



Fact Sheet

NATURALIZATION FOR LAWFUL PERMANENT RESIDENTS WHO HAD ASYLEE OR REFUGEE STATUS

WHY NATURALIZE AND BECOME A U.S. CITIZEN?

Obtaining U.S. citizenship through naturalization offers many benefits and important responsibilities. For example, only U.S. citizens can vote in federal elections and serve on a jury. As a U.S. citizen, you can get priority for sponsoring certain family members to come to the United States. You can also apply for certain federal jobs and become eligible for certain federal benefits, grants, and scholarships. Finally, if your children are under 18 years of age and are lawful permanent residents when you naturalize, they may automatically acquire citizenship.

WHAT ARE THE GENERAL REQUIREMENTS FOR NATURALIZATION TO BECOME A U.S. CITIZEN?

To be eligible for naturalization based on being lawfully admitted to the United States for permanent residence, you must:

- Be at least 18 years of age when you submit Form N-400, Application for Naturalization (www.uscis.gov/n-400);
- Show you have been a lawfully admitted permanent resident of the United States for at least 5 years.
 - Asylees are admitted to lawful permanent resident status as of the date 1 year before the approval of their Form I-485, Application to Register Permanent Residence or Adjust Status.
 - Upon the approval of their Form I-485, refugees are admitted to lawful permanent residence as of the date of their arrival in the United States.
- Demonstrate [continuous residence](#) in the United States for at least 5 years immediately before the date you file Form N-400 and up to the time of naturalization;
- Show you have been [physically present](#) in the United States for at least 30 months out of the 5 years immediately before the date you file Form N-400;
- Show you have lived for at least 3 months in a state or USCIS district having jurisdiction over your place of residence. (If you are a student and are financially dependent on your parents, you may apply for naturalization where you go to school or where your family lives.);
- Show that you are a person of good moral character;
- Be able to read, write, and speak basic English;
- Have knowledge and understanding of the fundamentals of the history, and of the principles and form of government of the United States (also known as civics);

- Demonstrate an attachment to the principles and ideals of the U.S. Constitution; and
- Take the Oath of Allegiance to the United States.

WHAT SHOULD I DO NEXT TO APPLY FOR NATURALIZATION TO BECOME A U.S. CITIZEN?

Apply for U.S. citizenship by submitting Form N-400, Application for Naturalization (www.uscis.gov/n-400). You can file this form online. There are exceptions and modifications to the naturalization requirements that are available to those who qualify. USCIS provides accommodations for individuals with disabilities. For more information on exceptions, modifications and accommodations see our Exceptions and Accommodations webpage (www.uscis.gov/citizenship/exceptions-and-accommodations).

You can use the USCIS Naturalization Eligibility Tool to quickly determine whether you may be eligible to apply for naturalization (www.uscis.gov/citizenship-resource-center/learn-about-citizenship/naturalization-eligibility).

Fees: There is a fee for Form N-400. However, if you cannot afford the fee, then you may be eligible for a fee waiver (www.uscis.gov/i-912) or fee reduction (www.uscis.gov/i-942).

- If you are eligible for a fee waiver, you pay no fee for the N-400. Fee waivers are available to individuals who can demonstrate that they qualify based on:
 - You, your spouse, or the head of household living with you, are currently receiving a means-tested benefit;
 - Your household income is at or below 150% of the Federal Poverty Guidelines at the time you file. Check the current Federal Poverty Guidelines for this year at Form I-912P, HHS Poverty Guidelines for Fee Waiver Requests (www.uscis.gov/i-912p); or
 - You are currently experiencing financial hardship that prevents you from paying the filing fee, including unexpected medical bills or emergencies.
- If you are eligible for a fee reduction, you pay 50% of the N-400 fee. Fee reductions are available to individuals with a documented annual household income greater than 150% but not more than 200% of the Federal Poverty Guidelines at the time you file.

WHO CAN HELP ME APPLY FOR NATURALIZATION TO BECOME A U.S. CITIZEN?

Many community organizations and social service providers offer citizenship classes and assistance with the naturalization process. Classes are often held in the evenings and on weekends. In many cases, these programs provide additional support and referral services as well. If you need help with an immigration issue, you can use the services of a licensed immigration attorney or accredited representative of a Department of Justice recognized organization.

- You can learn more by visiting the “Find Help in Your Community” and “Free Naturalization Information Sessions” webpages at www.uscis.gov/citizenship/apply-for-citizenship.
- USCIS also has resources to help you prepare for the English language and civics test. Visit www.uscis.gov/citizenship/find-study-materials-and-resources to find study materials and more.
- You may wish to consult a legal services provider to help you apply for naturalization. Visit www.uscis.gov/avoid-scams/find-legal-services for more information.