



**Maryland Public Benefits Screening Chart for  
Immigrant Survivors by Forms of Immigration Relief<sup>1</sup>  
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The purpose of this simplified chart is to provide a tool that victim advocates, attorneys, judges and court staff can use to identify which immigrant survivors and immigrant children qualify for which state or federally funded public benefits, programs and services. This tool was designed to be a first step to identify which immigrant survivors may qualify for which benefits and services. When an immigrant survivor is listed as qualifying or qualifying with conditions on this chart, the second step is to turn to the full public benefits chart NIWAP developed for your jurisdiction where you can look up the details/conditions of what is needed to prove eligibility and what are the sources of law that prove eligibility.

This chart is not an exhaustive list of public benefits available to immigrants in Maryland, but a simplified snapshot of access to certain benefits including cash assistance, healthcare, and housing. This chart is meant to be used in conjunction with NIWAP's [Access to State-Funded Public Benefits in Maryland for Survivors, Based on Immigration Status](https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/maryland-benefits), available at: <https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/maryland-benefits> that provides detailed information with citations to all of the relevant sources of law, regulations, and policies. This more detailed publication includes citations to materials that you can take with you when you accompany an immigrant victim applying for state or federal public benefits or other forms of assistance. In addition to the benefits and services discussed on this chart below, there is also a wide range of assistance that is available as a matter of law to all immigrants regardless of status.<sup>1</sup> For an interactive map that breaks down available public benefits based on the state and immigration status go here: <http://map.niwap.org/>.

Note: The 1996 welfare reform laws authorized states to implement state laws that offer immigrants more state funded benefits than federal public benefits provided and also authorized states to impose more restrictions on the federal public benefits immigrants living in the state could access. This state has elected to:

- Offer STATE FUNDED BENEFITS to certain groups of immigrants in the following benefits programs: TANF, TANF funded Child Care, Child Health Insurance Program (CHIP), Pre-natal, full-scope health care during pregnancy, and postpartum care, Post-secondary education in-state tuition, financial aid and scholarships, professional and occupational licenses, Driver's licenses and state Family Medical Leave Act.

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- Impose MORE RESTRICTIONS on immigrant access to federal public benefits: Not applicable.

PROGRAM	Lawful Permanent Residents, COFA Nationals, <sup>2</sup> and Naturalized Citizens	VAWA Self Petitioner and Battered Spouse Waiver <sup>3</sup>	Refugees, Asylees, T Visas, <sup>4</sup> Afghans, <sup>5</sup> and Ukrainians <sup>6</sup>	T Visa Bona Fide or Continued Presence	Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA)	Special Immigrant Juvenile Status (SIJS)	U Visa, Bona Fide, or Wait List Approval	U Visa (Petition Filed)	Undocumented
<b>CASH &amp; NUTRITION ASSISTANCE, AND CHILDCARE</b>									
<a href="#"><u>Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) (Cash Assistance)</u></a>	In MD, lawful permanent residents, eligible for Family Investment Program (FIP) Temporary Cash Assistance (TCA)..  Naturalized citizens, eligible.	Eligible with conditions upon VAWA prima facie determination or Battered Spouse Waiver.  In MD, eligible with prima facie determination or Battered Spouse Waiver for Family Investment Program (FIP) Temporary Cash Assistance (TCA).	Eligible.	Eligible with HHS certification or eligibility letter.  In MD, eligible with HHS certification or eligibility letters for Family Investment Program (FIP) Temporary Cash Assistance (TCA).	In MD, eligible upon receipt of DACA for Family Investment Program (FIP) Temporary Cash Assistance (TCA).	In MD, eligible upon filing SIJS application for Family Investment Program (FIP) Temporary Cash Assistance (TCA).	In MD, eligible with U visa, bona fide determination, or waitlist approval for Family Investment Program (FIP) Temporary Cash Assistance (TCA).	Not eligible.	Not eligible.
<a href="#"><u>Child Care Funded by TANF and the Child Care Development Fund (CCDF)</u></a>	Eligible for CCDF.  In MD, lawful permanent residents are eligible for TANF Funded child care with no 5 year bar..	Eligible for CCDF.  In MD, eligible with prima facie determination for TANF funded child care with no 5 year bar.	<u>Refugee/Asylee:</u> Eligible for CCDF and TANF funded child care.  <u>T visa:</u> Eligible for CCDF and eligible for TANF funded	Eligible for CCDF.  Eligible for TANF funded child care with HHS certification or eligibility letter.	Eligible for CCDF.  In MD, eligible for state funded child care when eligible for Family Investment Program (FIP)	Eligible for CCDF.  In MD, eligible upon filing SIJS application for state funded child care when eligible for TANF with no 5 year bar.	Eligible for CCDF.  In MD, with U visa, bona fide determination, or waitlist approval eligible for state funded child care when eligible for	Eligible for CCDF.	Eligible for CCDF.

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<b>Child Care</b>	Naturalized citizens, eligible for TANF funded child care..		childcare with HHS certification or eligibility letter.  In MD, eligible for TANF funded child care with no 5 year bar.	In MD, eligible with HHS certification or eligibility letters for TANF funded child care with no 5 year bar.	Temporary Cash Assistance (TCA).	In MD, eligible for state funded child care when eligible for Family Investment Program (FIP) Temporary Cash	TANF with no 5 year bar.  In MD, eligible for state funded child care when eligible for Family Investment Program (FIP) Temporary Cash		
<b><u><a href="#">Supplemental Security Income (SSI)</a></u></b>	Lawful permanent residents, eligible with conditions.  Naturalized citizens, eligible.	Eligible with conditions upon prima facie determination.	Eligible during first 7 years after status is granted.	Eligible with conditions upon receipt of HHS certification or eligibility letter.	Not eligible.	Eligible with conditions upon legal permanent residency.	Eligible with conditions upon legal permanent residency.	Not eligible.	Not eligible.
<b><u><a href="#">Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)</a></u></b>	Lawful permanent residents, eligible with conditions.  Naturalized citizens, eligible.	Eligible with conditions upon prima facie determination.	Eligible.	Eligible with HHS certification or eligibility letter.	Not eligible.	Eligible with conditions upon legal permanent residency.	Eligible with conditions upon legal permanent residency.	Not eligible.	Not eligible.

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<a href="#">Nutrition Program: For Women, Infants &amp; Children (WIC)</a>	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.
<b>HEALTHCARE</b>									
<a href="#">Emergency Medicaid and Sexual Assault Forensic Medical Examinations</a>	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.
<a href="#">Health Insurance Exchanges</a>	Eligible.	Eligible upon prima facie determination or Battered Spouse Waiver.	<p><u>Refugee:</u> Eligible.</p> <p><u>Asylee:</u> Eligible upon receipt of work authorization or 6 months after filing for asylum for children under age 14.</p> <p><u>T visa:</u> Eligible with HHS certification or eligibility letter.</p> <p><u>Afghans special immigrants and Afghan and</u></p>	Eligible upon HHS certification or eligibility letter.	Eligible upon being granted Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA).	Eligible upon filing SIJS application.	Eligible upon U visa bona fide determination, wait list approval, or U visa.	Not eligible.	Not eligible.

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<a href="#">Health Insurance Exchanges</a>			<u>Ukrainian parolees</u> are eligible to the same extent as refugees.						
<a href="#">Medicaid</a>	<p>Lawful permanent residents, eligible with conditions.</p> <p>Naturalized citizens, eligible.</p> <p>Lawful permanent residents, eligible with conditions.</p> <p>In MD, lawful permanent residents are eligible for full-scope medical assistance while pregnant.</p>	<p>Eligible with prima facie determination with conditions.</p> <p>In MD, eligible for full-scope medical assistance while pregnant.</p> <p>In Montgomery County, eligible if family income under 250% federal poverty level without regard to immigration status.</p>	<p>Eligible.</p> <p>In MD, eligible for full-scope medical assistance while pregnant.</p> <p>In Montgomery County, eligible if family income under 250% federal poverty level without regard to immigration status.</p>	<p>Eligible upon HHS certification or eligibility letter.</p> <p>In Montgomery County, eligible if family income under 250% federal poverty level without regard to immigration status.</p>	<p>In MD, DACA recipients are eligible for full-scope medical assistance while pregnant.</p> <p>In Montgomery County, eligible if family income under 250% federal poverty level without regard to immigration status.</p>	<p>Eligible with lawful permanent residency with conditions.</p> <p>In MD, SIJS applicants and recipients are eligible for full-scope medical assistance while pregnant.</p> <p>In Montgomery County, eligible if family income under 250% federal poverty level without regard to immigration status.</p>	<p>Eligible with lawful permanent residency with conditions.</p> <p>In MD, fide determination, wait list approval, or U visa holders are eligible for full-scope medical assistance while pregnant.</p> <p>In Montgomery County, eligible if family income under 250% federal poverty level without regard to immigration status.</p>	<p>Not eligible.</p> <p>In Montgomery County, eligible if family income under 250% federal poverty level without regard to immigration status.</p>	<p>Not eligible.</p> <p>In Montgomery County, eligible if family income under 250% federal poverty level without regard to immigration status.</p>

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<a href="#">Medicaid</a>	In Montgomery County, eligible if family income under 250% federal poverty level without regard to immigration status.								
<a href="#">Prenatal Care</a>	Naturalized citizens, eligible.  In MD, prenatal care, full-scope health care, and 12 months postpartum care, and newborn care are available for all income eligible persons without regard to immigration status.	In MD, prenatal care, full-scope health care, and 12 months postpartum care, and newborn care are available for all income eligible persons without regard to immigration status.	In MD, prenatal care, full-scope health care, and 12 months postpartum care, and newborn care are available for all income eligible persons without regard to immigration status.	In MD, prenatal care, full-scope health care, and 12 months postpartum care, and newborn care are available for all income eligible persons without regard to immigration status.	In MD, prenatal care, full-scope health care, and 12 months postpartum care, and newborn care are available for all income eligible persons without regard to immigration status.	In MD, prenatal care, prenatal care, full-scope health care, and 12 months postpartum care, and newborn care are available for all income eligible persons without regard to immigration status.	In MD, prenatal care, prenatal care, full-scope health care, and 12 months postpartum care, and newborn care are available for all income eligible persons without regard to immigration status.	In MD, prenatal care, prenatal care, full-scope health care, and 4 months postpartum care, and newborn care are available for all income eligible persons without regard to immigration status.	In MD, prenatal care, prenatal care, full-scope health care, and 4 months postpartum care, and newborn care are available for all income eligible persons without regard to immigration status.

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	to immigration status.								
<a href="#"><u>Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP)</u></a>	<p>Naturalized citizens, eligible</p> <p>In MD, lawful permanent residents eligible up to age 21.</p> <p>After age 21, lawful permanent residents are eligible with conditions.</p> <p>In MD, lawful permanent residents are eligible for full-scope medical assistance while pregnant.</p> <p>In Montgomery County,</p>	<p>In MD, eligible up to age 21 upon prima facie determination.</p> <p>After age 21, eligible with conditions upon prima facie determination.</p> <p>In MD, eligible for full-scope medical assistance while pregnant.</p> <p>In Montgomery County, eligible if family income under 250% federal poverty level without regard to immigration status.</p> <p>In Prince Georges County, MD if family income under 300% federal poverty level without regard to immigration status.</p>	<p>Eligible.</p> <p>In MD, eligible for full-scope medical assistance while pregnant.</p> <p>In Montgomery County, eligible if family income under 250% federal poverty level without regard to immigration status.</p> <p>In Prince Georges County, MD if family income under 300% federal poverty level without regard to immigration status.</p>	<p>Eligible upon HHS certification or eligibility letter.</p> <p>In MD, eligible for full-scope medical assistance while pregnant.</p> <p>In Montgomery County, eligible if family income under 250% federal poverty level without regard to immigration status.</p> <p>In Prince Georges County, MD if family income under 300% federal poverty level eligible up to age 21 without regard</p>	<p>In MD, eligible up to age 21 upon receipt of DACA.</p> <p>In MD, after age 21, eligible for full-scope medical assistance while pregnant.</p> <p>In Montgomery County, eligible if family income under 250% federal poverty level without regard to immigration status.</p> <p>In Prince Georges County, MD if</p>	<p>Eligible up to age 21 upon filing.</p> <p>After age 21 eligible with conditions upon receiving lawful permanent residency.</p> <p>In MD, after age 19, eligible for full-scope medical assistance while pregnant.</p> <p>In Montgomery County, eligible if family income under 250% federal poverty level without regard to immigration status.</p> <p>In Prince Georges</p>	<p>Eligible up to age 21 with U visa, bona fide determination, or wait-list approval.</p> <p>After age 21, eligible with conditions upon lawful permanent residency.</p> <p>In MD, after age 19, eligible for full-scope medical assistance while pregnant.</p> <p>In Montgomery County, eligible if family income under 250% federal poverty level without regard to</p>	<p>Not eligible.</p> <p>In Montgomery County, eligible if family income under 250% federal poverty level without regard to immigration status.</p> <p>In Prince Georges County, MD if family income under 300% federal poverty level eligible up to age 21 without regard to immigration status.</p>	<p>Not eligible.</p> <p>In Montgomery County, eligible if family income under 250% federal poverty level without regard to immigration status.</p> <p>In Prince Georges County, MD if family income under 300% federal poverty level eligible up to age 21 without regard to immigration status.</p>

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<b>CHIP</b>	eligible if family income under 250% federal poverty level without regard to immigration status.  In Prince Georges County, MD if family income under 300% federal poverty level eligible up to age 21 without regard to immigration status.	income under 300% federal poverty level eligible up to age 21 without regard to immigration status.		to immigration status.	family income under 300% federal poverty level eligible up to age 21 without regard to immigration status.	County, MD if family income under 300% federal poverty level eligible up to age 21 without regard to immigration status.	immigration status.  In Prince Georges County, MD if family income under 300% federal poverty level eligible up to age 21 without regard to immigration status.		
<b><u>Victims of Crime Act (VOCA) Compensation</u></b>	The Victims of Crime Act provides compensation to crime victims for costs associated with the crime victimization. Costs covered by VOCA include compensation for medical bills, lost wages, counseling sessions, crime scene clean up, and reimbursement for many other expenses. VOCA compensation is available to crime victims without regard to immigration or citizenship status.								
<b>Family and Medical Leave Act – State Law</b>	Maryland’s Family and Medical Leave Insurance (FAMLI) starting on July 1, 2026, will provide job protection and the ability to take time away from work to care for themselves or a family member and still be paid up to \$1,000 per week for up to 12 weeks. Until FAMLI goes into effect, the Federal FMLA law applies. After July 1, 2026 when Maryland workers qualify for both FAMLI and the federal FMLA both leaves will generally run at the same time.								
<b>HOUSING AND WEATHERIZATION</b>									
<b><u>Public &amp; Assisted Housing and Low Income</u></b>	Eligible.  In MD, may be eligible to live in Low Income	Eligible upon filing.  In MD, may be eligible to live in	Eligible upon prima facie determination.	Eligible upon HHS certification or eligibility letter.	Not eligible.  In MD, may be eligible to live in Low Income	Eligible upon receiving legal permanent residency.	Not eligible until they receive legal permanent residency.	Not eligible.  In MD, may be eligible to live in Low	Not eligible.  In MD, may be eligible to live in Low Income



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<a href="#"><u>Tax Credit Housing<sup>7</sup></u></a>	Housing Tax Credit property.	Low Income Housing Tax Credit property.	In MD, may be eligible to live in Low Income Housing Tax Credit property.	In MD, may also be eligible to live in Low Income Housing Tax Credit property.	Housing Tax Credit property.	In MD, may be eligible to live in Low Income Housing Tax Credit property.	In MD, may be eligible to live in Low Income Housing Tax Credit property.	Income Housing Tax Credit property.	Housing Tax Credit property.
<a href="#"><u>Emergency Shelter, Transitional Housing, Health, and Life and Safety Services</u></a>	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.	Eligible.
<a href="#"><u>Weatherization Assistance Program (WAP)</u></a> <a href="#"><u>Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program (LIHEAP)</u></a>	Eligible for WAP if living in multi-family dwellings.  Eligible for LIHEAP.	Eligible for WAP if living in multi-family dwellings.  Eligible for LIHEAP and the Electric Universal Service Program (EUSP) and the Utility Service Protection Program (USPP) upon prima facie determination.	WAP if living in multi-family dwellings.  Eligible for LIHEAP, EUSP and USPP.	WAP if living in multi-family dwellings.  Eligible for LIHEAP, upon receipt of HHS certification or eligibility letter.	WAP if living in multi-family dwellings.	WAP if living in multi-family dwellings.  Eligible for LIHEAP upon receiving lawful permanent residency.	WAP if living in multi-family dwellings.  Eligible for LIHEAP upon receiving lawful permanent residency.	WAP if living in multi-family dwellings.	WAP if living in multi-family dwellings.
<b>EDUCATION</b>									

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<a href="#">Federal Education</a>	Eligible.	Eligible upon prima facie determination.	Eligible.	Eligible with HHS certification or eligibility letter.	Not eligible.	Eligible upon lawful permanent residency.	Eligible upon lawful permanent residency.	Not eligible.	Not eligible.
<a href="#">State Education</a>	Eligible.	Eligible upon prima facie determination.	Eligible with conditions.	Eligible with conditions.	Eligible with conditions.	Eligible with conditions.	Eligible with conditions.	Eligible with conditions.	Eligible with conditions.
<p>All children, without regard to immigration status or citizenship, are eligible to attend public elementary and secondary (K-12) schools. State schools may not request citizenship or immigration status information and may not bar students from enrolling in public elementary schools based on citizenship or immigration status of the student, their parent or their guardian. Eligible to apply for and enroll in state-funded colleges and universities without regard to citizenship or immigration status.</p> <p>At Maryland public and private colleges, universities, and community colleges, Maryland allows in-state tuition rates and access to institutional aid or scholarships for students who have graduated from a public or nonpublic secondary school in the state or have received the equivalent of a high school diploma (GED) in the state. Students must register as an entering student within 6 years high school graduation or receiving a GED. Requires three years of payment Maryland taxes filed by the student, their parent or legal guardian. Eligibility for resident tuition at community colleges and public senior higher education institutions includes individuals who are undocumented as long as they file an affidavit stating that the student will file to become a permanent resident within 30 days of becoming eligible for lawful permanent residency.</p>									
<b>LEGAL SERVICES, DRIVER'S LICENSES, AND EARNED INCOME TAX CREDITS</b>									
<a href="#">Legal Services</a>	Lawful permanent residents, applicants for lawful permanent residency, and naturalized citizens eligible for all LSC funded legal services.	Eligible for Legal Services Corporation (LSC)-funded legal services with conditions and fully eligible when victims file for lawful permanent residency.	Eligible for all LSC funded legal services. Victims of domestic, sexual, or dating violence, or stalking eligible for VAWA funded legal services.	Eligible for LSC funded legal services when they receive HHS certification or eligibility letter. Victims of domestic, sexual, or dating violence,	May be eligible if victims of abuse for LSC funded legal services with conditions. Victims of domestic, sexual, or dating	May be eligible if victims of abuse for LSC funded legal services with conditions and when SIJS children file for lawful permanent residency fully eligible.	Eligible for LSC-funded legal services with conditions and fully eligible when victims file for lawful permanent residency. Victims of domestic, sexual,	Eligible for LSC-funded legal services with conditions and fully eligible when victims file for lawful permanent residency.	May be eligible if victims of abuse for LSC funded legal services with conditions. Victims of domestic, sexual, or dating violence, or stalking

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<a href="#">Legal Services</a>	Victims of domestic, sexual, or dating violence, or stalking eligible for VAWA funded legal services.	Eligible for VAWA funded legal services.		or stalking eligible for VAWA funded legal services.	violence, or stalking eligible for VAWA funded legal services.	Victims of domestic, sexual, or dating violence, or stalking eligible for VAWA funded legal services.	or dating violence, or stalking eligible for VAWA funded legal services.	Victims of domestic, sexual, or dating violence, or stalking eligible for VAWA funded legal services.	eligible for VAWA funded legal services.
<a href="#">Driver's License</a>	Eligible for federally recognized driver's license and ID.	Eligible for MD driver's license and ID with two years of filing Maryland taxes.  Eligible for federally recognized driver's license and ID upon receipt of work authorization.	Eligible for MD driver's license and ID with two years of filing Maryland taxes.  Eligible for federally recognized driver's license and ID.	Eligible for MD driver's license and ID with two years of filing Maryland taxes.  Eligible for federally recognized driver's license and ID upon receipt of HHS certification or eligibility letter.	Eligible for MD driver's license and ID with two years of filing Maryland taxes.  Eligible for federally recognized driver's license and ID upon receipt of work authorization.	Eligible for MD driver's license and ID with two years of filing Maryland taxes.  Eligible for federally recognized driver's license and ID upon receipt of work authorization.	Eligible for MD driver's license and ID with two years of filing Maryland taxes.  Eligible for federally recognized driver's license and ID upon receipt of work authorization.	Eligible for MD driver's license and ID with two years of filing Maryland taxes.	Eligible for MD driver's license and ID with two years of filing Maryland taxes.
<a href="#">Professional and Occupational Licenses</a>	Maryland allows state residents who qualify for a wide variety of occupational and professional licenses to obtain them without regard to immigration status. As of October 2023, occupation and licensing boards in Maryland are prohibited from considering citizenship in determining whether to grant a license. <sup>8</sup> Maryland also allows otherwise eligible immigrant residents to obtain licenses for a significant number of state-regulated professions without an ITIN or an SSN.								

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<a href="#"><u>Income Tax Credit</u></a>	Immigrants with social security numbers or Individual Taxpayer Identification Numbers (ITINs) who care for dependent children under the age of 17 or who care for a spouse or other individual unable to physically or mentally care for themselves are eligible to claim a child or dependent tax credit on their income taxes.								
<a href="#"><u>Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC)</u></a>	Eligible.	Eligible with conditions upon receipt of work authorization.	Eligible with conditions upon receipt of work authorization.	Eligible with conditions upon receipt of work authorization.	Eligible with conditions upon receipt of work authorization.	Eligible with conditions upon receipt of work authorization.	Eligible with conditions upon receipt of work authorization.	Not eligible.	Not eligible.
<b>FEMA AND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE</b>									
<a href="#"><u>Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA)</u></a>	Eligible for disaster relief.  Eligible for food, unemployment and all other FEMA assistance.	Eligible for disaster relief.  Eligible upon prima facie determination for food, unemployment and other FEMA assistance.	Eligible for disaster relief.  Eligible for food, unemployment and other FEMA assistance.	Eligible for disaster relief.  Eligible upon receipt of HHS determination or eligibility letter for food, unemployment and other FEMA assistance.	Eligible for disaster relief.	Eligible for disaster relief.  Eligible receipt of lawful permanent residency for food, unemployment and other FEMA assistance.	Eligible for disaster relief.  Eligible receipt of lawful permanent residency for food, unemployment and other FEMA assistance.	Eligible for disaster relief.	Eligible for disaster relief.
<a href="#"><u>Unemployment Insurance</u></a>	Eligible.	Eligible upon receipt of work authorization.	<u>Refugees:</u> Eligible.  <u>Asylees, Afghans, and Ukrainians:</u> Eligible upon receipt of work authorization.  T Visa:	Eligible upon receipt of prima facie (bona fide) determination.	Eligible upon receipt of work authorization.	Eligible upon lawful permanent residency and receipt of work authorization.	Eligible upon lawful permanent residency and receipt of work authorization.	Not eligible.	Not eligible.

PROGRAM	Lawful Permanent Residents, COFA Nationals, <sup>2</sup> and Naturalized Citizens	VAWA Self Petitioner and Battered Spouse Waiver <sup>3</sup>	Refugees, Asylees, T Visas, <sup>4</sup> Afghans, <sup>5</sup> and Ukrainians <sup>6</sup>	T Visa Bona Fide or Continued Presence	Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA)	Special Immigrant Juvenile Status (SIJS)	U Visa, Bona Fide, or Wait List Approval	U Visa (Petition Filed)	Undocumented
<a href="#"><u>Unemployment Insurance</u></a>			Eligible as T visa holder or upon receipt of bona fide determination with work authorization.						
*To be eligible for unemployment insurance, each class of immigrant must have had prior work authorization and had to have been working with the authorization at the time they applied for unemployment. Work authorization must remain valid while they receive unemployment and if work authorization expires, then so does the eligibility for unemployment.									

<sup>1</sup> Catherine Longville & Leslye E. Orloff, *Programs Open to Immigrant Victims and All Immigrants Without Regard to Immigration Status*, National Immigrant Women's Advocacy Project (July 23, 2015), <https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/programs-open-to-all-immigrants>.

<sup>2</sup> For those working with immigrant clients who are Compact of Free Association (COFA) citizens/nationals please see NIWAP's Hawaii Public Benefits Chart (<https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/hawaii-benefits/>) which contains a detailed explanation with footnotes for each public benefit describing what COFA nationals/citizens are eligible for in all U.S. jurisdictions. Under COMPACT OF FREE ASSOCIATION ACT (COFA) Pacific Islanders who are citizens/nationals of the Marshall Islands, Palau, and the Federated States of Micronesia (collectively the Freely Associated States or FAS) living in the United States (including all U.S. territories) are eligible for federal public benefits without being subject to the 5-year bar. COMPACT IMPACT FAIRNESS ACT (CIFA) included in CONSOLIDATED APPROPRIATIONS ACT of 2024 (March 9, 2024). Information about COFA eligibility for public benefits is also being included in each state's listing in NIWAP's public benefits map <https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/benefits-map/>.

<sup>3</sup> Battered Spouse Waiver (BSW) applicants/recipients have the same eligibility for public benefits purposes as VAWA self-petitioners. BWS victims are eligible either as conditional permanent residents if they still have that status and/or are or continue to be eligible once they file their battered spouse waiver application. Battered spouse waiver applicants have greater benefits access than conditional and lawful permanent residents because they have access to exemptions from deeming and have access to benefits that are only available to battered immigrants.

<sup>4</sup> See 8 U.S.C. §§ 1641(b)(2)-(3), (c)(4) (Asylees, Refugees and trafficking victims and family members of trafficking victims with T visa status or a pending T visa application setting forth a "prima facie" (bona facie) case for eligibility); Classification for Victims of Severe Forms of Trafficking in Persons; Eligibility for "T" Nonimmigrant Status, 81 Fed. Reg. 92266, 92279, 92304, 92307 (Dec. 19, 2016) (effective Jan. 18, 2017) (to be codified at 8 C.F.R. pts. 212, 214, 245, 274) (Prima facie/bona fide determinations on T visa applications are made by the Department of Homeland Security).

<sup>5</sup> **Afghans entering between 7/31/21 and 9/30/23**: In 2021, Congress extended benefits eligibility to certain Afghans paroled into the U.S. through § 2502 of the Extending Government Funding and Delivering Emergency Assistance Act, Pub. L. 117-43, 135 Stat. 344, 377 (2021). This law was amended by the Continuing Appropriations and Ukraine

Supplemental Appropriations Act, Pub. L. 117-180 § 149, 135 Stat. 2114, 2124 (2022), and by the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2023, Pub. L. 117-328 § 1501, 136 Stat. 4459, 5195 (2022). This law as amended provides that:

- Afghans granted humanitarian parole between July 31, 2021 and September 30, 2023 are eligible for resettlement assistance, entitlement programs, federally recognized driver’s licenses and identification cards, and other federal and state public benefits to the same extent as refugees through the end of their humanitarian parole.
- The spouses and children of these Afghans granted humanitarian parolees who are granted their own humanitarian parole after September 30, 2022, are also eligible for resettlement assistance, entitlement programs, federally recognized driver’s licenses and identification cards, and other federal and state public benefits to the same extent as refugees through the end of their humanitarian parole.
- Parents or guardians of unaccompanied Afghan children granted parole after September 30, 2023 are— also eligible for resettlement assistance, entitlement programs, federally recognized driver’s licenses and identification cards, and other federal and state public benefits to the same extent as refugees through the end of their humanitarian parole.

See OFF. OF REFUGEE RESETTLEMENT, U.S. DEP’T OF HEALTH AND HUM. SERV., *Fact Sheet: Benefits for Afghan and Iraqi Special Immigrant Visa (SIV) Holders or SQ/SI Parolees* <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/orr/fact-sheet/benefits-afghan-and-iraqi-special-immigrant-visa-siv-holders-or-sq/si-parolees> (last visited November 29, 2023) (Iraqi and Afghan special immigrant visa holders (SIV) and special immigrant parolees (who have applied for SIV status) are eligible for federal benefits to the same extent as refugees.) See also *The Administration for Children and Families Office of Refugee Resettlement Policy Letters on Public Benefits for Afghan Refugees* (November 29, 2023) <https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/orr-policy-letters-afghan-refugees> (Contains HHS Policy Letters and Fact Sheets regarding Afghan Refugees).

**Afghans entering on or after 10/1/23:**

- Afghan humanitarian parolees arriving on or after October 1, 2023, are not eligible for federal public benefits to the same extent as refugees. See *The Administration for Children and Families Office of Refugee Resettlement Policy Letters on Public Benefits for Afghan Refugees* (November 29, 2023) <https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/orr-policy-letters-afghan-refugees> (Contains HHS Policy Letters and Fact Sheets regarding Afghan Refugees).

Afghans under the Temporary Protected Status:

- Are considered lawful present individuals which provides access to healthcare exchanges to purchase health insurance and some states state-funded healthcare subsidies or other access to state funded benefits to the same extent as other lawful present individuals, cited on this public benefits chart as DACA, SIJS, U-visa bona fide or wait list approval. Extension of Designation of Afghanistan for TPS, 88 Fed. Reg. 65728 (Sep. 25, 2023). See *Clarifying the Eligibility of Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) Recipients and Certain Other Noncitizens for a Qualified Health Plan through an Exchange, Advance Payments of the Premium Tax Credit, Cost-Sharing Reductions, and a Basic Health Program*, 89 Fed. Reg. 39392, 39436 (May 8, 2024).

**Afghans with pending or approved applications for asylum:**

- Receive the same public benefits access as all other asylees. Afghan asylum applicants will have greater access to public benefits than other asylum applicants if they were granted one of the forms of humanitarian parole listed above that receives access to public benefits to the same extent as refugees. Once an Afghan recipient of humanitarian parole applies for and is granted asylum, they receive access to state and federal public benefits to the same extent as asylees.

See also, *Changes to Benefits Eligibility and Services for Afghans Arriving as Humanitarian Parolees*, SETTLEIN (FEB. 21, 2024) <https://www.settlein.support/en-us/articles/16903785241629>.

<sup>6</sup> Ukraine Security Supplemental Appropriations Act of 2024, 118 P.L. 50; 2024 Enacted H.R. 815; 118 Enacted H.R. 815; 138 Stat. 895 (2024). *Department of Homeland Security, President Biden to Announce Uniting For Ukraine, a New Streamlined Process to Welcome Ukrainians Fleeing the Russian Invasion of Ukraine*, DEP’T OF HOMELAND SEC. (April 21, 2022) <https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/pubs/ukrainians-2022-dhs/> (Ukrainians paroled into the U.S. between February 24, 2022, and September 30, 2024 – and their spouses and children, and parents, guardians or primary caregivers of unaccompanied children paroled into the U.S. after September 30, 2024 – are eligible for federal benefits to the same extent as refugees.); See *The Administration for Children and Families Office of Refugee Resettlement Policy Letters on Public Benefits for Ukrainian Refugees* (November 29, 2023) <https://niwaplibrary.wcl.american.edu/orr-policy-letters-ukrainian-refugees> (Contains HHS Policy Letters and Fact Sheets regarding Ukrainian Refugees).

<sup>7</sup> Some households, depending on the immigration status of its residents, may qualify for the Low-Income Housing Tax Credit; see [Access to State-Funded Public Benefits in Maryland for Survivors](#) to determine whether the immigrant or family members may be eligible. For more information on LIHTC, see <https://www.vawahome.com>

<sup>8</sup> S.B. 187, 2023 Reg. Sess. (Md. 2023).