

Maryland Public Benefits Screening Chart for Immigrant Survivors by Forms of Immigration Relief¹

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The purpose of this simplified chart is to provide a tool that victim advocates, attorneys, judges and court staff can use to identify which immigrant survivors and immigrant children qualify for which state or federally funded public benefits, programs and services. This tool was designed to be a first step to identify which immigrant survivors may qualify for which benefits and services. When an immigrant survivor is listed as qualifying or qualifying with conditions on this chart, the second step is to turn to the full public benefits chart NIWAP developed for your jurisdiction where you can look up the details/conditions of what is needed to prove eligibility and what are the sources of law that prove eligibility.

This chart is not an exhaustive list of public benefits available to immigrants in Maryland, but a simplified snapshot of access to certain benefits including cash assistance, healthcare, and housing. This chart is meant to be used in conjunction with NIWAP's [Access to State-Funded Public Benefits in Maryland for Survivors, Based on Immigration Status](https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/maryland-benefits), available at: <https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/maryland-benefits> that provides detailed information with citations to all of the relevant sources of law, regulations, and policies. This more detailed publication includes citations to materials that you can take with you when you accompany an immigrant victim applying for state or federal public benefits or other forms of assistance. In addition to the benefits and services discussed on this chart below, there is also a wide range of assistance that is available as a matter of law to all immigrants regardless of status.¹ For an interactive map that breaks down available public benefits based on the state and immigration status go here: <http://map.niwap.org/>.

Note: The 1996 welfare reform laws authorized states to implement state laws that offer immigrants more state funded benefits than federal public benefits provided and also authorized states to impose more restrictions on the federal public benefits immigrants living in the state could access. This state has elected to:

- Offer STATE FUNDED BENEFITS to certain groups of immigrants in the following benefits programs: TANF, Tanf funded Child Care, Child Health Insurance Program (CHIP), Prenatal care, Post-secondary education in-state tuition, financial aid and scholarships, and Driver's licenses.
- Impose MORE RESTRICTIONS on immigrant access to federal public benefits: Not applicable.

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PROGRAM	VAWA Self Petitioner and Battered Spouse Waiver ²	Refugees, ³ Asylees, T Visas	T Visa Bona Fide or Continued Presence	Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA)	Special Immigrant Juvenile Status (SIJS)	U Visa, Bona Fide, or Wait List Approval	U Visa (Petition Filed)	Undocumented
CASH & NUTRITION ASSISTANCE, AND CHILDCARE								
<u>Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) (Cash Assistance)</u>	In MD, eligible with prima facie determination for Family Investment Program (FIP) Temporary Cash Assistance (TCA).	Eligible.	Eligible with HHS certification or eligibility letter.	Not eligible.	In MD, eligible upon filing SIJS application for Family Investment Program (FIP) Temporary Cash Assistance (TCA).	In MD, eligible with U visa, bona fide determination, or waitlist approval for Family Investment Program (FIP) Temporary Cash Assistance (TCA).	Not eligible.	Not eligible.
<u>Child Care Funded by TANF and the Child Care Development Fund (CCDF)</u>	Eligible for CCDF. In MD, eligible with prima facie determination for TANF funded child care.	<u>Refugee/Asylee:</u> Eligible for CCDF and TANF funded child care. <u>T visa:</u> Eligible for CCDF and eligible for TANF funded childcare with HHS certification or eligibility letter.	Eligible for CCDF. Eligible for TANF funded child care with HHS certification or eligibility letter.	Eligible for CCDF.	Eligible for CCDF. In MD, eligible upon filing SIJS application for state funded child care when eligible for TANF.	Eligible for CCDF. In MD, with U visa, bona fide determination, or waitlist approval eligible for state funded child care when eligible for TANF.	Eligible for CCDF.	Eligible for CCDF.
<u>Supplemental Security Income (SSI)</u>	Eligible with conditions upon prima facie determination.	Eligible during first 7 years after status is granted.	Eligible with conditions upon receipt of HHS certification or eligibility letter.	Not eligible.	Eligible with conditions upon legal permanent residency.	Eligible with conditions upon legal permanent residency.	Not eligible.	Not eligible.
<u>Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)</u>	Eligible with conditions upon prima facie determination.	Eligible.	Eligible with HHS certification or eligibility letter.	Not eligible.	Eligible with conditions upon legal permanent residency.	Eligible with conditions upon legal permanent residency.	Not eligible.	Not eligible.

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Nutrition Program: For Women, Infants & Children (WIC)	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.
HEALTHCARE								
Emergency Medicaid	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.
Health Insurance Exchanges	Eligible upon prima facie determination.	<p><u>Refugee:</u> Eligible.</p> <p><u>Asylee:</u> Eligible upon receipt of work authorization or 6 months after filing for asylum for children under age 14.</p> <p><u>T visa:</u> Eligible with HHS certification or eligibility letter.</p>	Eligible upon HHS certification or eligibility letter.	Not eligible.	Eligible upon filing SIJS application.	Eligible upon U visa bona fide determination, wait list approval, or U visa.	Not eligible.	Not eligible.
Medicaid	<p>In MD, eligible with prima facie determination.</p> <p>In Montgomery County, eligible if family income under 250% federal poverty level.</p>	<p>Eligible.</p> <p>In Montgomery County, eligible if family income under 250% federal poverty level.</p>	<p>Eligible upon HHS certification or eligibility letter.</p> <p>In Montgomery County, eligible if family income under 250% federal poverty level.</p>	<p>Not eligible.</p> <p>In Montgomery County, eligible if family income under 250% federal poverty level.</p>	<p>Eligible with lawful permanent residency with conditions.</p> <p>In Montgomery County, eligible if family income under 250% federal poverty level.</p>	<p>Eligible with lawful permanent residency with conditions.</p> <p>In Montgomery County, eligible if family income under 250% federal poverty level.</p>	<p>Not eligible.</p> <p>In Montgomery County, eligible if family income under 250% federal poverty level.</p>	<p>Not eligible.</p> <p>In Montgomery County, eligible if family income under 250% federal poverty level.</p>

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<u>Prenatal Care</u>	In MD, eligible upon prima facie determination for full medical assistance while pregnant.	Eligible.	Eligible upon HHS certification or eligibility letter.	Not eligible. In Montgomery County, eligible if family income under 250% federal poverty level. In Prince Georges County, MD children eligible if family income under 300% federal poverty level eligible.	In MD, eligible upon filing for full medical assistance while pregnant.	In MD, eligible with U visa, bona fide determination, or wait-list approval for full medical assistance while pregnant. In Montgomery County, eligible if family income under 250% federal poverty level. In Prince Georges County, MD children eligible if family income under 300% federal poverty level eligible.	Not eligible. In Montgomery County, eligible if family income under 250% federal poverty level. In Prince Georges County, MD children eligible if family income under 300% federal poverty level eligible.	Not eligible. In Montgomery County, eligible if family income under 250% federal poverty level. In Prince Georges County, MD children eligible if family income under 300% federal poverty level eligible.
<u>Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP)</u>	Eligible up to age 19 upon prima facie determination. In MD, also eligible upon prima facie determination for medical assistance. In Montgomery County, eligible if	Eligible. In MD, also eligible for medical assistance. In Montgomery County, eligible if family income under 250% federal poverty level.	Eligible upon HHS certification or eligibility letter. In MD, also eligible with HHS certification or eligibility letter for medical assistance. In Montgomery County, eligible if	Not eligible. In Montgomery County, eligible if family income under 250% federal poverty level. In Prince Georges County, MD	Eligible up to age 19 upon filing. In MD, also eligible upon filing for medical assistance. In Montgomery County, eligible if family income under 250% federal poverty level.	Eligible up to age 19 with U visa, bona fide determination, or wait-list approval. In MD, also eligible with U visa, bona fide determination, or wait-list approval for medical assistance. In Montgomery County, eligible if	Not eligible. In Montgomery County, eligible if family income under 250% federal poverty level. In Prince Georges County., MD if family income under 300%	Not eligible. In Montgomery County, eligible if family income under 250% federal poverty level. In Prince Georges County, MD if family income under 300%

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<u>Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP)</u>	family income under 250% federal poverty level. In Prince Georges County MD if family income under 300% federal poverty level eligible.	In Prince Georges County, MD if family income under 300% federal poverty level eligible.	family income under 250% federal poverty level. In Prince Georges County, MD if family income under 300% federal poverty level eligible.	if family income under 300% federal poverty level eligible.	In Prince Georges County., MD if family income under 300% federal poverty level eligible.	family income under 250% federal poverty level. In Prince Georges County, MD if family income under 300% federal poverty level eligible.	federal poverty level eligible.	federal poverty level eligible.
<u>Victims of Crime Act (VOCA) Compensation</u>	The Victims of Crime Act provides compensation to crime victims for costs associated with the crime victimization. Costs covered by VOCA include compensation for medical bills, lost wages, counseling sessions, crime scene clean up, and reimbursement for many other expenses. VOCA compensation is available to crime victims without regard to immigration status.							
Family and Medical Leave Act – State Law	Maryland has no state Family and Medical Leave Act (FMLA). Federal FMLA law applies.							
HOUSING AND WEATHERIZATION								
<u>Public & Assisted Housing and Low Income Tax Credit Housing⁴</u>	Eligible upon filing. In MD, may be eligible to live in Low Income Housing Tax Credit property.	Eligible upon prima facie determination. In MD, may be eligible to live in Low Income Housing Tax Credit property.	Eligible upon HHS certification or eligibility letter. In MD, may also be eligible to live in Low Income Housing Tax Credit property.	Not eligible. In MD, may be eligible to live in Low Income Housing Tax Credit property.	Eligible upon receiving legal permanent residency. In MD, may be eligible to live in Low Income Housing Tax Credit property.	Not eligible until they receive legal permanent residency. In MD, may be eligible to live in Low Income Housing Tax Credit property.	Not eligible. In MD, may be eligible to live in Low Income Housing Tax Credit property.	Not eligible. In MD, may be eligible to live in Low Income Housing Tax Credit property.
<u>Emergency Shelter, Transitional Housing, Health, and Life and Safety Services</u>	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.

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<u>Weatherization Assistance Program (WAP)</u> <u>Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program (LIHEAP)</u>	Eligible for WAP if living in multi-family dwellings. Eligible for LIHEAP and the Electric Universal Service Program (EUSP) and the Utility Service Protection Program (USPP) upon prima facie determination.	WAP if living in multi-family dwellings. Eligible for LIHEAP, EUSP and USPP.	WAP if living in multi-family dwellings. Eligible for LIHEAP, upon receipt of HHS certification or eligibility letter.	WAP if living in multi-family dwellings.	WAP if living in multi-family dwellings. Eligible for LIHEAP upon receiving lawful permanent residency.	WAP if living in multi-family dwellings. Eligible for LIHEAP upon receiving lawful permanent residency.	WAP if living in multi-family dwellings.	WAP if living in multi-family dwellings.
EDUCATION								
<u>Federal Education</u>	Eligible upon prima facie determination.	Eligible.	Eligible with HHS certification or eligibility letter.	Not eligible.	Eligible upon lawful permanent residency.	Eligible upon lawful permanent residency.	Not eligible.	Not eligible.
<u>State Education</u>	<p>Eligible with conditions.</p> <p>All children, without regard to immigration status or citizenship, are eligible to attend public elementary and secondary (K-12) schools. State schools may not request citizenship or immigration status information and may not bar students from enrolling in public elementary schools based on citizenship or immigration status of the student, their parent or their guardian. Eligible to apply for and enroll in state-funded colleges and universities without regard to immigration status.</p> <p>At its community colleges, Maryland allows in-state tuition rates and access to institutional aid or scholarships for students who have graduated from a public or nonpublic secondary school in state or have received the equivalent of a high school diploma in the state. Eligibility for resident tuition at community colleges includes individuals who are undocumented as long as the appropriate documentation is provided to the community college.</p>							
LEGAL SERVICES, DRIVER'S LICENSES, AND EARNED INCOME TAX CREDITS								
<u>Legal Services</u>	Eligible for Legal Services Corporation (LSC)-funded legal services with conditions and	Eligible for all LSC funded legal services. Victims of domestic, sexual, or dating violence, or stalking	Eligible for LSC funded legal services when they receive HHS certification or eligibility letter.	May be eligible if victims of abuse for LSC funded legal services	May be eligible if victims of abuse for LSC funded legal services with conditions and when SIJS	Eligible for LSC-funded legal services with conditions and fully eligible when victims file for	Eligible for LSC-funded legal services with conditions and fully eligible when victims file	May be eligible if victims of abuse for LSC funded legal services with conditions.

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Legal Services	<p>fully eligible when victims file for lawful permanent residency.</p> <p>Eligible for VAWA funded legal services.</p>	<p>eligible for VAWA funded legal services.</p>	<p>Victims of domestic, sexual, or dating violence, or stalking eligible for VAWA funded legal services.</p>	<p>with conditions.</p> <p>Victims of domestic, sexual, or dating violence, or stalking eligible for VAWA funded legal services.</p>	<p>children file for lawful permanent residency fully eligible.</p> <p>Victims of domestic, sexual, or dating violence, or stalking eligible for VAWA funded legal services.</p>	<p>lawful permanent residency.</p> <p>Victims of domestic, sexual, or dating violence, or stalking eligible for VAWA funded legal services.</p>	<p>for lawful permanent residency.</p> <p>Victims of domestic, sexual, or dating violence, or stalking eligible for VAWA funded legal services.</p>	<p>Victims of domestic, sexual, or dating violence, or stalking eligible for VAWA funded legal services.</p>
Driver's License	<p>Eligible for MD driver's license and ID if filed or claimed on MD taxes for past 2 years.</p> <p>Eligible for federally recognized driver's license and ID upon receipt of work authorization.</p>	<p>Eligible for MD driver's license and ID if filed or claimed on MD taxes for past 2 years.</p> <p>Eligible for federally recognized driver's license and ID.</p>	<p>Eligible for MD driver's license and ID if filed or claimed on MD taxes for past 2 years.</p> <p>Eligible for federally recognized driver's license and ID upon receipt of HHS certification or eligibility letter.</p>	<p>Eligible for MD driver's license and ID if filed or claimed on MD taxes for past 2 years.</p> <p>Eligible for federally recognized driver's license and ID upon receipt of work authorization.</p>	<p>Eligible for MD driver's license and ID if filed or claimed on MD taxes for past 2 years.</p> <p>Eligible for federally recognized driver's license and ID upon receipt of work authorization.</p>	<p>Eligible for MD driver's license and ID if filed or claimed on MD taxes for past 2 years.</p> <p>Eligible for federally recognized driver's license and ID upon receipt of work authorization.</p>	<p>Eligible for MD driver's license and ID if filed or claimed on MD taxes for past 2 years.</p>	<p>Eligible for MD driver's license and ID if filed or claimed on MD taxes for past 2 years.</p>
Professional and Occupational Licenses	<p>Maryland has no state laws or policies regarding immigrant access to professional or occupational licenses including whether or not work authorization is sufficient or required.</p>							

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<u>Income Tax Credit</u>	Immigrants with social security numbers or Individual Taxpayer Identification Numbers (ITINs) who care for dependent children under the age of 17 or who care for a spouse or other individual unable to physically or mentally care for themselves are eligible to claim a child or dependent tax credit on their income taxes.							
<u>Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC)</u>	Eligible with conditions upon receipt of work authorization.	Eligible with conditions upon receipt of work authorization.	Eligible with conditions upon receipt of work authorization.	Eligible with conditions upon receipt of work authorization.	Eligible with conditions upon receipt of work authorization.	Eligible with conditions upon receipt of work authorization.	Not eligible.	Not eligible.
FEMA AND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE								
<u>Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA)</u>	Eligible for disaster relief. Eligible upon prima facie determination for food, unemployment and other FEMA assistance.	Eligible for disaster relief. Eligible for food, unemployment and other FEMA assistance.	Eligible for disaster relief. Eligible upon receipt of HHS determination or eligibility letter for food, unemployment and other FEMA assistance.	Eligible for disaster relief.	Eligible for disaster relief. Eligible receipt of lawful permanent residency for food, unemployment and other FEMA assistance.	Eligible for disaster relief. Eligible receipt of lawful permanent residency for food, unemployment and other FEMA assistance.	Eligible for disaster relief.	Eligible for disaster relief.
<u>Unemployment Insurance</u>	Eligible upon receipt of work authorization.	<u>Refugees:</u> Eligible upon receipt of work authorization. <u>Asylees:</u> Eligible upon receipt of work authorization. <u>T Visa:</u> Eligible upon receipt of bona fide determination with work authorization.	Eligible upon receipt of prima facie (bona fide) determination.	Eligible upon receipt of work authorization.	Eligible upon lawful permanent residency and receipt of work authorization.	Eligible upon lawful permanent residency and receipt of work authorization.	Not eligible.	Not eligible.

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<u>Unemployment Insurance</u>	*To be eligible for unemployment insurance, each class of immigrant must have had prior work authorization and had to have been working with the authorization at the time they applied for unemployment. Work authorization must remain valid while they receive unemployment and if work authorization expires, then so does the eligibility for unemployment.							

¹ Catherine Longville & Leslye E. Orloff, *Programs Open to Immigrant Victims and All Immigrants Without Regard to Immigration Status*, National Immigrant Women's Advocacy Project (July 23, 2015), <https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/programs-open-to-all-immigrants>.

² Battered Spouse Waiver (BSW) applicants/recipients have the same eligibility for public benefits purposes as VAWA self-petitioners. BWS victims are eligible either as conditional permanent residents if they still have that status and/or are or continue to be eligible once they file their battered spouse waiver application. Battered spouse waiver applicants have greater benefits access than conditional and lawful permanent residents because they have access to exemptions from deeming and have access to benefits that are only available to battered immigrants.

³ Afghans granted humanitarian parole between July 31, 2021, and September 30, 2022 - and their spouses and children, and parents or guardians of unaccompanied children granted parole after September 30, 2022 - also are eligible for federal benefits to the same extent as refugees. Eligibility for this group continues until March 31, 2023, or the end of their parole term, whichever is later. Extending Government Funding and Delivering Emergency Assistance Act, Pub. L. 117-43 (Sept. 30, 2021). Ukrainians paroled into the U.S. between February 24, 2022, and September 30, 2023 - and their spouses and children, and parents, guardians or primary caregivers of unaccompanied children paroled into the U.S. after September 30, 2023 - are eligible for federal benefits to the same extent as refugees. Department of Homeland Security, President Biden to Announce Uniting For Ukraine, a New Streamlined Process to Welcome Ukrainians Fleeing the Russian Invasion of Ukraine. (April 21, 2022) <https://www.dhs.gov/news/2022/04/21/president-biden-announce-uniting-ukraine-new-streamlined-process-welcome-ukrainians>.

⁴ Some households, depending on the immigration status of its residents, may qualify for the Low-Income Housing Tax Credit; see [Access to State-Funded Public Benefits in Maryland for Survivors](#) to determine whether the immigrant or family members may be eligible.