

# Texas Demographics

This project was supported by Grant No 15JOVW-21-GK-02208-MUMU awarded by the Office on Violence Against Women, U.S. Department of Justice. The opinions, findings, conclusions, and recommendations expressed in this program are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the Department of Justice, Office on Violence Against Women.

# Texas (2019)\*

- ❖ Total foreign born population – 4,951,156
- ❖ 17.1% of the state’s ~ 29 million people are foreign born
  - 32% naturalized citizens
  - 32% legal permanent residents
  - 36% temporary visa holders or undocumented immigrants
- 70.8% rise in immigrant population from 2000 to 2019
- ❖ Length of time immigrants have lived in the U.S.
  - 47.5% entered before 1999
  - 25.9% entered 2000 - 2009
  - 26.6% since 2010
- ❖ 34.5% of children under age 18 have one or more immigrant parents
  - 88.2% of these children are native-born U.S. citizens

*\*Source: Migration Policy Institute Data Hub (August 2021) and Lawful Permanent Resident estimates MPI and DHS (2022)*

# Texas– Countries/Regions of Origin & Limited English Proficiency (LEP)(2019)\*

- ❖ Latin America – 66.1%
  - ❖ Mexico (49.5%)
  - ❖ Other Central America (5.5%)
  - ❖ El Salvador (4.8%)
- ❖ Asia – 20.5%
  - ❖ Southeastern Asia (7.3%)
  - ❖ India (6%)
  - ❖ Eastern Asia (4.6%)
- ❖ Africa – 5.9%
- ❖ Europe – 4%
- ❖ Middle East – 2.3%
- ❖ Canada – 1%
- ❖ Oceania – 0.3%
- ❖ Language spoken
  - ❖ 35.6% of people in the state who speak a language other than English at home
  - ❖ 53.8% of foreign born persons are LEP - speak English less than “very well”

*\*Source: [Migration Policy Institute Data Hub](#) (August 2021)*

# Texas-Languages Spoken at Home (2019)\*

- ❖ Spanish (7,874,853)
- ❖ Vietnamese (226,370)
- ❖ Chinese (including Mandarin, Cantonese) (182,175)
- ❖ Hindi (100,192)
- ❖ Arabic (96,229)
- ❖ Tagalog (including Filipino) (93,071)
- ❖ Yoruba, Twi, Igbo, or Other Languages of Western Africa (90,702)
- ❖ Urdu (84,611)
- ❖ French (including Cajun) (76,884)
- ❖ German (64,932)
- ❖ Korean (63,774)
- ❖ Nepali, Marathi, or Other Indic Languages (54,808)
- ❖ Telugu (52,868)
- ❖ Malayalam, Kannada, or Other Dravidian Languages (49,673)
- ❖ Gujarati (43,694)
- ❖ Amharic, Somali, or Other Afro-Asiatic Languages (39,824)
- ❖ Persian (including Farsi, Dari) (35,076)

# Texas-LEP (2019)\*

- ❖ Limited English Proficiency (Speak English less than very well)
  - ❖ Naturalized citizens - 39%
  - ❖ Noncitizens – 63.6%
- ❖ Limited English Proficiency by language spoken at home
  - ❖ Vietnamese (58.6%)
  - ❖ Korean (47.9%)
  - ❖ Chinese (including Mandarin, Cantonese) (44.2%)
  - ❖ Arabic (39.3%)
  - ❖ Amharic, Somali, or Other Afro-Asiatic Languages (39.1%)
  - ❖ Swahili or Other Languages of Central, Eastern, and Southern Africa (38.9%)
  - ❖ Spanish (38.2%)
  - ❖ Persian (including Farsi, Dari) (36.4%)
  - ❖ Nepali, Marathi, or Other Indic Languages (35.5%)
  - ❖ Malayalam, Kannada, or Other Dravidian Languages (26.2%)
  - ❖ Gujarati (26.1%)

\* Source: <https://www.migrationpolicy.org/data/state-profiles/state/language/TX> (August 2021)