited resources, be a resident of one of the 50 states, DC, or Northern Mariana Islands, and not be absent from the country for a full calendar month, in addition to other requirements.).
[466] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §182-512-0050 (April 14, 2014) (SSI Related Medical Assistance available under Apple Health) https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-help-others-apply-and-access-apple-health/overview; Washington State Health Care Authority, Citizenship and immigration status (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status and lists which immigrants are eligible for SSI-Related Medicaid).
[467] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/; SOC. SECURITY ADMIN., SPOTLIGHT ON SSI BENEFITS FOR ALIENS (2017), https://www.ssa.gov/ssi/spotlights/spot-non-citizens.htm. *See* 8 U.S.C. §§ 1612(a)(2)(E) (prior SSI), 1612(a)(2)(F) (current disability), 1641(c) (battered immigrant).
[468] *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1612(a)(2)(H).
[469] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §182-512-0050 (April 14, 2014) (SSI Related Medical Assistance available under Apple Health) https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-help-others-apply-and-access-apple-health/overview; Washington State Health Care Authority, Citizenship and immigration status (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status and lists which immigrants are eligible for SSI-Related Medicaid).
[470] *Noncitizen Eligibility for Federal Public Assistance: Policy Overview*, CONGRESSIONAL RESEARCH SERVICE, Alison Siskin, Specialist in Immigration Policy (Dec. 12, 2016) (p. 10, note a), https://fas.org/sgp/crs/misc/RL33809.pdf. In 2018, $5,280 = 4 quarters of work credit. https://www.ssa.gov/oact/cola/QC.html.
[471] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/; SOC. SECURITY ADMIN., SPOTLIGHT ON SSI BENEFITS FOR ALIENS (2017), https://www.ssa.gov/ssi/spotlights/spot-non-citizens.htm. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(b)(1) (Due to the work requirement, few SIJS children will qualify, although work done by the applicant, parent or spouse counts toward the 40 quarters of work.).
[472] SOC. SEC. ADMIN., *Understanding Supplemental Security Income SSI, Eligibility Requirements – 2023 Edition, Supplemental Security Income (SSI) Eligibility Requirements*, https://www.ssa.gov/ssi/text-eligibility-ussi.htm (last visited November 29, 2023).
[473] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §388-424-0015(1)(a)(2024).
[474] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §388-424-0001(2)(a) and (e) (2024).
[475] Washington State Department of Social and Health Services, Economic Services Administration, Aged, Blind or Disabled Cash Program https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/aged-blind-or-disabled-cash-program (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0015(1)(a)(2024); Washington State Department of Social and Health Services, Economic Services Administration, *Citizenship and Alien Status for State Cash Programs*, https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/citizenship-and-alien-status-state-cash-programs (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[476] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §182-512-0050 (April 14, 2014) (SSI Related Medical Assistance available under Apple Health) https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-help-others-apply-and-access-apple-health/overview; Washington State Health Care Authority, Citizenship and immigration status (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status and lists which immigrants are eligible for SSI-Related Medicaid).
[477] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/; SOC. SECURITY ADMIN., SPOTLIGHT ON SSI BENEFITS FOR ALIENS (2017), https://www.ssa.gov/ssi/spotlights/spot-non-citizens.htm. *See* 8 U.S.C.§ 1641(b)(2)-(3). For some Federal programs such as SSI, a general bar applies where qualified immigrants are ineligible, unless they have attained LPR status with 40 qualifying quarters and satisfy the five-year bar, have a specified military connection, or fall within other limited exceptions. See 8 U.S.C. 1612(a)(2). For refugees and asylees, this bar does not apply until seven years after the date that they are admitted to refugee or asylee status; however, § 1612(b)(2) lists exceptions that independently lift the bar after seven years.
[478] *See* 22 U.S.C. § 7105(b).
[479]22 U.S.C. § 7105(b)(1). T visa holders, bona fide T visa applicants with HHS certification, trafficking victims under 18 with HHS eligibility determination, and family members with T visa status are eligible for public benefits to the same extent as refugees. *See* 8 U.S.C. §§ 1612(a)(1)-(2); 1613. Federal eligibility for refugees and asylees extends for the first seven years after attaining that status. However, § 1612(b)(2) lists exceptions that independently lift the seven year limit; including, if they have attained LPR status with 40 qualifying quarters, are a veteran, and/or a member of a veteran's family. *See* § 1641(b)(2)-(3). States can also continue to provide benefits once the mandated seven year federal coverage period for refugees and asylees ends. *See* state law citations in this chart to identify if this state provides benefits for asylees and refugees beyond the seven year limitation. NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/; SOC. SECURITY ADMIN., SPOTLIGHT ON SSI BENEFITS FOR ALIENS (2017), https://www.ssa.gov/ssi/spotlights/spot-non-citizens.htm.
[480] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §182-512-0050 (April 14, 2014) (SSI Related Medical Assistance available under Apple Health) https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-help-others-apply-and-access-apple-health/overview; Washington State Health Care Authority, Citizenship and immigration status (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status and lists which immigrants are eligible for SSI-Related Medicaid).
[481] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/; SOC. SECURITY ADMIN., SPOTLIGHT ON SSI BENEFITS FOR ALIENS (2017), https://www.ssa.gov/ssi/spotlights/spot-non-citizens.htm. *See* 8 U.S.C.§§ 1612(a)(2)(E) (prior SSI), 1612(a)(2)(F) (current disability), 1641(c)(4) (trafficking victims).
[482] *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1612(a)(2)(H).
[483] See 8 U.S.C. § 1641(c)(4).
[484] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §388-424-0001(4)(c)(ii)(2024)(Specific crimes include: crimes related to human trafficking, kidnapping, unlawful imprisonment, custodial interference, luring, trafficking, coercion of involuntary servitude, luring, protection order violations, sexual exploitation of children, and substantially similar crimes under federal law or the laws of another state).
[485] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-400-0010(2)(f)(2024); 388-424-0001(4)(c)(ii)(2024)
[486] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-424-0015(1)(c)(2024); 388-424-0001(4)(c)(ii)(2024); Washington State Department of Social and Health Services, Economic Services Administration, Aged, Blind or Disabled Cash Program https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/aged-blind-or-disabled-cash-program (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0015(1)(a)(2024); Washington State Department of Social and Health Services, Economic Services Administration, *Citizenship and Alien Status for State Cash Programs*, https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/citizenship-and-alien-status-state-cash-programs (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).
[487] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §182-512-0050 (April 14, 2014) (SSI Related Medical Assistance available under Apple Health) https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-help-others-apply-and-access-apple-health/overview; Washington State Health Care Authority, Citizenship and immigration status (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status and lists which immigrants are eligible for SSI-Related Medicaid).
[488] 22 U.S.C. § 7105(b); *See* NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/; SOC. SECURITY ADMIN., SPOTLIGHT ON SSI BENEFITS FOR ALIENS (2017), https://www.ssa.gov/ssi/spotlights/spot-non-citizens.htm.
[489] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-400-0010(2)(f)(2024); 388-424-0001(2)(b)(ii)(A)(2024)
[490] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-400-0010(2)(f)(2024); 388-424-0001(4)(c)(i)(2024)
[491] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-424-0015(1)(c)(2024); 388-424-0001(4)(c)(ii)(2024); Washington State Department of Social and Health Services, Economic Services Administration, Aged, Blind or Disabled Cash Program https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/aged-blind-or-disabled-cash-program (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0015(1)(a)(2024); Washington State Department of Social and Health Services, Economic Services Administration, *Citizenship and Alien Status for State Cash Programs*, https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/citizenship-and-alien-status-state-cash-programs (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).
[492] WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 182-512-0050 (April 14, 2014) (SSI Related Medical Assistance available under Apple Health) https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-help-others-apply-and-access-apple-health/overview; Washington State Health Care Authority, Citizenship and immigration status (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status and lists which immigrants are eligible for SSI-Related Medicaid).

[493] *Noncitizen Eligibility for Federal Public Assistance: Policy Overview*, CONGRESSIONAL RESEARCH SERVICE, Alison Siskin, Specialist in Immigration Policy (Dec. 12, 2016) (p. 10, note a), https://fas.org/sgp/crs/misc/RL33809.pdf. In 2018, $5,280 = 4 quarters of work credit. https://www.ssa.gov/oact/cola/QC.html.
[494] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/; SOC. SECURITY ADMIN., SPOTLIGHT ON SSI BENEFITS FOR ALIENS (2017), https://www.ssa.gov/ssi/spotlights/spot-non-citizens.htm. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(b)(1) (Due to the work requirement, few SIJS children will qualify, although work done by the applicant, parent or spouse counts toward the 40 quarters of work.).
[495] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §388-424-0015(1)(a)(2024).
[496] WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0001(2)(a) and (e) (2024).
[497] STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS., *Economic Services Administration*, Aged, Blind or Disabled Cash Program https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/aged-blind-or-disabled-cash-program (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0015(1)(a)(2024); STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS. *Economic Services Administration, Citizenship and Alien Status for State Cash Programs*, https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/citizenship-and-alien-status-state-cash-programs (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).
[498] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§388-424-0015(1)(b)(2024); 388-424-0001(1) **(**2024)(lawfully present is defined as immigrants or noncitizens who have been inspected and admitted into the United States and have not over-stayed the period for which they were admitted, or have current per-mission from the U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (CIS) to stay or live in the U.S.); *Washington WorkFirst*, WASH. STATE WORKFIRST, https://workfirst.wa.gov/ (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); *Washington State Family Assistance, Immigrant Eligibility, https://app.leg.wa.gov/WAC/default.aspx?cite=388-424-0015; Public Benefit Eligibility for Survivors of Certain Crimes*, WASH. STATE ECONOMIC SERVICES ADMIN. (FEB. 5, 2024) https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/public-benefit-eligibility-survivors-certain-crimes.
[499] STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS. *Economic Services Administration*, Citizenship and Alien Status - For Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)(January 28, 2025). https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/citizenship-and-alien-status-temporary-assistance-needy-families-tanf (Provides a non-inclusive list of lawfully present immigrants who are eligible for state funded benefits include State Family Assistance (SFA), Aged, Blind, and Disabled (ABD), and Pregnant Women Assistance (PWA)). *See also*, STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS. *Citizenship and Alien Status for State Cash Programs* (June 15, 2012) https://www.dshs.wa.gov/book/export/html/1137.
[500] WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0015(1)(b); Washington State Department of Social and Health Services, Economic Services Administration, *Citizenship and Alien Status for State Cash Programs*, https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/citizenship-and-alien-status-state-cash-programs.
[501]Eligibility for the program may be affected by deeming but there are exceptions for certain categories of immigrants including battered immigrant VAWA self-petitioners, refugees, asylees, trafficking victims with HHS certification, and certain other battered immigrants. *Citizenship and alien status – Definitions*, WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0001, https://app.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=388-424-0001 (last visited June 19, 2018); See also *TANF and Support Services*, ECON. SERVS. ADMIN., https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/tanf-and-support-services (last visited July 12, 2018); 8 U.S.C. 1631(f) (Qualified immigrants who have been battered or subjected to extreme cruelty by a spouse, a parent or a member of the spouse's or parent's family are exempt from deeming for 12 months. The exemption from deeming may be extended if the battered immigrant obtains an order from a judge or a ruling from the U.S. Department of Homeland Security recognizing the battering or extreme cruelty the immigrant victim suffered.) (Interim Guidance on Verification of Citizenship, Qualified Alien Status and Eligibility Under Title IV of the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996, Att'y Gen. Order No. 2129-97, 62 Fed. Reg. 61,344, at 61,371 (Nov. 17, 1997)). http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/1997-doj-interim-guidance-benefits/ *See* Catherine Longville and Leslye Orloff, *Public Benefits: What is "Deeming" and What Are its Exceptions,* (January 13, 2015), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/deeming-fact-sheet*/; Applicability of Public Charge and Deeming Rules to Immigrant Survivors and Their Children Eligible for Healthcare Subsidies, in* NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (April 9, 2015), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/public-charge-deeming/. Qualified immigrants may also be exempt from deeming when they naturalize, when they can show they are credited with 40 qualifying quarters of work, when they qualify for the up to 12 month exception for indigence, or have another form of immigration status does not require sponsorship. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1631; DEP'T OF HEALTH & HUM. SERVS., OFF. OF FAM. ASSISTANCE, *TANF-ACF-PI-2003-03 (Deeming of Sponsor's Income and Resources To A Non-Citizen)*, (2003), https://www.acf.hhs.gov/ofa/resource/policy/pi-ofa/2003/pi2003-2htm-0; NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., *Table 8: State Funded TANF Replacement Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 102-03 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Aug. 2016), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/guide_tanf/.
[502] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §182-512-0050 (April 14, 2014) (SSI Related Medical Assistance available under Apple Health) https://www.hca.wa.gov/free-or-low-cost-health-care/i-help-others-apply-and-access-apple-health/overview; Washington State Health Care Authority, Citizenship and immigration status (January 2025) https://www.hca.wa.gov/assets/free-or-low-cost/citizenship_alien_status_guide.pdf (Provides a useful chart that tracks immigrant eligibility for each of Washington State's health care options by type of immigration status and lists which immigrants are eligible for SSI-Related Medicaid).
[503] *Noncitizen Eligibility for Federal Public Assistance: Policy Overview*, CONGRESSIONAL RESEARCH SERVICE, Alison Siskin, Specialist in Immigration Policy (Dec. 12, 2016) (p. 10, note a), https://fas.org/sgp/crs/misc/RL33809.pdf. In 2018, $5,280 = 4 quarters of work credit. https://www.ssa.gov/oact/cola/QC.html.
[504] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/; SOC. SECURITY ADMIN., SPOTLIGHT ON SSI BENEFITS FOR ALIENS (2017), https://www.ssa.gov/ssi/spotlights/spot-non-citizens.htm. *See* 8 U.S.C. §§ 1612(a)(2)(B) (LPR eligibility for SSI), 1612(a)(2)(E) (prior SSI), 1612(a)(2)(F) (current disability), 1641(b)(1) (LPR qualified immigrant status).
[505] *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1612(a)(2)(H).
[506] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-424-0015(1)(b)(2024); 388-424-0001(1) **(**2024)(lawfully present is defined as immigrants or noncitizens who have been inspected and admitted into the United States and have not over-stayed the period for which they were admitted, or have current per-mission from the U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (CIS) to stay or live in the U.S.); *Washington WorkFirst*, WASH. STATE WORKFIRST, https://workfirst.wa.gov/ (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); *Washington State Family Assistance, Immigrant Eligibility,*

https://app.leg.wa.gov/WAC/default.aspx?cite=388-424-0015; *Public Benefit Eligibility for Survivors of Certain Crimes*, WASH. STATE ECONOMIC SERVICES ADMIN. (FEB. 5, 2024) https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/public-benefit-eligibility-survivors-certain-crimes.

[507] U visa bona fide determinations come with deferred action which is protection from deportation and which makes U visa applicants eligible for health care as lawfully residing immigrant. Cindy Mann, CTR. FOR MEDICARE & MEDICAID SERV., U.S. DEP'T OF HEALTH & HUM. SERV., MEDICAID AND CHIP COVERAGE FOR "LAWFULLY RESIDING" CHILDREN AND PREGNANT WOMEN 3 (2010), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/pb-gov-hhslawfullyresidingmedicaid-07-01-10-also-in-qualified-immigrants/; *Public Benefit Eligibility for Survivors of Certain Crimes*, WASH. STATE ECONOMIC SERVICES ADMIN., https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/public-benefit-eligibility-survivors-certain-crimes (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[508] STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS., *Economic Services Division*, Citizenship and Alien Status - For Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)(January 28, 2025). https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/citizenship-and-alien-status-temporary-assistance-needy-families-tanf (Provides a non-inclusive list of lawfully present immigrants who are eligible for state funded benefits include State Family Assistance (SFA), Aged, Blind, and Disabled (ABD), and Pregnant Women Assistance (PWA)); See also, Washington State Department of Social and Health Services, Citizenship and Alien Status for State Cash Programs (June 15, 2012) https://www.dshs.wa.gov/book/export/html/1137.

[509] WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0015(1)(b); Washington State Department of Social and Health Services, Economic Services Administration, *Citizenship and Alien Status for State Cash Programs*, https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/citizenship-and-alien-status-state-cash-programs.

[510]Eligibility for the program may be affected by deeming but there are exceptions for certain categories of immigrants including battered immigrant VAWA self-petitioners, refugees, asylees, trafficking victims with HHS certification, and certain other battered immigrants. *Citizenship and alien status – Definitions*, WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0001, https://app.leg.wa.gov/wac/default.aspx?cite=388-424-0001 (last visited June 19, 2018); See also *TANF and Support Services*, ECON. SERVS. ADMIN., https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/tanf-and-support-services (last visited July 12, 2018); 8 U.S.C. 1631(f) (Qualified immigrants who have been battered or subjected to extreme cruelty by a spouse, a parent or a member of the spouse's or parent's family are exempt from deeming for 12 months. The exemption from deeming may be extended if the battered immigrant obtains an order from a judge or a ruling from the U.S. Department of Homeland Security recognizing the battering or extreme cruelty the immigrant victim suffered.) (Interim Guidance on Verification of Citizenship, Qualified Alien Status and Eligibility Under Title IV of the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996, Att'y Gen. Order No. 2129-97, 62 Fed. Reg. 61,344, at 61,371 (Nov. 17, 1997)). http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/1997-doj-interim-guidance-benefits/ *See* Catherine Longville and Leslye Orloff, *Public Benefits: What is "Deeming" and What Are its Exceptions,* (January 13, 2015), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/deeming-fact-sheet*/; Applicability of Public Charge and Deeming Rules to Immigrant Survivors and Their Children Eligible for Healthcare Subsidies, in* NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (April 9, 2015), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/public-charge-deeming/. Qualified immigrants may also be exempt from deeming when they naturalize, when they can show they are credited with 40 qualifying quarters of work, when they qualify for the up to 12 month exception for indigence, or have another form of immigration status does not require sponsorship. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1631; DEP'T OF HEALTH & HUM. SERVS., OFF. OF FAM. ASSISTANCE, *TANF-ACF-PI-2003-03 (Deeming of Sponsor's Income and Resources To A Non-Citizen)*, (2003), https://www.acf.hhs.gov/ofa/resource/policy/pi-ofa/2003/pi2003-2htm-0; NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., *Table 8: State Funded TANF Replacement Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 102-03 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Aug. 2016), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/guide_tanf/.

[511] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §388-424-0001(4)(b)(2024).

[512] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-424-0015(1)(c)(2024); 388-424-0001(4)(c)(ii)(2024); STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS. *Economic Services Administration*, Aged, Blind or Disabled Cash Program https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/aged-blind-or-disabled-cash-program (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0015(1)(a)(2024); Washington State Department of Social and Health Services, Economic Services Administration, *Citizenship and Alien Status for State Cash Programs*, https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/citizenship-and-alien-status-state-cash-programs (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[513] *Noncitizen Eligibility for Federal Public Assistance: Policy Overview*, CONGRESSIONAL RESEARCH SERVICE, Alison Siskin, Specialist in Immigration Policy (Dec. 12, 2016) (p. 10, note a), https://fas.org/sgp/crs/misc/RL33809.pdf. In 2018, $5,280 = 4 quarters of work credit. https://www.ssa.gov/oact/cola/QC.html.

[514] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §388-424-0001(4)(b)(2024).

[515] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §§ 388-424-0015(1)(c)(2024); 388-424-0001(4)(c)(ii)(2024); STATE OF WA DEP'T OF SOC. AND HEALTH SERVS. *Economic Services Administration*, Aged, Blind or Disabled Cash Program https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/aged-blind-or-disabled-cash-program (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 388-424-0015(1)(a)(2024); Washington State Department of Social and Health Services, Economic Services Administration, *Citizenship and Alien Status for State Cash Programs*, https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/citizenship-and-alien-status-requirements-specific-program/citizenship-and-alien-status-state-cash-programs (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).

[516] *Noncitizen Eligibility for Federal Public Assistance: Policy Overview*, CONGRESSIONAL RESEARCH SERVICE, Alison Siskin, Specialist in Immigration Policy (Dec. 12, 2016) (p. 10, note a), https://fas.org/sgp/crs/misc/RL33809.pdf. In 2018, $5,280 = 4 quarters of work credit. https://www.ssa.gov/oact/cola/QC.html.

[517] H.B.1889 68th Legislature, 2024 Regular Session (March 13, 2024)(contains a full list of licenses and certifications that are to be available to all persons without regard to immigration status and an ITIN can be submitted in lieu of a social security number).

[518] NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT, ACCEPTABLE FORMS OF DOCUMENTATION AND IDENTIFICATION FOR STATE DRIVER'S LICENSE/IDENTIFICATION CARD (SEPTEMBER 5, 2014) 1 (2014), http://library.niwap.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/Drivers-License-Access.pdf.

[519] REAL ID Act of 2005, 49 U.S.C. § 30301 Note (2005). *See also* 6 C.F.R. § 37.11 (g) (2012); Joan Friedland, *Updates on REAL ID and Increased Information Sharing by Departments of Motor Vehicles*, NAT'L IMMIGR.L. CTR., (Jan. 8, 2018), https://www.nilc.org/news/the-torch/1-04-18/.

[520] *See* 6 C.F.R. § 37.11(g)(1) (2012).

[521] *See SAVE CaseCheck*, U.S. CITIZENSHIP & IMMGR. SERVS., https://www.uscis.gov/save/casecheck (last visited July 9, 2018). For special rules and step-by-step instructions for SAVE verification in cases of VAWA self-petitioners, *see* PIH NOTICE 2017-02 (HA), VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN ACT (VAWA) SELF-PETITIONER VERIFICATION PROCEDURES (2017),

http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/hud-vawa-self-petitioner-verification-procedures/ and Benish Anver, Alexandra Brown and Leslye E. Orloff, HOW TO ADVOCATE FOR PUBLIC AND ASSISTED HOUSING FOR YOUR BATTERED IMMIGRANT OR TRAFFICKING SURVIVOR CLIENT (2017) http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/pub-asst-housing-advocacy.

[522] *See* 6 C.F.R. § 37.11(g)(2) (2012); Cindy Mann, CTR. FOR MEDICARE & MEDICAID SERV., U.S. DEP'T OF HEALTH & HUM. SERV., MEDICAID AND CHIP COVERAGE FOR "LAWFULLY RESIDING" CHILDREN AND PREGNANT WOMEN 2 (2010), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/pb-gov-hhslawfullyresidingmedicaid-07-01-10-also-in-qualified-immigrants/ (For example, the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services has identified categories of lawfully present immigrants for purposes of Medicaid and CHIP eligibility. These individuals should be able to access full Real ID compliant driver's licenses without waiting for work authorization. This may be an area for advocacy in individual cases).

[523] *See* 6 C.F.R. § 37.11(h) (2012); NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., THE REAL ID ACT: QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS 8-9 (2016), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/REAL-ID-Act-Q-and-A.pdf.

[524] *See Application for enhanced driver's license or identicard,* WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 308-105-020, http://app.leg.wa.gov/WAC/default.aspx?cite=308-105-020 (last visited July 12, 2018).

[525] *See Steps to getting your first driver license: Proof of identity,* WASH. STATE DEP'T OF LICENSING, http://www.dol.wa.gov/driverslicense/idproof.html (last visited May 29, 2018)

[526] *See Application for driver's license or identicard,* WASH. ADMIN. CODE § 308-104-014, http://app.leg.wa.gov/WAC/default.aspx?cite=308-104-014 (last visited July 12, 2018).

[527] *See Getting a driver license: Mandatory insurance,* WASH. STATE DEP'T OF LICENSING, https://www.dol.wa.gov/driverslicense/insurance.html (last visited July 12, 2018).

[528] *See Getting a driver license: Medical and vision screening,* WASH. STATE DEP'T OF LICENSING, https://www.dol.wa.gov/driverslicense/medicalvision.html (last visited July 12, 2018).

[529] VAWA self-petitioners receive employment authorization once their case has been approved. Trafficking victims receive legal work authorization based on HHS certification for victims with continued presence and for T visa applicants with bona fide determinations. U visa applicants will receive work authorization after their case has been wait-list approved based on deferred action. Asylum applicants become eligible for work authorization approximately 6 months after filing for asylum. DACA recipients receive work authorization based on deferred action and SIJS children receive work authorization once they are granted lawful permanent residency. Once an immigrant receives legal work authorization from DHS they can apply for and receive a Social Security Number.

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[531] *See Steps to getting your first driver license: Proof of identity,* WASH. STATE DEP'T OF LICENSING, http://www.dol.wa.gov/driverslicense/idproof.html (last visited May 29, 2018)

[532] NAT'L IMMIGR.L. CTR., STATE LAWS PROVIDING ACCESS TO DRIVER'S LICENSES OR CARDS, REGARDLESS OF IMMIGRATION STATUS (2017), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/drivers-license-access-table.pdf; See also *Steps to getting your first driver license: Proof of identity,* WASH. STATE DEP'T OF LICENSING, http://www.dol.wa.gov/driverslicense/idproof.html (last visited May 29, 2018).

[533] U.S. Dep't of Justice, Dep't of Health & Human Servs. & Dep't of Hous. & Human Dev., Joint Letter on Immigrant Access to Shelter and Transitional Housing (Aug. 5, 2016), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/joint-letter-hud-hhs-ad-doj-immigrant-access-shelter-transitional-housing-aug-2016/ (stating that services must be in-kind, available regardless of income, and provided at the community level). *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1611(b)(1)(D).

[534] CATHERINE LONGVILLE & LESLYE E. ORLOFF, PROGRAMS OPEN TO IMMIGRANT VICTIMS AND TO ALL IMMIGRANTS WITHOUT REGARD TO IMMIGRATION STATUS 1 (2014), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/programs-open-to-all-immigrants/; *Three Federal Agencies Issue Joint Letter on Shelters and Transitional Housing*, NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (Aug. 12, 2016), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/joint-agency-letter-shelters-transitional-housing/.

[535] *Emergency Solutions Grant (ESG*), WA STATE DEP'T OF COMMERCE, https://www.commerce.wa.gov/serving-communities/homelessness/emergency-solutions-grant/ (last visited Sept. 4, 2022).

[536] WASH. ADMIN. CODE §388-400-0070 (2024)(Available for physically or mentally incapacitated persons who are receiving Aged Blind or Disabled or Pregnant Women Assistance). WashingtonLAWHelp.org, Help for people unable to work ABD and HEN. (June 2023) https://www.washingtonlawhelp.org/files/C9D2EA3F-0350-D9AF-ACAE-BF37E9BC9FFA/attachments/5CD0E077-EDA8-4C72-93A6-1925E784EEEF/7812en_help-for-people-unable-to-work-abd-hen.pdf.

[537] *Housing and Essential Needs*, WA STATE DEP'T OF SOC. & HEALTH SERVS., https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/housing-and-essential-needs (last visited May 29, 2018); *Emergency Programs*, WA STATE DEP'T OF SOC. & HEALTH SERVS., https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/emergency-programs (last visited May 29, 2018).

[538] Immigrants including victims who are lawfully residing in the United States or its territories and possessions under section 141 of the Compacts of Free Association between the U.S. and the Governments of the Marshall Islands, the Federated States of Micronesia and Palau are eligible for public and assisted housing. HUD PUBLIC AND INDIAN HOUSING, *Eligiblity Determination and Denial of Assistance*, Citizenship Status 10 (November 2019) available at: https://www.hud.gov/sites/dfiles/PIH/documents/HCV_Guidebook_Eligibility_Determination_and_Denial_of_Assistance.pdf (last visited Aug. 27. 2022) (However in Guam, such immigrants are not entitled to a preference in receiving housing assistance over a U.S. citizen or national resident who is otherwise eligible for such assistance).

[539] *See generally NHLP, Chart on Federally Assisted Housing and Immigrant Eligibility (Feb. 2017), reprinted in* LIST OF SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS FOR THE WEBINAR: "IMMIGRANT ACCESS TO FEDERALLY ASSISTED HOUSING" (FEB. 22, 2017) at Attachment A (2017), www.niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/info-packet-webinar-immigrant-access-and-housing/ (contains lists of housing programs that are unrestricted and lists of housing programs that various forms of immigration restrictions).

[540] For detailed information about Low Income Housing Tax Credit (LIHTC) funding housing eligibility and how to find LIHTC funded units in communities across the country *see*, VAWA Home: Rights for Survivors in LIHTC https://www.vawahome.com/ (last visited February 10, 2022).

[541] HUD public and assisted housing refers to HUD assisted housing covered by Section 214 of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1980, Title 42 of the U.S. Code Section 1436a. *See Housing Act. Section 214*, **NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT**, http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/housing-act-sec 214/ (last visited Mar. 9, 2018); DEP'T OF HOUS. & URBAN DEV., PIH NOTICE 2017-02 (HA), VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN ACT (VAWA) SELF-PETITIONER VERIFICATION PROCEDURES (2017), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/hud-vawa-self-petitioner-verification-procedures/; TONYA ROBINSON, ACTING GENERAL COUNSEL, C., U.S. DEP'T OF HOUS. & URBAN DEV., MEMORANDUM FOR SECRETARY JULIAN CASTRO ON ELIGIBILITY OF BATTERED NONCITIZEN SELF-PETITIONERS FOR FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE UNDER SECTION 214 OF THE HOUSING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT ACT OF 1980 (2016), http://library.niwap.org/wp-content/uploads/Eligibility-of-VAWA-Self-Petitioners-2016-12-14.pdf; U.S. DEP'T OF HOUS. & URBAN DEV., HUD HANDBOOK 4350.3: OCCUPANCY REQUIREMENTS OF SUBSIDIZED MULTIFAMILY HOUSING PROGRAMS at Appendix 2-B (2013), https://www.hud.gov/sites/documents/43503HSGH.PDF (instructions for verifying battered immigrant eligibility for multi-family programs) (referring to the *Interim Guidance on Verification of Citizenship, Qualified Alien Status, and Eligibility* Under Title IV of the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996, 62 FR 61344 at Exhibit B to Attachment 5 (Nov. 17, 1997)). *See also* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(c) (2012).

[542] USDA RURAL HOUSING SERVICE, Interim Rule, *Reinvention of the Sections 514, 515, 516 and 521 Multi-Family Housing Programs*, 69 Fed. Reg. 69032 (Nov. 26, 2004) (to be codified at 7 C.F.R. pt. 1806, 1822, 1902, 1925 ("Appendix 2 to the HUD Handbook 4350.3 is incorporated into internal Agency procedures."); USDA RURAL HOUSING SERVICE, Interim Final Rule, *Reinvention of the Sections 514, 515, 516 and 521 Multi-Family Housing Programs*, 70 Fed. Reg. 8503 (Feb. 22, 2005) (to be codified at 7 C.F.R. 3560) (deciding "to delay implementation of the sections listed below in order to harmonize its procedures with HUD under 42 U.S.C. 1436a"); DEP'T OF HOUS. & URBAN DEV., HUD HANDBOOK 4350.3: OCCUPANCY REQUIREMENTS OF SUBSIDIZED MULTIFAMILY HOUSING PROGRAMS at Appendix 2-B (2013), https://www.hud.gov/sites/documents/43503HSGH.PDF (instructions on verifying battered immigrant eligibility for HUD multi-family programs) (referring to the *Interim Guidance on Verification of Citizenship, Qualified Alien Status, and Eligibility* Under Title IV of the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996, 62 FR 61344 at Exhibit B to Attachment 5) (Nov. 17, 1997); DEP'T OF HOUS. & URBAN DEV., PIH NOTICE 2017-02 (HA), VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN ACT (VAWA) SELF-PETITIONER VERIFICATION PROCEDURES (2017), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/hud-vawa-self-petitioner-verification-procedures/; MEMORANDUM FOR SECRETARY JULIAN CASTRO ON ELIGIBILITY OF BATTERED NONCITIZEN SELF-PETITIONERS FOR FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE UNDER SECTION 214 OF THE HOUSING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT ACT OF 1980 (2016), http://library.niwap.org/wp-content/uploads/Eligibility-of-VAWA-Self-Petitioners-2016-12-14.pdf. *See also* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(c).

[543] *See* 42 U.S.C. § 1485.

[544] *NHLP, Chart on Federally Assisted Housing and Immigrant Eligibility (Feb. 2017), reprinted in* LIST OF SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS FOR THE WEBINAR: "IMMIGRANT ACCESS TO FEDERALLY ASSISTED HOUSING" (FEB. 22, 2017) at Attachment A (2017), www.niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/info-packet-webinar-immigrant-access-and-housing/ (stating that Section 514/516: Lessee (but not household) must be U.S. Citizen or lawful permanent resident). *See* 7 C.F.R. § 3560.11 (including immediate family member).

[545] *See* 7 C.F.R. § 3560.158(d); USDA MFH ASSET MANAGEMENT HANDBOOK HB 2-3650, § 6.30(D) (stating that a remaining family member who is a co-tenant or member of the household, who has the legal capacity to sign the lease, and is a U.S. citizen or qualified immigrant, may remain in the housing after the original tenant has departed); *NHLP, Chart on Federally Assisted Housing and Immigrant Eligibility (Feb. 2017), reprinted in* LIST OF SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS FOR THE WEBINAR: "IMMIGRANT ACCESS TO FEDERALLY ASSISTED HOUSING" (FEB. 22, 2017) at Attachment A (2017), www.niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/info-packet-webinar-immigrant-access-and-housing/; *see also* 8 U.S.C. §§ 1641(c).

[546] 42 U.S.C. § 1436a(a)(1).

[547] *See* 42 U.S.C. § 1484(f)(3)(A), 1486(g)(4) (Sections 514 and 516 Farm Labor Housing); *NHLP, Chart on Federally Assisted Housing and Immigrant Eligibility (Feb. 2017), reprinted in* LIST OF SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS FOR THE WEBINAR: "IMMIGRANT ACCESS TO FEDERALLY ASSISTED HOUSING" (FEB. 22, 2017) at Attachment A (2017), www.niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/info-packet-webinar-immigrant-access-and-housing/ ("Section 514/516: Lessee (but not household) must be U.S. Citizen or lawful permanent resident.").

[548] *See* 42 U.S.C. § 1490(a); *NHLP, Chart on Federally Assisted Housing and Immigrant Eligibility (Feb. 2017), reprinted in* LIST OF SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS FOR THE WEBINAR: "IMMIGRANT ACCESS TO FEDERALLY ASSISTED HOUSING" (FEB. 22, 2017) at Attachment A (2017), www.niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/info-packet-webinar-immigrant-access-and-housing/.

[549] 24 C.F.R. § 5.506(a)(1).

[550] *See* 42 U.S.C. § 1484(f)(3)(A), 1486(g)(4) (Sections 514 and 516 Farm Labor Housing); *NHLP, Chart on Federally Assisted Housing and Immigrant Eligibility (Feb. 2017), reprinted in* LIST OF SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS FOR THE WEBINAR: "IMMIGRANT ACCESS TO FEDERALLY ASSISTED HOUSING" (FEB. 22, 2017) at Attachment A (2017), www.niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/info-packet-webinar-immigrant-access-and-housing/ ("Section 514/516: Lessee (but not household) must be U.S. Citizen or lawful permanent resident.").

[551] *See* 42 U.S.C. § 1490(a); *NHLP, Chart on Federally Assisted Housing and Immigrant Eligibility (Feb. 2017), reprinted in* LIST OF SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS FOR THE WEBINAR: "IMMIGRANT ACCESS TO FEDERALLY ASSISTED HOUSING" (FEB. 22, 2017) at Attachment A (2017), www.niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/info-packet-webinar-immigrant-access-and-housing/.

[552] *Housing Essential Needs (HEN) Referral Program* https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/housing-and-essential-needs-hen-referral-program (last visited March 24, 2022); WAC 388-400-00709(g); WAC 388-424-0015(1)(a).

[553] See also *Washington State Requirements*, WASH. STATE HOUS. COMM'N, in Tax Credit Compliance Procedures Manual, http://www.wshfc.org/managers/ManualTaxCredit/50_Chap03WashingtonStateRequirements.pdf (last visited May 29, 2018); *Appendix B- Washington State Housing Finance Commission Tax Credit Compliance Frequently Asked Questions*, WASH. STATE HOUS. COMM'N, in Tax Credit Compliance Procedures Manual, http://www.wshfc.org/managers/ManualTaxCredit/160_AppendixB-FAQsCompliance_TaxCredit.pdf (last visited May 29, 2018). The Washington State Housing Finance Commission does not impose immigration restrictions. However, when housing units that use these Washington based funds also receive federally funded tax credits or other federally funded subsidies, the housing units with this combination of funding would only be available to immigrants, including VAWA self-petitioners, who could meet the eligibility requirements of the federal subsidies involved. See, DEP'T OF HOUS. & URBAN DEV., PIH NOTICE 2017-02 (HA), VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN ACT (VAWA) SELF-PETITIONER VERIFICATION PROCEDURES (2017), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/hud-vawa-self-petitioner-verification-procedures/.

[554] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/. *See* 8 U.S.C. §§ 1641(b)(2)-(3), (c)(4).

[555] *See* 42 U.S.C. § 1485.
[556] *See* 42 U.S.C. § 1490(a); *see also* 8 U.S.C. §§ 1641(b)(2)-(3), (c)(4); *NHLP, Chart on Federally Assisted Housing and Immigrant Eligibility (Feb. 2017), reprinted in* LIST OF SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS FOR THE WEBINAR: "IMMIGRANT ACCESS TO FEDERALLY ASSISTED HOUSING" (FEB. 22, 2017) at Attachment A (2017), www.niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/info-packet-webinar-immigrant-access-and-housing/.
[557] *NHLP, Chart on Federally Assisted Housing and Immigrant Eligibility (Feb. 2017), reprinted in* LIST OF SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS FOR THE WEBINAR: "IMMIGRANT ACCESS TO FEDERALLY ASSISTED HOUSING" (FEB. 22, 2017) at Attachment A (2017), www.niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/info-packet-webinar-immigrant-access-and-housing/ (stating that Section 514/516: Lessee (but not household) must be U.S. Citizen or lawful permanent resident). *See* 7 C.F.R. § 3560.11 (including immediate family member).
[558] *See* 7 C.F.R. § 3560.158(d); USDA MFH ASSET MANAGEMENT HANDBOOK HB 2-3650, § 6.30(D) (stating that a remaining family member who is a co-tenant or member of the household, who has the legal capacity to sign the lease, and is a U.S. citizen or qualified immigrant, may remain in the housing after the original tenant has departed); *NHLP, Chart on Federally Assisted Housing and Immigrant Eligibility (Feb. 2017), reprinted in* LIST OF SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS FOR THE WEBINAR: "IMMIGRANT ACCESS TO FEDERALLY ASSISTED HOUSING" (FEB. 22, 2017) at Attachment A (2017), www.niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/info-packet-webinar-immigrant-access-and-housing/; *see also* 8 U.S.C. §§ 1641(b)(2)-(3), (c)(4).
[559] *See* 42 U.S.C. § 1484(f)(3)(A), 1486(g)(4) (Sections 514 and 516 Farm Labor Housing).
[560] See also *Washington State Requirements*, WASH. STATE HOUS. COMM'N, in Tax Credit Compliance Procedures Manual, http://www.wshfc.org/managers/ManualTaxCredit/50_Chap03WashingtonStateRequirements.pdf (last visited May 29, 2018); *Appendix B- Washington State Housing Finance Commission Tax Credit Compliance Frequently Asked Questions*, WASH. STATE HOUS. COMM'N, in Tax Credit Compliance Procedures Manual, http://www.wshfc.org/managers/ManualTaxCredit/160_AppendixB-FAQsCompliance_TaxCredit.pdf (last visited May 29, 2018). The Washington State Housing Finance Commission does not impose immigration restrictions. However, when housing units that use these Washington based funds also receive federally funded tax credits or other federally funded subsidies, the housing units with this combination of funding would only be available to immigrants who could meet the eligibility requirements of the federal subsidies involved. See, NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/.
[561] *Housing Essential Needs (HEN) Referral Program* https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/housing-and-essential-needs-hen-referral-program (last visited March 24, 2022); WAC 388-400-0070(g); WAC 388-424-0015(1)(a) or (c); WAC 388-424-0001(4)(a).
[562] *See* 22 U.S.C. § 7105(b) (Applicants over age 18 require an HHS certification. Applicants under age 18 require an HHS eligibility determination (not a certification)).
[563] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/. *See also* 22 U.S.C. 7105(b); OFFICE ON TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS, U.S. DEP'T OF HEALTH & HUM. SERV., OTIP-FS-16-01, CERTIFICATION FOR ADULT VICTIMS OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING FACT SHEET 1 (2016), https://traffickingresourcecenter.org/sites/default/files/Certification%20Fact%20Sheet%20Posting%20%282%29.pdf.
[564] *See* OFFICE ON TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS, U.S. DEP'T OF HEALTH & HUM. SERV., OTIP-FS-16-01, CERTIFICATION FOR ADULT VICTIMS OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING FACT SHEET 1 (2016), https://traffickingresourcecenter.org/sites/default/files/Certification%20Fact%20Sheet%20Posting%20%282%29.pdf; 22 U.S.C. § 7105(b)(1)(B) (requirement to expand benefits and services); *see also* 22 U.S.C. 7105(b); 42 U.S.C. § 1485 (Section 515 Rural Housing); 42 U.S.C. § 1490(a) (Section 521 housing assistance); 42 U.S.C. § 1484(f)(3)(A), 1486(g)(4) (Sections 514 and 516 Farm Labor Housing). *NHLP, Chart on Federally Assisted Housing and Immigrant Eligibility (Feb. 2017), reprinted in* LIST OF SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS FOR THE WEBINAR: "IMMIGRANT ACCESS TO FEDERALLY ASSISTED HOUSING" (FEB. 22, 2017) at Attachment A (2017), www.niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/info-packet-webinar-immigrant-access-and-housing/.
[565] See also *Washington State Requirements*, WASH. STATE HOUS. COMM'N, in Tax Credit Compliance Procedures Manual, http://www.wshfc.org/managers/ManualTaxCredit/50_Chap03WashingtonStateRequirements.pdf (last visited May 29, 2018); *Appendix B- Washington State Housing Finance Commission Tax Credit Compliance Frequently Asked Questions*, WASH. STATE HOUS. COMM'N, in Tax Credit Compliance Procedures Manual, http://www.wshfc.org/managers/ManualTaxCredit/160_AppendixB-FAQsCompliance_TaxCredit.pdf (last visited May 29, 2018). The Washington State Housing Finance Commission does not impose immigration restrictions. However, when housing units that use these Washington based funds also receive federally funded tax credits or other federally funded subsidies, the housing units with this combination of funding would only be available to immigrants , T visa applicants with a bona fide determination and trafficking victims with continued presence, who could meet the eligibility requirements of the federal subsidies involved. NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/. *See also* 22 U.S.C. 7105(b) (2005) (Applicants under 18 require only HHS eligibility determination (not certification).); OFFICE ON TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS, U.S. DEP'T OF HEALTH & HUM. SERV., OTIP-FS-16-01, CERTIFICATION FOR ADULT VICTIMS OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING FACT SHEET 1 (2016), https://traffickingresourcecenter.org/sites/default/files/Certification%20Fact%20Sheet%20Posting%20%282%29.pdf.
[566] *Housing Essential Needs (HEN) Referral Program* https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/housing-and-essential-needs-hen-referral-program (last visited March 24, 2022); WAC 388-400-0070(g); WAC 388-424-0015(1)(c); WAC 388-424-0001(4)(a).
[567] *See* 42 U.S.C. § 1485 (2011); *NHLP, Chart on Federally Assisted Housing and Immigrant Eligibility (Feb. 2017), reprinted in* LIST OF SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS FOR THE WEBINAR: "IMMIGRANT ACCESS TO FEDERALLY ASSISTED HOUSING" (FEB. 22, 2017) at Attachment A (2017), www.niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/info-packet-webinar-immigrant-access-and-housing/.
[568] May also be eligible for proration in HUD or USDA housing programs, or for federal housing assistance from other unrestricted programs. *See* 7 C.F.R. § 3560.11 (2012).
[569] See also *Washington State Requirements*, WASH. STATE HOUS. COMM'N, in Tax Credit Compliance Procedures Manual, http://www.wshfc.org/managers/ManualTaxCredit/50_Chap03WashingtonStateRequirements.pdf (last visited May 29, 2018); *Appendix B- Washington State Housing Finance Commission Tax Credit Compliance Frequently Asked Questions*, WASH. STATE HOUS. COMM'N, in Tax Credit Compliance Procedures Manual, http://www.wshfc.org/managers/ManualTaxCredit/160_AppendixB-FAQsCompliance_TaxCredit.pdf (last visited May 29, 2018). The Washington State Housing Finance Commission does not impose immigration restrictions. However, when housing units that use

these Washington based funds also receive federally funded tax credits or other federally funded subsidies, the housing units with this combination of funding would only be available to immigrants who could meet the eligibility requirements of the federal subsidies involved. DACA applicants will only qualify if the housing is LIHTC only or LIHTC is combined with one of the USDA programs listed above.

[570] *See* 42 U.S.C. § 1485 (2011); *NHLP, Chart on Federally Assisted Housing and Immigrant Eligibility (Feb. 2017), reprinted in* LIST OF SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS FOR THE WEBINAR: "IMMIGRANT ACCESS TO FEDERALLY ASSISTED HOUSING" (FEB. 22, 2017) at Attachment A (2017), www.niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/info-packet-webinar-immigrant-access-and-housing/.

[571] May also be eligible for proration in HUD or USDA housing programs, or for federal housing assistance from unrestricted programs. *See* 7 C.F.R. § 3560.11 (2012).

[572] *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(b)(1).

[573] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/.

[574] *See* 42 U.S.C. § 1490(a) (2011) (Section 521 rental assistance); 42 U.S.C. §§ 1484(f)(3)(A), 1486(g)(4) (2010) (Sections 514 and 516 Farm Labor Housing); 42 U.S.C. § 1485 (2011) (Section 515 Rural Rental Housing).

[575] *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(b)(1) (2012).

[576] See also *Washington State Requirements*, WASH. STATE HOUS. COMM'N, in Tax Credit Compliance Procedures Manual, http://www.wshfc.org/managers/ManualTaxCredit/50_Chap03WashingtonStateRequirements.pdf (last visited May 29, 2018); *Appendix B- Washington State Housing Finance Commission Tax Credit Compliance Frequently Asked Questions*, WASH. STATE HOUS. COMM'N, in Tax Credit Compliance Procedures Manual, http://www.wshfc.org/managers/ManualTaxCredit/160_AppendixB-FAQsCompliance_TaxCredit.pdf (last visited May 29, 2018). The Washington State Housing Finance Commission does not impose immigration restrictions. However, when housing units that use these Washington based funds also receive federally funded tax credits or other federally funded subsidies, the housing units with this combination of funding would only be available to immigrants including SIJS applicants upon receipt of lawful permanent residency, who could meet the eligibility requirements of the federal subsidies involved. SIJS applicants and recipients prior to receipt of lawful permanent residency will only qualify if the housing is LIHTC only or LIHTC is combined with one of the USDA programs listed above.

See, NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/.

[577]*Housing Essential Needs (HEN) Referral Program* https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/housing-and-essential-needs-hen-referral-program (last visited March 24, 2022); WAC 388-400-0070; WAC 388-424-0015(1)(a).

[578] *See* 42 U.S.C. § 1485 (2011); *NHLP, Chart on Federally Assisted Housing and Immigrant Eligibility (Feb. 2017), reprinted in* LIST OF SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS FOR THE WEBINAR: "IMMIGRANT ACCESS TO FEDERALLY ASSISTED HOUSING" (FEB. 22, 2017) at Attachment A (2017), www.niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/info-packet-webinar-immigrant-access-and-housing/.

[579] May also be eligible for proration in HUD or USDA housing programs, or for federal housing assistance from unrestricted programs. *See* 7 C.F.R. § 3560.11 (2012).

[580] *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(b)(1).

[581] NAT'L IMMIGR. L. CTR., *Table 1: Overview of Immigrant Eligibility for Federal Programs in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 17, 17-20 (4th ed. 2002, table updated Oct. 2011), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/table_ovrw_fedprogs/.

[582] *See* 42 U.S.C. § 1490(a) (2011) (Section 521 rental assistance); 42 U.S.C. § 1484(f)(3)(A), 1486(g)(4) (2010) (Sections 514 and 516 Farm Labor Housing); 42 U.S.C. § 1485 (2011) (Section 515 Rural Rental Housing).

[583] *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(b)(1) (2012).

[584] See also *Washington State Requirements*, WASH. STATE HOUS. COMM'N, in Tax Credit Compliance Procedures Manual, http://www.wshfc.org/managers/ManualTaxCredit/50_Chap03WashingtonStateRequirements.pdf (last visited May 29, 2018); *Appendix B- Washington State Housing Finance Commission Tax Credit Compliance Frequently Asked Questions*, WASH. STATE HOUS. COMM'N, in Tax Credit Compliance Procedures Manual, http://www.wshfc.org/managers/ManualTaxCredit/160_AppendixB-FAQsCompliance_TaxCredit.pdf (last visited May 29, 2018). The Washington State Housing Finance Commission does not impose immigration restrictions. However, when housing units that use these Washington based funds also receive federally funded tax credits or other federally funded subsidies, the housing units with this combination of funding would only be available to immigrants who could meet the eligibility requirements of the federal subsidies involved. Prior to receipt of lawful permanent residency applicants approved for the U visa wait list will only qualify if the housing is LIHTC only or LIHTC is combined with one of the USDA programs listed above.

[585]*Housing Essential Needs (HEN) Referral Program* https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/housing-and-essential-needs-hen-referral-program (last visited March 24, 2022); WAC 388-400-0070; WAC 388-424-0015(1)(a).

[586] *See* 42 U.S.C. § 1485 (2011); *NHLP, Chart on Federally Assisted Housing and Immigrant Eligibility (Feb. 2017), reprinted in* LIST OF SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS FOR THE WEBINAR: "IMMIGRANT ACCESS TO FEDERALLY ASSISTED HOUSING" (FEB. 22, 2017) at Attachment A (2017), www.niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/info-packet-webinar-immigrant-access-and-housing/.

[587] May also be eligible for proration in HUD or USDA housing programs, or for federal housing assistance from unrestricted programs. *See* 7 C.F.R. § 3560.11 (2012).

[588] See also *Washington State Requirements*, WASH. STATE HOUS. COMM'N, in Tax Credit Compliance Procedures Manual, http://www.wshfc.org/managers/ManualTaxCredit/50_Chap03WashingtonStateRequirements.pdf (last visited May 29, 2018); *Appendix B- Washington State Housing Finance Commission Tax Credit Compliance Frequently Asked Questions*, WASH. STATE HOUS. COMM'N, in Tax Credit Compliance Procedures Manual, http://www.wshfc.org/managers/ManualTaxCredit/160_AppendixB-FAQsCompliance_TaxCredit.pdf (last visited May 29, 2018). The Washington State Housing Finance Commission does not impose immigration restrictions.

However, when housing units that use these Washington based funds also receive federally funded tax credits or other federally funded subsidies, the housing units with this combination of funding would only be available to immigrants who could meet the eligibility requirements of the federal subsidies involved. Prior to receipt of lawful permanent residency, U visa applicants will only qualify if the housing is LIHTC only or LIHTC is combined with one of the USDA programs listed above.

[589] *Housing Essential Needs (HEN) Referral Program* https://www.dshs.wa.gov/esa/community-services-offices/housing-and-essential-needs-hen-referral-program (last visited March 24, 2022); WAC 388-400-0070(g); WAC 388-424-0015(1)(c); WAC 388-424-0001(4)(b).

[590] *See* 42 U.S.C. § 1485 (2011); *NHLP, Chart on Federally Assisted Housing and Immigrant Eligibility (Feb. 2017), reprinted in* LIST OF SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS FOR THE WEBINAR: "IMMIGRANT ACCESS TO FEDERALLY ASSISTED HOUSING" (FEB. 22, 2017) at Attachment A (2017), www.niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/info-packet-webinar-immigrant-access-and-housing/.

[591] May also be eligible for proration in HUD or USDA housing programs, or for federal housing assistance from unrestricted programs. *See* 7 C.F.R. § 3560.11 (2012).

[592] See also *Washington State Requirements*, WASH. STATE HOUS. COMM'N, in Tax Credit Compliance Procedures Manual, http://www.wshfc.org/managers/ManualTaxCredit/50_Chap03WashingtonStateRequirements.pdf (last visited May 29, 2018); *Appendix B- Washington State Housing Finance Commission Tax Credit Compliance Frequently Asked Questions*, WASH. STATE HOUS. COMM'N, in Tax Credit Compliance Procedures Manual, http://www.wshfc.org/managers/ManualTaxCredit/160_AppendixB-FAQsCompliance_TaxCredit.pdf (last visited May 29, 2018). The Washington State Housing Finance Commission does not impose immigration restrictions. However, when housing units that use these Washington based funds also receive federally funded tax credits or other federally funded subsidies, the housing units with this combination of funding would only be available to immigrants who could meet the eligibility requirements of the federal subsidies involved. Undocumented immigrants will only qualify if the housing is LIHTC only or LIHTC is combined with one of the USDA programs listed above.

[593] 26 U.S.C. § 24; U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 972, CHILD TAX CREDIT, at 3 (2017).

[594] 26 U.S.C. § 24(f); U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 972, CHILD TAX CREDIT, at 2 (2017).

[595] See https://www.irs.gov/individuals/individual-taxpayer-identification-number (IRS ITIN Information Page).

[596] 26 U.S.C.A § 21(b); U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 503, CHILD AND DEPENDENT CARE EXPENSES, at 1, 3 (2017).

[597] U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 503, CHILD AND DEPENDENT CARE EXPENSES, at 3 (2017).

[598] U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 503, CHILD AND DEPENDENT CARE EXPENSES, at 2 (2017).

[599] U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., WHO QUALIFIES FOR THE EARNED INCOME TAX CREDIT (EITC) (Jul.10, 2023), https://www.irs.gov/credits-deductions/individuals/earned-income-tax-credit/who-qualifies-for-the-earned-income-tax-credit-eitc.

[600] 26 U.S.C. § 32(c)(1)(D); *see also* 26 U.S.C. § 6013(g); U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 596, EARNED INCOME CREDIT (EIC), at 5, 18 (2017); *see also* U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 519, U.S. TAX GUIDE FOR ALIENS, at 4 (2017).

[601] U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 596, EARNED INCOME CREDIT (EIC), at 4 (2017); U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 519, U.S. TAX GUIDE FOR ALIENS, at 31 (2017).

[602] U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 519, U.S. TAX GUIDE FOR ALIENS, at 31-32 (2017); U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 596, EARNED INCOME CREDIT (EIC), at 7 (2017).

[603] U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 519, U.S. TAX GUIDE FOR ALIENS, at 1, 31-32 (2018).

[604] 26 U.S.C. § 32(c)(1)(D); *see also* 26 U.S.C. § 6013(g); U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 596, EARNED INCOME CREDIT (EIC), at 5, 18 (2017); *see also* U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 519, U.S. TAX GUIDE FOR ALIENS, at 4 (2017).

[605] U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 596, EARNED INCOME CREDIT (EIC), at 4 (2017); U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 519, U.S. TAX GUIDE FOR ALIENS, at 31 (2017).

[606] U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 519, U.S. TAX GUIDE FOR ALIENS, at 31-32 (2017); U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 596, EARNED INCOME CREDIT (EIC), at 7 (2017).

[607] U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 519, U.S. TAX GUIDE FOR ALIENS, at 1, 31-32 (2018).

[608] 26 U.S.C. § 32(c)(1)(D); *see also* 26 U.S.C. § 6013(g); U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 596, EARNED INCOME CREDIT (EIC), at 5, 18 (2017); *see also* U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 519, U.S. TAX GUIDE FOR ALIENS, at 4 (2017).

[609] U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 596, EARNED INCOME CREDIT (EIC), at 4 (2017); U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 519, U.S. TAX GUIDE FOR ALIENS, at 31 (2017).

[610] U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 519, U.S. TAX GUIDE FOR ALIENS, at 31-32 (2017); U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 596, EARNED INCOME CREDIT (EIC), at 7 (2017).

[611] U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 519, U.S. TAX GUIDE FOR ALIENS, at 1, 31-32 (2018).

[612] 26 U.S.C. § 32(c)(1)(D); *see also* 26 U.S.C. § 6013(g); U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 596, EARNED INCOME CREDIT (EIC), at 5, 18 (2017); *see also* U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 519, U.S. TAX GUIDE FOR ALIENS, at 4 (2017).

[613] U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 596, EARNED INCOME CREDIT (EIC), at 4 (2017); U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 519, U.S. TAX GUIDE FOR ALIENS, at 31 (2017).

[614] U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 519, U.S. TAX GUIDE FOR ALIENS, at 31-32 (2017); U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 596, EARNED INCOME CREDIT (EIC), at 7 (2017).

[615] U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 519, U.S. TAX GUIDE FOR ALIENS, at 1, 31-32 (2018).

[616] 26 U.S.C. § 32(c)(1)(D); *see also* 26 U.S.C. § 6013(g); U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 596, EARNED INCOME CREDIT (EIC), at 5, 18 (2017); *see also* U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 519, U.S. TAX GUIDE FOR ALIENS, at 4 (2017).

[617] U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 596, EARNED INCOME CREDIT (EIC), at 4 (2017); U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 519, U.S. TAX GUIDE FOR ALIENS, at 31 (2017).

[618] U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 519, U.S. TAX GUIDE FOR ALIENS, at 31-32 (2017); U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 596, EARNED INCOME CREDIT (EIC), at 7 (2017).

[619] U.S. DEP'T OF TREASURY, I.R.S., PUB. 519, U.S. TAX GUIDE FOR ALIENS, at 1, 31-32 (2018).

[620] *See* Benish Anver, Henrissa Bassey & Leslye E. Orloff, *Legal Services Access for All: Implementing the Violence Against Women Act of 2005*, NAT'L LEGAL AID & DEFENDER ASS'N CORNERSTONE Jan.-Apr. 2015, at 20, http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/anti-abuse-lsc-reg-articles-cornerstone_jan-apr-2015/ (describing Legal Services Corporation funded legal services available to immigrant victims of violence and their families).

[621] Battered or subjected to extreme cruelty includes, but is not limited to, being the victim of any act or threatened act of violence, including any forceful detention, which results or threatens to result in physical or mental injury. Psychological or sexual abuse or exploitation, including rape, molestation, incest (if the victim is a minor), or forced prostitution may be considered acts of violence. Other abusive actions may also be acts of violence under certain circumstances, including acts that, in and of themselves, may not initially appear violent but that are a part of an overall pattern of violence. 45 C.F.R. § 1626.2(b) (1996). The definition of battering or extreme cruelty is identical to that in the immigration regulations. *See* 45 C.F.R. §§ 1626.4(a)(1)(i) (1996) (victim); 45 C.F.R. §§ 1626.4(a)(1)(ii) (1996) (parent of victim); Leslye E. Orloff, Brittnay Roberts & Stefanie Gitler, *Battering and Extreme Cruelty: Drawing Examples from Civil Protection Order and Family Law Cases*, NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (Sept. 12, 2015), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/extreme-cruelty-examples-protection-order/. *Compare* 45 C.F.R. § 1626.2(b) (1997) *and* 8 C.F.R. § 204.2(c)(1)(vi) (2012).

[622] The abuse may have occurred either inside or outside of the U.S. *See* RONALD S. FLAGG, GENERAL COUNSEL & VICE PRESIDENT FOR LEGAL AFFAIRS, LEGAL SERVICES CORPORATION, PROGRAM LETTER 14-3: ASSESSING ELIGIBILITY OF ALIENS UNDER 45 C.F.R. § 1626.4(C)(1) (2014) (interpreting 45 C.F.R. § 1626.4(c)).

[623] 45 C.F.R. 1626.4 (b) ("Related legal assistance means legal assistance directly related" "to the prevention of, or obtaining relief from, the battery [or] cruelty" and "includes representation in matters that will assist a person eligible for assistance under this part to escape from the abusive situation, ameliorate the current effects of the abuse, or protect against future abuse, so long as the recipient can show the necessary connection of the representation to the abuse. Such representation may include immigration law matters and domestic or poverty law matters (such as obtaining civil protective orders, divorce, paternity, child custody, child and spousal support, housing, public benefits, employment, abuse and neglect, juvenile proceedings and contempt actions)."). *See also* Benish Anver, Henrissa Bassey & Leslye E. Orloff, *Legal Services Access for All: Implementing the Violence Against Women Act of 2005*, NAT'L LEGAL AID & DEFENDER ASS'N CORNERSTONE Jan.-Apr. 2015, at 20, http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/anti-abuse-lsc-reg-articles-cornerstone_jan-apr-2015/; Benish Anver, Henrissa Bassey, & Leslye E. Orloff, *And Legal Services Access for All: Implementing the Violence Against Women Act of 2005's New Path to Legal Services Corporation Funded Representation for Immigrant Survivors of Domestic Violence, Sexual Assault, Human Trafficking, and Other Crimes*, NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (NIWAP), (Nov. 3, 2014), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/and-legal-services-for-all/; Catherine Longville, Henrissa Bassey & Leslye E. Orloff, *Guide: Access to Publicly Funded Legal Services for Immigrant Survivors*, NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (NIWAP), (Oct. 1, 2014), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/lsc-tool-accesspubliclyfundedls/.

[624] 45 C.F.R. § 1626.5(a).

[625] 45 C.F.R. § 1626.5(b).

[626] Upon applying for 45 C.F.R. § 1626.5(b) or receiving lawful permanent residency 45 C.F.R. § 1626.5(a) victim switch eligibility tracks from anti-abuse (which includes a restriction that the legal assistance be related to the abuse 45 C.F.R. § 1626.4 to immigration related eligibility under for 45 C.F.R. § 1626.5 under which applicants are eligible of any legal assistance offered by the LSC funded agency. *See* Benish Anver, Henrissa Bassey & Leslye E. Orloff, *Legal Services Access for All: Implementing the Violence Against Women Act of 2005*, NAT'L LEGAL AID & DEFENDER Ass'n CORNERSTONE Jan.-Apr. 2015, at 20, http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/anti-abuse-lsc-reg-articles-cornerstone_jan-apr-2015/; Benish Anver, Henrissa Bassey, & Leslye E. Orloff, *And Legal Services Access for All: Implementing the Violence Against Women Act of 2005's New Path to Legal Services Corporation Funded Representation for Immigrant Survivors of Domestic Violence, Sexual Assault, Human Trafficking, and Other Crimes*, NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (NIWAP), (Nov. 3, 2014), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/and-legal-services-for-all/; Catherine Longville, Henrissa Bassey & Leslye E. Orloff, *Guide: Access to Publicly Funded Legal Services for Immigrant Survivors*, NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (NIWAP), (Oct. 1, 2014), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/lsc-tool-accesspubliclyfundedls/.

[627] 45 C.F.R. § 1626.5(a)

[628] *Can LSC Grantees Represent Undocumented Immigrants*?, LEGAL SERVICES CORPORATION,https://www.lsc.gov/our-impact/publications/other-publications-and-reports/can-lsc-grantees-represent-undocumented (last visited November 29, 2023) (LSC funded agencies can represent U.S. citizens which includes naturalized citizens).

[629] OFFICE ON VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN, U.S. DEP'T OF JUSTICE, FY 2018 LEGAL ASSISTANCE FOR VICTIMS GRANT PROGRAM PRE-APPLICATION CONFERENCE CALL TUESDAY, DECEMBER 19, 2017, https://www.justice.gov/ovw/page/file/1020436/download ("The purpose of the LAV Program is to increase the availability of civil and criminal legal assistance needed to effectively aid adult and youth victims of sexual assault, domestic violence, dating violence, and stalking who are seeking relief in legal matters relating to or arising out of that abuse or violence, at minimum or no cost to the victims. The LAV Grant Program supports the provision of holistic legal services. For example, survivors may also need legal assistance with other legal matters relating to or arising out of the abuse or violence, including family matters such as divorce, child custody or child support, immigration, administrative agency proceedings, housing, and assistance related to human trafficking.").

[630] Violence Against Women Reauthorization Act of 2000 § 1512, 34 U.S.C. § 10441 (2017) (originally codified at 42 U.S.C. § 3796gg (2000)); Victims of Trafficking and Violence Protection Act of 2000, tit. II, § 1201(a), Pub. L. 106-386, 114 Stat. 1464 (2000) [hereinafter VAWA 2000], http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/vawa-gov-vawa-2000-pub-l-106-386-10-28-00/.

[631] Violence Against Women and Department of Justice Reauthorization Act of 2005 § 103, Pub. L. 109-162, 119 Stat. 2960 (2006) (codified at 34 U.S.C. § 10441 (2017)) (originally codified at 42 U.S.C. § 3796gg (2000)) [hereinafter VAWA 2005], http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/senate-judicial-hearing-july-19-2005-1/.

[632] *See, e.g.*, OFFICE ON VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN, U.S. DEP'T OF JUSTICE, OVW FY 2017 LEGAL ASSISTANCE FOR VICTIMS (LAV) GRANT PROGRAM SOLICITATION (2017), https://www.justice.gov/ovw/page/file/922496/download (listing representation of child sexual assault victims under age of 11 as out-of-scope for Legal Assistance for Victims grant funded programs).

[633] *See* 45 C.F.R. § 1626.5(c).

[634] *See* 45 C.F.R. § 1626.4(a)(1)(i) (trafficking victim); 45 C.F.R. §§ 1626.4 (a)(1)(ii) (parent of trafficking victim); 45 C.F.R. § 1626.2(k)(2) (A "victim of trafficking" under the anti-abuse regulation is a victim of any conduct included in the definition of "trafficking" under law, including, but not limited to, local, state, and federal law, and T visa holders regardless of certification from the U.S.

Department of Health and Human Services (HHS)); 45 C.F.R. § 1626.4(c)(2)(ii) (stating that to qualify for legal assistance by an LSC funded agency, the trafficking must have occurred in the U.S. or violate U.S. law, 45 C.F.R. § 1626.4(c)(1), and the trafficking victim must be present in the U.S. at the time of the application for legal assistance).

[635] *See* 45 C.F.R. § 1626.4(a)(2).

[636] OFFICE ON VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN, U.S. DEP'T OF JUSTICE, FY 2018 LEGAL ASSISTANCE FOR VICTIMS GRANT PROGRAM PRE-APPLICATION CONFERENCE CALL TUESDAY, DECEMBER 19, 2017, https://www.justice.gov/ovw/page/file/1020436/download ("The purpose of the LAV Program is to increase the availability of civil and criminal legal assistance needed to effectively aid adult and youth victims of sexual assault, domestic violence, dating violence, and stalking who are seeking relief in legal matters relating to or arising out of that abuse or violence, at minimum or no cost to the victims. The LAV Grant Program supports the provision of holistic legal services. For example, survivors may also need legal assistance with other legal matters relating to or arising out of the abuse or violence, including family matters such as divorce, child custody or child support, immigration, administrative agency proceedings, housing, and assistance related to human trafficking.").

[637] Violence Against Women Reauthorization Act of 2000 § 1512, 34 U.S.C. § 10441 (2017) (originally codified at 42 U.S.C. § 3796gg (2000)); Victims of Trafficking and Violence Protection Act of 2000, tit. II, § 1201(a), Pub. L. 106-386, 114 Stat. 1464 (2000) [hereinafter VAWA 2000], http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/vawa-gov-vawa-2000-pub-l-106-386-10-28-00/.

[638] Violence Against Women and Department of Justice Reauthorization Act of 2005 § 103, Pub. L. 109-162, 119 Stat. 2960 (2006) (codified at 34 U.S.C. § 10441 (2017)) (originally codified at 42 U.S.C. § 3796gg (2000)) [hereinafter VAWA 2005], http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/senate-judicial-hearing-july-19-2005-1/.

[639] *See, e.g.*, OFFICE ON VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN, U.S. DEP'T OF JUSTICE, OVW FY 2017 LEGAL ASSISTANCE FOR VICTIMS (LAV) GRANT PROGRAM SOLICITATION (2017), https://www.justice.gov/ovw/page/file/922496/download (listing representation of child sexual assault victims under age of 11 as out-of-scope for Legal Assistance for Victims grant funded programs).

[640] *See* 45 C.F.R. § 1626.4(a)(2)(i)(A) (HHS certified victim); 45 C.F.R. § 1626.4(a)(2)(ii) (seeking certification); 45 C.F.R. § 1626.2(j) ("Victim of severe forms of trafficking" means any person described at 22 U.S.C. § 7105(b)(1)(C), with the inclusion of those still seeking HHS certification.); 45 C.F.R. § 1626.4(c)(1) (stating that to qualify for legal assistance by an LSC funded agency, the victim must be present in the U.S. at the time of the application for legal assistance, 45 C.F.R. § 1626.4(c)(2)(ii), and the trafficking must have occurred in the U.S. or violated U.S. law).

[641] *See* 45 C.F.R. § 1626.4(a)(2)(i)(B) (visa holder); 45 C.F.R. § 1626.4(a)(2)(ii) (visa applicant); 45 C.F.R. § 1626.4(c) (stating that eligibility for legal assistance under these provisions does not require HHS certification, 45 C.F.R. § 1626.4(a)(2)(ii), although the trafficking must either have occurred in the U.S. or violated U.S. law).

[642] OFFICE ON VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN, U.S. DEP'T OF JUSTICE, FY 2018 LEGAL ASSISTANCE FOR VICTIMS GRANT PROGRAM PRE-APPLICATION CONFERENCE CALL TUESDAY, DECEMBER 19, 2017, https://www.justice.gov/ovw/page/file/1020436/download ("The purpose of the LAV Program is to increase the availability of civil and criminal legal assistance needed to effectively aid adult and youth victims of sexual assault, domestic violence, dating violence, and stalking who are seeking relief in legal matters relating to or arising out of that abuse or violence, at minimum or no cost to the victims. The LAV Grant Program supports the provision of holistic legal services. For example, survivors may also need legal assistance with other legal matters relating to or arising out of the abuse or violence, including family matters such as divorce, child custody or child support, immigration, administrative agency proceedings, housing, and assistance related to human trafficking.").

[643] Violence Against Women Reauthorization Act of 2000 § 1512, 34 U.S.C. § 10441 (2017) (originally codified at 42 U.S.C. § 3796gg (2000)); Victims of Trafficking and Violence Protection Act of 2000, tit. II, § 1201(a), Pub. L. 106-386, 114 Stat. 1464 (2000) [hereinafter VAWA 2000], http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/vawa-gov-vawa-2000-pub-l-106-386-10-28-00/.

[644] Violence Against Women and Department of Justice Reauthorization Act of 2005 § 103, Pub. L. 109-162, 119 Stat. 2960 (2006) (codified at 34 U.S.C. § 10441 (2017)) (originally codified at 42 U.S.C. § 3796gg (2000)) [hereinafter VAWA 2005], http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/senate-judicial-hearing-july-19-2005-1/.

[645] *See, e.g.*, OFFICE ON VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN, U.S. DEP'T OF JUSTICE, OVW FY 2017 LEGAL ASSISTANCE FOR VICTIMS (LAV) GRANT PROGRAM SOLICITATION (2017), https://www.justice.gov/ovw/page/file/922496/download (listing representation of child sexual assault victims under age of 11 as out-of-scope for Legal Assistance for Victims grant funded programs).

[646] *See* 45 C.F.R. §§ 1626.4(a)(1)(i) (crime victim or family member eligible for U visa relief); 45 C.F.R. § 1626.4(a)(1)(ii) (parent of U visa eligible child); 45 C.F.R. § 1626.2(h) (definitions); 8 U.S.C. § 1101(a)(15)(U)(i)(I)-(a)(15)(U)(iii) (stating that to qualify for a U visa, the victim must have suffered substantial physical or mental abuse as a result of having been a victim of one or more of the following, or any similar activity in violation of Federal, State, or local criminal law: rape; torture; trafficking; incest; domestic violence; sexual assault; abusive sexual contact; prostitution; sexual exploitation; stalking; female genital mutilation; being held hostage; peonage; involuntary servitude; slave trade; kidnapping; abduction; unlawful criminal restraint; false imprisonment; blackmail; extortion; manslaughter; murder; felonious assault; witness tampering; obstruction of justice; perjury; fraud in foreign labor contracting (as defined in section 1351 of title 18); or attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation to commit any of the above mentioned crimes); Leslye E. Orloff, Brittnay Roberts & Stefanie Gitler, *Battering and Extreme Cruelty: Drawing Examples from Civil Protection Order and Family Law Cases*, NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (Sept. 12, 2015), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/extreme-cruelty-examples-protection-order/ (suggesting the definition of battering or extreme cruelty is identical to that in the immigration regulations). *Compare* 45 C.F.R. § 1626.2(b) *and* 8 C.F.R. § 204.2(c)(1)(vi).

[647] 45 C.F.R. §§ 1626.4(a)(1)(i) (victim); 45 C.F.R. §§ 1626.4(a)(1)(ii) (parent of victim); 45 C.F.R. § 1626.2(k) ("Victim of sexual assault or trafficking" means a victim of sexual assault subjected to any conduct included in the definition of sexual assault in VAWA, 42 U.S.C. 13925(a)(29), or a victim of trafficking subjected to any conduct included in the definition of "trafficking" under law, including, but not limited to, local, state, and federal law, and T visa holders regardless of certification from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.).

[648] The abuse must either have occurred in the U.S. or violate U.S. law. *See* 45 C.F.R. § 1626.4(c).

[649] Related legal assistance means legal assistance directly related to the prevention of, or obtaining relief from, the battery or cruelty and includes representation in matters that will assist a person eligible for assistance under this part to escape from the abusive situation, ameliorate the current effects of the abuse, or protect against future abuse, so long as the recipient can show the necessary connection of the representation to the abuse. Such representation may include immigration law matters and domestic or poverty law matters (such as obtaining civil protective orders, divorce, paternity, child custody, child and spousal support, housing, public benefits, employment, abuse and neglect, juvenile proceedings and contempt actions). 45 C.F.R. § 1626.4 (b); *see also* Benish Anver, Henrissa Bassey & Leslye E. Orloff, *Legal Services Access for All: Implementing the Violence Against Women Act of 2005*, NAT'L LEGAL AID & DEFENDER ASS'N CORNERSTONE Jan.-Apr. 2015, at 20, http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/anti-abuse-lsc-reg-articles-cornerstone_jan-apr-2015/ (describing Legal Services Corporation funded legal services available to immigrant

victims of violence and their families); Benish Anver, Henrissa Bassey, & Leslye E. Orloff, *And Legal Services Access for All: Implementing the Violence Against Women Act of 2005's New Path to Legal Services Corporation Funded Representation for Immigrant Survivors of Domestic Violence, Sexual Assault, Human Trafficking, and Other Crimes*, NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (NIWAP), (Nov. 3, 2014), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/and-legal-services-for-all/; Catherine Longville, Henrissa Bassey & Leslye E. Orloff, *Guide: Access to Publicly Funded Legal Services for Immigrant Survivors*, NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (NIWAP), (Oct. 1, 2014), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/lsc-tool-accesspubliclyfundedls/.

[650] OFFICE ON VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN, U.S. DEP'T OF JUSTICE, FY 2018 LEGAL ASSISTANCE FOR VICTIMS GRANT PROGRAM PRE-APPLICATION CONFERENCE CALL TUESDAY, DECEMBER 19, 2017, https://www.justice.gov/ovw/page/file/1020436/download ("The purpose of the LAV Program is to increase the availability of civil and criminal legal assistance needed to effectively aid adult and youth victims of sexual assault, domestic violence, dating violence, and stalking who are seeking relief in legal matters relating to or arising out of that abuse or violence, at minimum or no cost to the victims. The LAV Grant Program supports the provision of holistic legal services. For example, survivors may also need legal assistance with other legal matters relating to or arising out of the abuse or violence, including family matters such as divorce, child custody or child support, immigration, administrative agency proceedings, housing, and assistance related to human trafficking.").

[651] Violence Against Women Reauthorization Act of 2000 § 1512, 34 U.S.C. § 10441 (2017) (originally codified at 42 U.S.C. § 3796gg (2000)); Victims of Trafficking and Violence Protection Act of 2000, tit. II, § 1201(a), Pub. L. 106-386, 114 Stat. 1464 (2000) [hereinafter VAWA 2000], http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/vawa-gov-vawa-2000-pub-l-106-386-10-28-00/.

[652] Violence Against Women and Department of Justice Reauthorization Act of 2005 § 103, Pub. L. 109-162, 119 Stat. 2960 (2006) (codified at 34 U.S.C. § 10441 (2017)) (originally codified at 42 U.S.C. § 3796gg (2000)) [hereinafter VAWA 2005], http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/senate-judicial-hearing-july-19-2005-1/.

[653] *See, e.g.* Office on Violence Against Women, U.S. Dep't of Justice, OVW FY 2017 Legal Assistance for Victims (LAV) Grant Program Solicitation (2017), https://www.justice.gov/ovw/page/file/922496/download (listing representation of child sexual assault victims under age of 11 as out-of-scope for Legal Assistance for Victims grant funded programs).

[654] 45 C.F.R. §§ 1626.4(a)(1)(i); 45 C.F.R. § 1626.2(b) ("Battered or subjected to extreme cruelty includes, but is not limited to, being the victim of any act or threatened act of violence, including any forceful detention, which results or threatens to result in physical or mental injury. Psychological or sexual abuse or exploitation, including rape, molestation, incest (if the victim is a minor), or forced prostitution may be considered acts of violence. Other abusive actions may also be acts of violence under certain circumstances, including acts that, in and of themselves, may not initially appear violent but that are a part of an overall pattern of violence."). *See* Leslye E. Orloff, Brittnay Roberts & Stefanie Gitler, *Battering and Extreme Cruelty: Drawing Examples from Civil Protection Order and Family Law Cases*, NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (Sept. 12, 2015), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/extreme-cruelty-examples-protection-order/ (suggesting the definition of battering or extreme cruelty is identical to that in the immigration regulations). *Compare* 45 C.F.R. § 1626.2(b) *and* 8 C.F.R. § 204.2(c)(1)(vi).

[655] 45 C.F.R. § 1626.4(a)(1)(i); 45 C.F.R. § 1626.2(k) ("Victim of sexual assault or trafficking" means a victim of sexual assault subjected to any conduct included in the definition of sexual assault in VAWA, 42 U.S.C. 13925(a)(29), or a victim of trafficking subjected to any conduct included in the definition of "trafficking" under law, including, but not limited to, local, state, and federal law, and T visa holders regardless of certification from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.).

[656] 45 C.F.R. 1626.4(b) ("Related legal assistance means legal assistance directly related" "to the prevention of, or obtaining relief from, the battery [or] cruelty" and "includes representation in matters that will assist a person eligible for assistance under this part to escape from the abusive situation, ameliorate the current effects of the abuse, or protect against future abuse, so long as the recipient can show the necessary connection of the representation to the abuse. Such representation may include immigration law matters and domestic or poverty law matters (such as obtaining civil protective orders, divorce, paternity, child custody, child and spousal support, housing, public benefits, employment, abuse and neglect, juvenile proceedings and contempt actions)."). *See also* Benish Anver, Henrissa Bassey & Leslye E. Orloff, *Legal Services Access for All: Implementing the Violence Against Women Act of 2005*, NAT'L LEGAL AID & DEFENDER ASS'N CORNERSTONE Jan.-Apr. 2015, at 20, http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/anti-abuse-lsc-reg-articles-cornerstone_jan-apr-2015/ (describing Legal Services Corporation funded legal services available to immigrant victims of violence and their families); Benish Anver, Henrissa Bassey, & Leslye E. Orloff, *And Legal Services Access for All: Implementing the Violence Against Women Act of 2005's New Path to Legal Services Corporation Funded Representation for Immigrant Survivors of Domestic Violence, Sexual Assault, Human Trafficking, and Other Crimes*, NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (NIWAP), (Nov. 3, 2014), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/and-legal-services-for-all/; Catherine Longville, Henrissa Bassey & Leslye E. Orloff, *Guide: Access to Publicly Funded Legal Services for Immigrant Survivors*, NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (NIWAP), (Oct. 1, 2014), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/lsc-tool-accesspubliclyfundedls/.

[657] *See* 45 C.F.R. § 1626.5(a).

[658] *See* 45 C.F.R. § 1626.5(b); Benish Anver, Henrissa Bassey & Leslye E. Orloff, *Legal Services Access for All: Implementing the Violence Against Women Act of 2005*, NAT'L LEGAL AID & DEFENDER ASS'N CORNERSTONE Jan.-Apr. 2015, at 20, http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/anti-abuse-lsc-reg-articles-cornerstone_jan-apr-2015/ (describing Legal Services Corporation funded legal services available to immigrant victims of violence and their families); Benish Anver, Henrissa Bassey, & Leslye E. Orloff, *And Legal Services Access for All: Implementing the Violence Against Women Act of 2005's New Path to Legal Services Corporation Funded Representation for Immigrant Survivors of Domestic Violence, Sexual Assault, Human Trafficking, and Other Crimes*, NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (NIWAP), (Nov. 3, 2014), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/and-legal-services-for-all/; Catherine Longville, Henrissa Bassey & Leslye E. Orloff, *Guide: Access to Publicly Funded Legal Services for Immigrant Survivors*, NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (NIWAP), (Oct. 1, 2014), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/lsc-tool-accesspubliclyfundedls/.

[659] OFFICE ON VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN, U.S. DEP'T OF JUSTICE, FY 2018 LEGAL ASSISTANCE FOR VICTIMS GRANT PROGRAM PRE-APPLICATION CONFERENCE CALL TUESDAY, DECEMBER 19, 2017, https://www.justice.gov/ovw/page/file/1020436/download ("The purpose of the LAV Program is to increase the availability of civil and criminal legal assistance needed to effectively aid adult and youth victims of sexual assault, domestic violence, dating violence, and stalking who are seeking relief in legal matters relating to or arising out of that abuse or violence, at minimum or no cost to the victims. The LAV Grant Program supports the provision of holistic legal services. For example, survivors may also need legal assistance with other legal matters relating to or arising out of the abuse or violence, including family matters such as divorce, child custody or child support, immigration, administrative agency proceedings, housing, and assistance related to human trafficking.").

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[661] Violence Against Women and Department of Justice Reauthorization Act of 2005 § 103, Pub. L. 109-162, 119 Stat. 2960 (2006) (codified at 34 U.S.C. § 10441 (2017)) (originally codified at 42 U.S.C. § 3796gg (2000)) [hereinafter VAWA 2005], http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/senate-judicial-hearing-july-19-2005-1/.
[662] *See, e.g.*, OFFICE ON VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN, U.S. DEP'T OF JUSTICE, OVW FY 2017 LEGAL ASSISTANCE FOR VICTIMS (LAV) GRANT PROGRAM SOLICITATION (2017), https://www.justice.gov/ovw/page/file/922496/download (listing representation of child sexual assault victims under age of 11 as out-of-scope for Legal Assistance for Victims grant funded programs).
[663] 45 C.F.R. §§ 1626.4(a)(1)(i) (crime victim or family member eligible for U visa relief); 45 C.F.R. § 1626.4(a)(1)(ii) (parent of U visa eligible child); 45 C.F.R. § 1626.2(h) (definitions); 8 U.S.C. § 1101(a)(15)(U)(i)(I)-(a)(15)(U)(iii) (stating that to qualify for a U visa, the victim must have suffered substantial physical or mental abuse as a result of having been a victim of one or more of the following, or any similar activity in violation of Federal, State, or local criminal law: rape; torture; trafficking; incest; domestic violence; sexual assault; abusive sexual contact; prostitution; sexual exploitation; stalking; female genital mutilation; being held hostage; peonage; involuntary servitude; slave trade; kidnapping; abduction; unlawful criminal restraint; false imprisonment; blackmail; extortion; manslaughter; murder; felonious assault; witness tampering; obstruction of justice; perjury; fraud in foreign labor contracting (as defined in section 1351 of title 18); or attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation to commit any of the above mentioned crimes).
[664] To qualify for legal representation by an LSC funded agency, the abuse must either have occurred inside the U.S. or violated U.S. law. 45 C.F.R. § 1626.4(c)(1).
[665] "Related legal assistance means legal assistance directly related" "to the prevention of, or obtaining relief from, the battery [or] cruelty" and "includes representation in matters that will assist a person eligible for assistance under this part to escape from the abusive situation, ameliorate the current effects of the abuse, or protect against future abuse, so long as the recipient can show the necessary connection of the representation to the abuse. Such representation may include immigration law matters and domestic or poverty law matters (such as obtaining civil protective orders, divorce, paternity, child custody, child and spousal support, housing, public benefits, employment, abuse and neglect, juvenile proceedings and contempt actions)." 45 C.F.R. 1626.4 (b); *see also* Benish Anver, Henrissa Bassey & Leslye E. Orloff, *Legal Services Access for All: Implementing the Violence Against Women Act of 2005*, NAT'L LEGAL AID & DEFENDER ASS'N CORNERSTONE Jan.-Apr. 2015, at 20, http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/anti-abuse-lsc-reg-articles-cornerstone_jan-apr-2015/; Benish Anver, Henrissa Bassey, & Leslye E. Orloff, *And Legal Services Access for All: Implementing the Violence Against Women Act of 2005's New Path to Legal Services Corporation Funded Representation for Immigrant Survivors of Domestic Violence, Sexual Assault, Human Trafficking, and Other Crimes*, NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (NIWAP), (Nov. 3, 2014), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/and-legal-services-for-all/; Catherine Longville, Henrissa Bassey & Leslye E. Orloff, *Guide: Access to Publicly Funded Legal Services for Immigrant Survivors*, NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (NIWAP), (Oct. 1, 2014), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/lsc-tool-accesspubliclyfundedls/.

[666] *See* 45 C.F.R. § 1626.5(a).
[667] *See* 45 C.F.R. § 1626.5(b); Benish Anver, Henrissa Bassey & Leslye E. Orloff, *Legal Services Access for All: Implementing the Violence Against Women Act of 2005*, NAT'L LEGAL AID & DEFENDER ASS'N CORNERSTONE Jan.-Apr. 2015, at 20, http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/anti-abuse-lsc-reg-articles-cornerstone_jan-apr-2015/; Benish Anver, Henrissa Bassey, & Leslye E. Orloff, *And Legal Services Access for All: Implementing the Violence Against Women Act of 2005's New Path to Legal Services Corporation Funded Representation for Immigrant Survivors of Domestic Violence, Sexual Assault, Human Trafficking, and Other Crimes*, NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (NIWAP), (Nov. 3, 2014), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/and-legal-services-for-all/; Catherine Longville, Henrissa Bassey & Leslye E. Orloff, *Guide: Access to Publicly Funded Legal Services for Immigrant Survivors*, NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (NIWAP), (Oct. 1, 2014), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/lsc-tool-accesspubliclyfundedls/.
[668] OFFICE ON VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN, U.S. DEP'T OF JUSTICE, FY 2018 LEGAL ASSISTANCE FOR VICTIMS GRANT PROGRAM PRE-APPLICATION CONFERENCE CALL TUESDAY, DECEMBER 19, 2017, https://www.justice.gov/ovw/page/file/1020436/download ("The purpose of the LAV Program is to increase the availability of civil and criminal legal assistance needed to effectively aid adult and youth victims of sexual assault, domestic violence, dating violence, and stalking who are seeking relief in legal matters relating to or arising out of that abuse or violence, at minimum or no cost to the victims. The LAV Grant Program supports the provision of holistic legal services. For example, survivors may also need legal assistance with other legal matters relating to or arising out of the abuse or violence, including family matters such as divorce, child custody or child support, immigration, administrative agency proceedings, housing, and assistance related to human trafficking.").
[669] Violence Against Women Reauthorization Act of 2000 § 1512, 34 U.S.C. § 10441 (2017) (originally codified at 42 U.S.C. § 3796gg (2000)); Victims of Trafficking and Violence Protection Act of 2000, tit. II, § 1201(a), Pub. L. 106-386, 114 Stat. 1464 (2000) [hereinafter VAWA 2000], http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/vawa-gov-vawa-2000-pub-l-106-386-10-28-00/.
[670] Violence Against Women and Department of Justice Reauthorization Act of 2005 § 103, Pub. L. 109-162, 119 Stat. 2960 (2006) (codified at 34 U.S.C. § 10441 (2017)) (originally codified at 42 U.S.C. § 3796gg (2000)) [hereinafter VAWA 2005], http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/senate-judicial-hearing-july-19-2005-1/.
[671] *See, e.g.*, Office on Violence Against Women, U.S. Dep't of Justice, OVW FY 2017 Legal Assistance for Victims (LAV) Grant Program Solicitation (2017), https://www.justice.gov/ovw/page/file/922496/download (listing representation of child sexual assault victims under age of 11 as out-of-scope for Legal Assistance for Victims grant funded programs).
[672] *See* 45 C.F.R. § 1626.4(a)(1)(i) (crime victim or family member eligible for U visa relief); 45 C.F.R. § 1626.4(a)(1)(ii) (parent of U visa eligible child); 45 C.F.R. § 1626.2(h) (definitions); 8 U.S.C. § 1101(a)(15)(U)(i)(I)-(a)(15)(U)(iii) (stating that to qualify for a U visa, the victim must have suffered substantial physical or mental abuse as a result of having been a victim of one or more of the following, or any similar activity in violation of Federal, State, or local criminal law: rape; torture; trafficking; incest; domestic violence; sexual assault; abusive sexual contact; prostitution; sexual exploitation; stalking; female genital mutilation; being held hostage; peonage; involuntary servitude; slave trade; kidnapping; abduction; unlawful criminal restraint; false imprisonment; blackmail; extortion; manslaughter; murder; felonious assault; witness tampering; obstruction of justice; perjury; fraud in foreign labor contracting (as defined in section 1351 of title 18); or attempt, conspiracy, or solicitation to commit any of the above mentioned crimes).

[673] To qualify for legal representation by an LSC funded agency, the abuse must either have occurred inside the U.S. or violated U.S. law. 45 C.F.R. § 1626.4(c)(1).
[674] 45 C.F.R. 1626.4 (b) ("Related legal assistance means legal assistance directly related" "to the prevention of, or obtaining relief from, the battery [or] cruelty" and "includes representation in matters that will assist a person eligible for assistance under this part to escape from the abusive situation, ameliorate the current effects of the abuse, or protect against future abuse, so long as the recipient can show the necessary connection of the representation to the abuse. Such representation may include immigration law matters and domestic or poverty law matters (such as obtaining civil protective orders, divorce, paternity, child custody, child and spousal support, housing, public benefits, employment, abuse and neglect, juvenile proceedings and contempt actions)."). *See also* Benish Anver, Henrissa Bassey & Leslye E. Orloff, *Legal Services Access for All: Implementing the Violence Against Women Act of 2005*, NAT'L LEGAL AID & DEFENDER ASS'N CORNERSTONE Jan.-Apr. 2015, at 20, http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/anti-abuse-lsc-reg-articles-cornerstone_jan-apr-2015/ (describing Legal Services Corporation funded legal services available to immigrant victims of violence and their families); Benish Anver, Henrissa Bassey, & Leslye E. Orloff, *And Legal Services Access for All: Implementing the Violence Against Women Act of 2005's New Path to Legal Services Corporation Funded Representation for Immigrant Survivors of Domestic Violence, Sexual Assault, Human Trafficking, and Other Crimes*, NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (NIWAP), (Nov. 3, 2014), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/and-legal-services-for-all/; Catherine Longville, Henrissa Bassey & Leslye E. Orloff, *Guide: Access to Publicly Funded Legal Services for Immigrant Survivors*, NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (NIWAP), (Oct. 1, 2014), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/lsc-tool-accesspubliclyfundedls/.
[675] OFFICE ON VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN, U.S. DEP'T OF JUSTICE, FY 2018 LEGAL ASSISTANCE FOR VICTIMS GRANT PROGRAM PRE-APPLICATION CONFERENCE CALL TUESDAY, DECEMBER 19, 2017, https://www.justice.gov/ovw/page/file/1020436/download ("The purpose of the LAV Program is to increase the availability of civil and criminal legal assistance needed to effectively aid adult and youth victims of sexual assault, domestic violence, dating violence, and stalking who are seeking relief in legal matters relating to or arising out of that abuse or violence, at minimum or no cost to the victims. The LAV Grant Program supports the provision of holistic legal services. For example, survivors may also need legal assistance with other legal matters relating to or arising out of the abuse or violence, including family matters such as divorce, child custody or child support, immigration, administrative agency proceedings, housing, and assistance related to human trafficking.").
[676] Violence Against Women Reauthorization Act of 2000 § 1512, 34 U.S.C. § 10441 (2017) (originally codified at 42 U.S.C. § 3796gg (2000)); Victims of Trafficking and Violence Protection Act of 2000, tit. II, § 1201(a), Pub. L. 106-386, 114 Stat. 1464 (2000) [hereinafter VAWA 2000], http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/vawa-gov-vawa-2000-pub-l-106-386-10-28-00/.
[677] Violence Against Women and Department of Justice Reauthorization Act of 2005 § 103, Pub. L. 109-162, 119 Stat. 2960 (2006) (codified at 34 U.S.C. § 10441 (2017)) (originally codified at 42 U.S.C. § 3796gg (2000)) [hereinafter VAWA 2005], http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/senate-judicial-hearing-july-19-2005-1/.
[678] *See, e.g.*, OFFICE ON VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN, U.S. DEP'T OF JUSTICE, OVW FY 2017 LEGAL ASSISTANCE FOR VICTIMS (LAV) GRANT PROGRAM SOLICITATION (2017), https://www.justice.gov/ovw/page/file/922496/download (listing representation of child sexual assault victims under age of 11 as out-of-scope for Legal Assistance for Victims grant funded programs).
[679] 45 C.F.R. §§ 1626.4(a)(1)(i) (1996) (victim); 45 C.F.R. §§ 1626.4(a)(1)(ii) (1996) (parent of victim); 45 C.F.R. § 1626.2(b) (1996) ("Battered or subjected to extreme cruelty includes, but is not limited to, being the victim of any act or threatened act of violence, including any forceful detention, which results or threatens to result in physical or mental injury. Psychological or sexual abuse or exploitation, including rape, molestation, incest (if the victim is a minor), or forced prostitution may be considered acts of violence. Other abusive actions may also be acts of violence under certain circumstances, including acts that, in and of themselves, may not initially appear violent but that are a part of an overall pattern of violence. The definition of battering or extreme cruelty is identical to that in the immigration regulations." *See* Leslye E. Orloff, Brittany Roberts & Stefanie Gitler, *Battering and Extreme Cruelty: Drawing Examples from Civil Protection Order and Family Law Cases*, NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (Sept. 12, 2015), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/extreme-cruelty-examples-protection-order/. *Compare* 45 C.F.R. § 1626.2(b) (1997) *and* 8 C.F.R. § 204.2(c)(1)(vi) (2012).
[680] *See* 45 C.F.R. § 1626.4(a)(1)(i) (victim); 45 C.F.R. § 1626.4(a)(1)(ii) (parent of victim); 45 C.F.R. § 1626.2(k) ("Victim of sexual assault or trafficking" means a victim of sexual assault subjected to any conduct included in the definition of sexual assault in VAWA, 42 U.S.C. 13925(a)(29), or a victim of trafficking subjected to any conduct included in the definition of "trafficking" under law, including, but not limited to, local, state, and federal law, and T visa holders regardless of certification from the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.).
[681] The abuse must either have occurred in the U.S. or violate U.S. law. *See* 45 C.F.R. § 1626.4(c).
[682] *See also* 45 C.F.R. 1626.4(b) ("Related legal assistance means legal assistance directly related to the prevention of, or obtaining relief from, the battery or cruelty and includes representation in matters that will assist a person eligible for assistance under this part to escape from the abusive situation, ameliorate the current effects of the abuse, or protect against future abuse, so long as the recipient can show the necessary connection of the representation to the abuse. Such representation may include immigration law matters and domestic or poverty law matters (such as obtaining civil protective orders, divorce, paternity, child custody, child and spousal support, housing, public benefits, employment, abuse and neglect, juvenile proceedings and contempt actions)."; Benish Anver, Henrissa Bassey & Leslye E. Orloff, *Legal Services Access for All: Implementing the Violence Against Women Act of 2005*, NAT'L LEGAL AID & DEFENDER ASS'N CORNERSTONE Jan.-Apr. 2015, at 20, http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/anti-abuse-lsc-reg-articles-cornerstone_jan-apr-2015/; Benish Anver, Henrissa Bassey, & Leslye E. Orloff, *And Legal Services Access for All: Implementing the Violence Against Women Act of 2005's New Path to Legal Services Corporation Funded Representation for Immigrant Survivors of Domestic Violence, Sexual Assault, Human Trafficking, and Other Crimes*, NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (NIWAP), (Nov. 3, 2014), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/and-legal-services-for-all/; Catherine Longville, Henrissa Bassey & Leslye E. Orloff, *Guide: Access to Publicly Funded Legal Services for Immigrant Survivors*, NAT'L IMMIGRANT WOMEN'S ADVOCACY PROJECT (NIWAP), (Oct. 1, 2014), http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/lsc-tool-accesspubliclyfundedls/.
[683] OFFICE ON VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN, U.S. DEP'T OF JUSTICE, FY 2018 LEGAL ASSISTANCE FOR VICTIMS GRANT PROGRAM PRE-APPLICATION CONFERENCE CALL TUESDAY, DECEMBER 19, 2017, https://www.justice.gov/ovw/page/file/1020436/download ("The purpose of the LAV Program is to increase the availability of civil and criminal legal assistance needed to effectively aid adult and youth victims of sexual assault, domestic violence, dating violence, and stalking who are seeking relief in legal matters relating to or arising out of that abuse or violence, at minimum or no cost to the victims. The LAV Grant Program supports the provision of holistic legal services. For example, survivors may also need legal assistance with other legal matters relating to or arising out of the abuse or violence, including family matters such as divorce, child custody or child support, immigration, administrative agency proceedings, housing, and assistance related to human trafficking.").

[684] Violence Against Women Reauthorization Act of 2000 § 1512, 34 U.S.C. § 10441 (2017) (originally codified at 42 U.S.C. § 3796gg (2000)); Victims of Trafficking and Violence Protection Act of 2000, tit. II, § 1201(a), Pub. L. 106-386, 114 Stat. 1464 (2000) [hereinafter VAWA 2000], http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/vawa-gov-vawa-2000-pub-l-106-386-10-28-00/.
[685] Violence Against Women and Department of Justice Reauthorization Act of 2005 § 103, Pub. L. 109-162, 119 Stat. 2960 (2006) (codified at 34 U.S.C. § 10441 (2017)) (originally codified at 42 U.S.C. § 3796gg (2000)) [hereinafter VAWA 2005], http://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/senate-judicial-hearing-july-19-2005-1/.
[686] *See, e.g.*, OFFICE ON VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN, U.S. DEP'T OF JUSTICE, OVW FY 2017 LEGAL ASSISTANCE FOR VICTIMS (LAV) GRANT PROGRAM SOLICITATION (2017), https://www.justice.gov/ovw/page/file/922496/download (listing representation of child sexual assault victims under age of 11 as out-of-scope for Legal Assistance for Victims grant funded programs).
[687] NAT'L IMMIGR.L. CTR., *Low-Income Home Energy (LIHEAP) and Weatherization Assistance Programs (WAP) in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 150, 150-51 (4th ed. 2002, rev. May 2006), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/liheapwap_pp150-51_053006.pdf.
[688] NAT'L IMMIGR.L. CTR., *Low-Income Home Energy (LIHEAP) and Weatherization Assistance Programs (WAP) in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 150, 150-51 (4th ed. 2002, rev. May 2006), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/liheapwap_pp150-51_053006.pdf. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(c).
[689] NAT'L IMMIGR.L. CTR., *Low-Income Home Energy (LIHEAP) and Weatherization Assistance Programs (WAP) in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 150, 150-51 (4th ed. 2002, rev. May 2006), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/liheapwap_pp150-51_053006.pdf.
[690] NAT'L IMMIGR.L. CTR., *Low-Income Home Energy (LIHEAP) and Weatherization Assistance Programs (WAP) in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 150, 150-51 (4th ed. 2002, rev. May 2006), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/liheapwap_pp150-51_053006.pdf. *See* 8 U.S.C. §§ 1641(b)(2), (b)(3), (c)(4).
[691] NAT'L IMMIGR.L. CTR., *Low-Income Home Energy (LIHEAP) and Weatherization Assistance Programs (WAP) in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 150, 150-51 (4th ed. 2002, rev. May 2006), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/liheapwap_pp150-51_053006.pdf.
[692] NAT'L IMMIGR.L. CTR., *Low-Income Home Energy (LIHEAP) and Weatherization Assistance Programs (WAP) in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 150, 150-51 (4th ed. 2002, rev. May 2006), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/liheapwap_pp150-51_053006.pdf; OFFICE ON TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS, U.S. DEP'T OF HEALTH & HUM. SERV., OTIP-FS-16-01, CERTIFICATION FOR ADULT VICTIMS OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING FACT SHEET 1 (2016), https://traffickingresourcecenter.org/sites/default/files/Certification%20Fact%20Sheet%20Posting%20%282%29.pdf. *See* 22 U.S.C. § 7105(b) (Applicants over age 18 require an HHS certification. Applicants under age 18 require an HHS eligibility determination (not a certification)).
[693] NAT'L IMMIGR.L. CTR., *Low-Income Home Energy (LIHEAP) and Weatherization Assistance Programs (WAP) in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 150, 150-51 (4th ed. 2002, rev. May 2006), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/liheapwap_pp150-51_053006.pdf.
[694] NAT'L IMMIGR.L. CTR., *Low-Income Home Energy (LIHEAP) and Weatherization Assistance Programs (WAP) in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 150, 150-51 (4th ed. 2002, rev. May 2006), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/liheapwap_pp150-51_053006.pdf.
[695] NAT'L IMMIGR.L. CTR., *Low-Income Home Energy (LIHEAP) and Weatherization Assistance Programs (WAP) in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 150, 150-51 (4th ed. 2002, rev. May 2006), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/liheapwap_pp150-51_053006.pdf. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1640(b)(1).
[696] NAT'L IMMIGR.L. CTR., *Low-Income Home Energy (LIHEAP) and Weatherization Assistance Programs (WAP) in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 150, 150-51 (4th ed. 2002, rev. May 2006), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/liheapwap_pp150-51_053006.pdf.
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[698] NAT'L IMMIGR.L. CTR., *Low-Income Home Energy (LIHEAP) and Weatherization Assistance Programs (WAP) in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 150, 150-51 (4th ed. 2002, rev. May 2006), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/liheapwap_pp150-51_053006.pdf.
[699] NAT'L IMMIGR.L. CTR., *Low-Income Home Energy (LIHEAP) and Weatherization Assistance Programs (WAP) in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 150, 150-51 (4th ed. 2002, rev. May 2006), https://www.nilc.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/liheapwap_pp150-51_053006.pdf.
[700] 42 U.S.C. § 5121; *See* American Red Cross and the Nat'l Council of La Raza, and NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., *Fact Sheet: Immigrant Eligibility for Disaster Assistance* (June 2007), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/immigrant-eligibility-disaster-assistance/.
[701] NAT'L IMMIGR.L. CTR., *Disaster Assistance: Food, Shelter, Cash Payments, Loans, and Other Help for Victims of Major Disasters in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 162, 162-64 (4th ed. 2002, rev. Oct. 2017), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/disaster-help/.
[702] NAT'L IMMIGR.L. CTR., *Disaster Assistance: Food, Shelter, Cash Payments, Loans, and Other Help for Victims of Major Disasters in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 162, 162-64 (4th ed. 2002, rev. Oct. 2017), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/disaster-help/; U.S. DEP'T AGRIC. FOOD & NUTRITION SERV., DISASTER SNAP GUIDANCE: POLICY GUIDANCE, LESSONS LEARNED, AND TOOLKITS TO OPERATE A SUCCESSFUL D-SNAP (2014), https://fns-prod.azureedge.net/sites/default/files/D-SNAP_handbook_0.pdf.
[703] *See* American Red Cross and the Nat'l Council of La Raza, and NAT'L IMMIGRATION LAW CTR., *Fact Sheet: Immigrant Eligibility for Disaster Assistance* (June 2007), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/immigrant-eligibility-disaster-assistance/.
[704] FEMA, You May Be Able to Get Disaster Assistance (February 21, 2023), https://www.fema.gov/sites/default/files/documents/fema_undocumented-immigrants-disaster-assistance_flyer_2023.pdf (listing naturalized citizens, lawful permanent residents, and certain battered non-citizens or their spouses or children which includes VAWA self-petitioners).

[705] NAT'L IMMIGR.L. CTR., *Disaster Assistance: Food, Shelter, Cash Payments, Loans, and Other Help for Victims of Major Disasters in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 162, 162-64 (4th ed. 2002, rev. Oct. 2017), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/disaster-help/ (explaining that to receive Disaster Unemployment Assistance (DUA), "qualified" immigrants must have employment authorization). *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(c).
[706] NAT'L IMMIGR.L. CTR., *Disaster Assistance: Food, Shelter, Cash Payments, Loans, and Other Help for Victims of Major Disasters in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 162, 162-64 (4th ed. 2002, rev. Oct. 2017), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/disaster-help/. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(c).
[707] *Guide to Disaster Relief & Preparedness Agencies*, WASH. VOLUNTARY ORG. ACTIVE IN DISASTER (WVOAD), http://www.wavoad.org/cms/node/148 (last visited May 30, 2018); (See individual locations for limitations on services) *Food Pantries*, Emergency Food Network, http://www.efoodnet.org/resources/food-banks/ (last visited May 30, 2018).
[708] NAT'L IMMIGR.L. CTR., *Disaster Assistance: Food, Shelter, Cash Payments, Loans, and Other Help for Victims of Major Disasters in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 162, 162-64 (4th ed. 2002, rev. Oct. 2017), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/disaster-help/ (explaining that to receive Disaster Unemployment Assistance (DUA), "qualified" immigrants must have employment authorization). *See* 8 U.S.C. §§ 1641(b)(2)-(b)(3), (c)(4).
[709] NAT'L IMMIGR.L. CTR., *Disaster Assistance: Food, Shelter, Cash Payments, Loans, and Other Help for Victims of Major Disasters in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 162, 162-64 (4th ed. 2002, rev. Oct. 2017), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/disaster-help/. *See* 8 U.S.C. §§ 1641(b)(2)-(b)(3).
[710] NAT'L IMMIGR.L. CTR., *Disaster Assistance: Food, Shelter, Cash Payments, Loans, and Other Help for Victims of Major Disasters in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 162, 162-64 (4th ed. 2002, rev. Oct. 2017), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/disaster-help/. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(c)(4).
[711] *Guide to Disaster Relief & Preparedness Agencies*, WASH. VOLUNTARY ORG. ACTIVE IN DISASTER (WVOAD), http://www.wavoad.org/cms/node/148 (last visited May 30, 2018); (See individual locations for limitations on services) *Food Pantries*, Emergency Food Network, http://www.efoodnet.org/resources/food-banks/ (last visited May 30, 2018).
[712] NAT'L IMMIGR.L. CTR., *Disaster Assistance: Food, Shelter, Cash Payments, Loans, and Other Help for Victims of Major Disasters in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 162, 162-64 (4th ed. 2002, rev. Oct. 2017), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/disaster-help/ (explaining that to receive Disaster Unemployment Assistance (DUA), survivors of trafficking must have employment authorization). *See* 22 U.S.C. §§ 7105(b).
[713] NAT'L IMMIGR.L. CTR., *Disaster Assistance: Food, Shelter, Cash Payments, Loans, and Other Help for Victims of Major Disasters in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 162, 162-64 (4th ed. 2002, rev. Oct. 2017), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/disaster-help/ (explaining that to receive Disaster Unemployment Assistance (DUA), survivors of trafficking must have employment authorization). *See* 22 U.S.C. §§ 7105(b).
[714] *Guide to Disaster Relief & Preparedness Agencies*, WASH. VOLUNTARY ORG. ACTIVE IN DISASTER (WVOAD), http://www.wavoad.org/cms/node/148 (last visited May 30, 2018); (See individual locations for limitations on services) *Food Pantries*, Emergency Food Network, http://www.efoodnet.org/resources/food-banks/ (last visited May 30, 2018).
[715] *Guide to Disaster Relief & Preparedness Agencies*, WASH. VOLUNTARY ORG. ACTIVE IN DISASTER (WVOAD), http://www.wavoad.org/cms/node/148 (last visited May 30, 2018); (See individual locations for limitations on services) *Food Pantries*, Emergency Food Network, http://www.efoodnet.org/resources/food-banks/ (last visited May 30, 2018).
[716] NAT'L IMMIGR.L. CTR., *Disaster Assistance: Food, Shelter, Cash Payments, Loans, and Other Help for Victims of Major Disasters in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 162, 162-64 (4th ed. 2002, rev. Oct. 2017), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/disaster-help/ (explaining that to receive Disaster Unemployment Assistance (DUA), survivors of trafficking must have employment authorization). *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(b)(1).
[717] NAT'L IMMIGR.L. CTR., *Disaster Assistance: Food, Shelter, Cash Payments, Loans, and Other Help for Victims of Major Disasters in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 162, 162-64 (4th ed. 2002, rev. Oct. 2017), htts://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/disaster-help/. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(b)(1).
[718] *Guide to Disaster Relief & Preparedness Agencies*, WASH. VOLUNTARY ORG. ACTIVE IN DISASTER (WVOAD), http://www.wavoad.org/cms/node/148 (last visited May 30, 2018); (See individual locations for limitations on services) *Food Pantries*, Emergency Food Network, http://www.efoodnet.org/resources/food-banks/ (last visited May 30, 2018).
[719] NAT'L IMMIGR.L. CTR., *Disaster Assistance: Food, Shelter, Cash Payments, Loans, and Other Help for Victims of Major Disasters in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 162, 162-64 (4th ed. 2002, rev. Oct. 2017), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/disaster-help/ (explaining that to receive Disaster Unemployment Assistance (DUA), LPRs must have employment authorization). *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(b)(1).
[720] NAT'L IMMIGR.L. CTR., *Disaster Assistance: Food, Shelter, Cash Payments, Loans, and Other Help for Victims of Major Disasters in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 162, 162-64 (4th ed. 2002, rev. Oct. 2017), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/disaster-help/. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(b)(1).
[721] *Guide to Disaster Relief & Preparedness Agencies*, WASH. VOLUNTARY ORG. ACTIVE IN DISASTER (WVOAD), http://www.wavoad.org/cms/node/148 (last visited May 30, 2018); (See individual locations for limitations on services) *Food Pantries*, Emergency Food Network, http://www.efoodnet.org/resources/food-banks/ (last visited May 30, 2018).
[722] NAT'L IMMIGR.L. CTR., *Disaster Assistance: Food, Shelter, Cash Payments, Loans, and Other Help for Victims of Major Disasters in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 162, 162-64 (4th ed. 2002, rev. Oct. 2017), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/disaster-help/ (explaining that to receive Disaster Unemployment Assistance (DUA), LPRs must have employment authorization). *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(b)(1).
[723] NAT'L IMMIGR.L. CTR., *Disaster Assistance: Food, Shelter, Cash Payments, Loans, and Other Help for Victims of Major Disasters in* GUIDE TO IMMIGRANT ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS 162, 162-64 (4th ed. 2002, rev. Oct. 2017), https://www.nilc.org/issues/economic-support/disaster-help/. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1641(b)(1).
[724] *Guide to Disaster Relief & Preparedness Agencies*, WASH. VOLUNTARY ORG. ACTIVE IN DISASTER (WVOAD), http://www.wavoad.org/cms/node/148 (last visited May 30, 2018); (See individual locations for limitations on services) *Food Pantries*, Emergency Food Network, http://www.efoodnet.org/resources/food-banks/ (last visited May 30, 2018).
[725] *See* FED. EMERGENCY MGMT. AGENCY, FEMA CITIZENSHIP/IMMIGRATION REQUIREMENTS (2015), https://www.fema.gov/faq-details/FEMA-Citizenship-Immigration-requirements-1370032118159 (stating that undocumented individuals can apply on behalf of a minor US citizen child who has a social security card).

[726] *Guide to Disaster Relief & Preparedness Agencies*, WASH. VOLUNTARY ORG. ACTIVE IN DISASTER (WVOAD), http://www.wavoad.org/cms/node/148 (last visited May 30, 2018); (See individual locations for limitations on services) *Food Pantries*, Emergency Food Network, http://www.efoodnet.org/resources/food-banks/ (last visited May 30, 2018).
[727] To be eligible for unemployment insurance, each class of immigrant must have had prior work authorization and had to have been working with the authorization at the time they applied for unemployment. Work authorization must remain valid while they receive unemployment and if work authorization expires, then so does the eligibility for unemployment.
[728] 8 U.S.C. § 1641(c)(1)(B)(i), or (ii); or 8 U.S.C. § 1641(c)(2), or (3).
[729] 8 U.S.C. § 1641(b)(3).
[730] INA § 208(d)(2); 8 C.F.R. § 274a.12(c)(8); 8 C.F.R. §§ 274a.12(a)(5).8 U.S.C. § 1641(b)(2).
[731] 8 U.S.C. § 1641(c)(4).
[732] 8 U.S.C. § 1641(c)(4).
[733] *See* Rebecca Smith, *Immigrant Workers' Eligibility for Unemployment Insurance*, NAT'L EMPLOYMENT LAW PROJECT (Mar. 31, 2020), https://www.nelp.org/publication/immigrant-workers-eligibility-unemployment-insurance/ ("The general rule is that workers must have valid work authorization during the base period, at the time that they apply for benefits, and throughout the period during which they are receiving benefits.").
[734] 8 U.S.C. § 1641(b)(1).
[735] 8 U.S.C. § 1641(b)(1).
[736] *See* Rebecca Smith, *Immigrant Workers' Eligibility for Unemployment Insurance*, NAT'L EMPLOYMENT LAW PROJECT (Mar. 31, 2020), https://www.nelp.org/publication/immigrant-workers-eligibility-unemployment-insurance/ ("The general rule is that workers must have valid work authorization during the base period, at the time that they apply for benefits, and throughout the period during which they are receiving benefits.").
[737] *See* Rebecca Smith, *Immigrant Workers' Eligibility for Unemployment Insurance*, NAT'L EMPLOYMENT LAW PROJECT (Mar. 31, 2020), https://www.nelp.org/publication/immigrant-workers-eligibility-unemployment-insurance/ ("Under the current state and federal systems, undocumented workers are not eligible for unemployment benefits.").