Vermont Benefits Infographic – U Visa,
Sarah Register, Juliana Nascimento, and Leslye E. Orloff (July 15, 2026)

U Visa Children[1]

- **All children (up to age 21) are eligible for state-funded healthcare regardless of immigration status.**
- **Vermont state issued driver's licenses and ID card are available to all state residents without regard to immigration status.**
- **All Vermont residents are eligible for in-state tuition and state financial aid regardless of immigration status.**
- **All children are eligible for K-12 public education regardless of immigration status**

Zero Months: At Filing[2]: **CHIP (up to age 21), In-state tuition and financial aid, State Driver's licenses and IDs.**

19 Months (1.6 Years) after Filing:
Bona Fide Determination *(Lawfully Present)*
Deferred Action[3], Work Authorization **Real IDs, Driver's License, Unemployment**

8.5 Years after Filing:
-Approval[4]

11.5 Years after Filing for U Visa: 3 Years after Approval: Apply for Lawful Permanent Residency (Green Card)

13.5 Years after Filing for U Visa; 23.5 Months after Application for Lawful Permanent Residence:
Issued Lawful Permanent Residency (Green Card)
(Qualified Immigrant)
-Public and Assisted Housing, LIHEAP, Federal Student Aid, SNAP (up to age 18)

18.5 Years after Filing for U Visa; 5 Years after Lawful Permanent Residence: Can Apply for Naturalization
Medicaid 21+[5], SSI, TANF

19.2 Years after Filing for U Visa; 9 Months after Applying for Naturalization[6]:
Naturalization Approved

*State funded available prior to meeting federal: 5-year bar, 40 quarters, and lawful permanent residence requirements.

State funded blue font – State benefits charts https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/all-state-public-benefits-charts/

[1] Child is up to age 21 under immigration law. For public benefits age limit varies by benefits program see state public benefits charts.
[2] Obtaining a certification from a government official is a required prerequisite to filing for a U Visa
[3] Formal protection from removal/deportation
[4] As of October 2025 they began issuing U visa approvals for cases filed in early 2017.
[5] Eligible f for federal Medicaid having become a qualified immigrant by attaining lawful permanent residence and having completed the 5-year bar.
[6] Wait time is 9 months at the Burlington Field Office.

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U Visa Adults

- **All pregnant individuals are eligible for state-funded prenatal care, full-scope healthcare, and 12 months postpartum care regardless of immigration status.**
- **Vermont state issued driver's licenses and ID card are available to all state residents without regard to immigration status.**
- **All Vermont residents are eligible for in-state tuition and state financial aid regardless of immigration status.**

Zero Months: At Filing[7]: **In-state tuition and financial aid, State Driver's licenses and IDs, While Pregnant full-scope health care and 12 months postpartum care.**

19 Months (1.6 Years) after Filing:
Bona Fide Determination (*Lawfully Present)*
Deferred Action[8], Work Authorization **Real IDs, Driver's License, Unemployment.**

8.5 Years after Filing:
-Approval[9]

11.5 Years after Filing for U Visa: 3 Years after Approval:
Apply for Lawful Permanent Residency (Green Card)

13.5 Years after Filing for U Visa; 23.5 Months after Application for Lawful Permanent Residence:
Issued Lawful Permanent Residency (Green Card)
(Qualified Immigrant)
-Public and Assisted Housing, LIHEAP, Federal Student Aid, SNAP 18+[10]

18.5 Years after Filing for U Visa; 5 Years after Lawful Permanent Residence:
Medicaid 21+[11], SSI, TANF
Can Apply for Naturalization

19.2 Years after Filing for U Visa; 9 Months after Applying for Naturalization[12]:

Naturalization Approved

*State funded available prior to meeting federal: 5-year bar, 40 quarters, and lawful permanent residence requirements.

State funded blue font – State benefits charts https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/all-state-public-benefits-charts/

[7] Obtaining a certification from a government official is a required prerequisite to filing for a U Visa.

[8] Formal protection from removal/deportation.

[9] As of October 2025 they began issuing U visa approvals for cases filed in early 2017.

[10] Must be disabled, have met the 5-year bar, be elderly and entered the US before 8/22/96, or earned 40 quarters (10 years) of work credit since work authorization.

[11] Eligible for federal Medicaid having become a qualified immigrant by attaining lawful permanent residence and having completed the 5-year bar.

[12] Wait time is 9 months at the Burlington Field Office.